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The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Rain and warmer. Tomorrow—Clearing, slightly colder. Yesterday—High, 45; low, 36.

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Roosevelt Asks Congress Arm Against Menace of Dictators

Roper Says He Dismissed Captain on 'Party' Ship

Hopkins Defends His Predecessor; Elliott's Charges of Joy Rides Called 'Half-Truths'

Harry Hopkins, in his first public statement since becoming Secretary of Commerce, last night came to the support of his predecessor, Daniel C. Roper, in reply to charges by Acting Comptroller General Richard N. Elliott that Roper gave parties aboard Government boats with taxpayers' money.

Roper earlier described Elliott's charges as "half truths," and declared the latter had ignored the complete records available. Roper announced that as one of the last acts of his official career he had discharged from the Government service the former captain of the Government owned vessel, Eala, named by Elliott as the boat used for the parties.

Suspended in December

The former captain, William T. Coad, was suspended early in December from his position as shipping commissioner in Philadelphia, and discharged about a week later, according to Col. J. M. Johnson, Assistant Secretary of Commerce. The discharge, Johnson said, was based on Coad's alleged manipulation of the Eala's accounts "beginning back with former administrations."

Johnson said Coad "manipulated accounts to the disadvantage of the Government," and that the department was still investigating the case.

Capt. Coad told the Associated Press in Philadelphia he had been dismissed two weeks ago.

"Nothing I'm Ashamed Of"

"I've done nothing I'm ashamed of," he said. "Everything I did was under orders. I know more about what happened on the Eala than anyone else.

"It's true that I commanded the Eala, but my record is clean and the responsibility for any irregularities belongs to the person giving orders, not taking them."

Roper declared that Elliott ignored the fact that the practice of giving parties aboard Government boats was traceable to earlier Administrations and that the former Commerce Secretary had moved to clean up the situation.

Roper said he had issued one order in 1933 requiring that "all guests on board Government vessels, pay for their entire keep, and that he later issued orders preventing diversion of Government boats from regular duties for pleasure and entertainment."

Clashes Frequent

Hopkins said Roper had followed his own departmental rulings rigidly, and that his record in this respect was "clean as a hound's tooth and above reproach." "In fact," Hopkins said, "he should be commended for cleaning up a bad situation which existed under the previous Administration, and for removing from the service the master of the boat who manipulated his accounts to accomplish payments by

See ROPER, Page 14, Column 2.

Menuhin's Sister, Husband Part

MRS. WILLIAM STIX (upper), wife of a National Labor Relations Board attorney here (lower) and sister of Violinist Yehudi Menuhin, has separated from her husband. She is 16 and was a June, 1938, bride. (Story on Page 9.)

Totalitarians Take Office In Japan

Cabinet Completed; Further Strain on Relations With U. S. Predicted

By the Associated Press.

Tokyo (Thursday), Jan. 5.—Baron Kiichiro Hiranuma, Fascist-inclined president of the privy council, and premier-designate succeeding the comparative liberal Prince Fumimaro Konoye, today completed his cabinet with three new ministers.

Sotaro Ishiwatari, minitser of finance; Chuji Machida, minister of agriculture, and Yonezo Maeda, minister of railways, were the only new members of the government in the list prepared by the 73-year-old Japanese Nationalist, whose powerful, behind-the-scenes backers yesterday thrust aside Konoye for a more authoritarian form of government.

[Other members of the new cabinet, according The Post's special correspondent, will be Gen. Seishiro Itagaki, war minister; Admiral Mitsumasa Yonai, navy; Hachiro Arita, foreign minister; Kaichi Kido, former welfare minister, home minister; Suehiko Shiono, justice minister, and Yoshiaki Hatta, overseas minister. All are holdovers from the Konoye ministry.

[The United Press said Gen. Sadao Araki would remain as minister of education.—Editor's note.]

Hiranuma was commanded yesterday by Emperor Hirohito to form a new cabinet to settle internal conflicts and mobilize Japan for "new policies" in China.

Army Pressure Factor

Prince Konoye was thrust aside by a powerful movement, mostly behind the scenes, for an even more authoritarian government.

The movement represented elements within the army, inside and outside the government, of the comparatively liberal Konoye and ultra-patriotic groups.

Among its demands were more rigid control of economic life, new policies to consolidate conquests in China and the fusion of all political parties into a single nationalist group.

Resignation Necessary

Konoye, whose 19-month tenure started a month before the outbreak of the undeclared war with China, said in resigning that it was "urgently necessary to enhance the confidence of the nation by formulating new policies under a new cabinet"

The time had come, he added, "when the government must concentrate its efforts on construction of a new order to maintain lasting peace in East Asia."

Hiranuma offered ministry without portfolio to Konoye "for the purpose of strengthening the cabinet," and the retiring premier asked until Friday to consider the offer.

[Parliamentarians admitted a Hiranuma cabinet was certain to end the present parliamentary system, the United Press said. They also forecast an additional strain in Japanese-American relations, already embittered because of the American $25,000,000 "war loan" to China and anti-Japanese declarations by Administration spokesmen in Washington.—Editor's note.]

Goering's Newspaper Views Message as U. S. Bid to Break German Relations

By Ralph W. Barnes
Special Cable to The Post.

Berlin, Jan. 4.—President Roosevelt's address to Congress today "could almost be considered a provocation" looking to a break in diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany, the National Zeitung of Essen, newspaper of Field Marshal Gen. Goering, Chancellor Hitler's right-hand man, will say in an editorial tomorrow.

However, neither this nor other morning newspapers will go a step further in their comments to state that Berlin will accept the alleged challenge and sever its diplomatic contacts with Washington. In fact, a perusal of advance copies of editorials leaves the impression that, despite strong words, the Nazi leadership is at least reluctant to use the occasion of the Presidential message for a final break. Yet, the decision is up to Hitler, and there is no absolute certainty as to what he has in mind.

Pertinent Passage

Nazi newspapers will variously attribute Mr. Roosevelt's remarks on the authoritarian states as either good for a third term, an effort by the President to strengthen his personal political position "with the aid of the Jews," an effort to camouflage "the failure of the Lima conference," a move to detract attention from "the domestic difficulties of the United States," is as a lever calculated to aid in pushing the Administration's rearmament program through Congress.

A pertinent passage in the National Zeitung reads:

"In recent months the position of the United States and its Chief Executive have been so clearly defined that no surprises were to be expected in the message. This document is of interest only because it shows clearly that the chief of state of the United States himself tolerated the trouble-making course of the American public against the authoritarian states, and that he is willing quite frankly to steer a similar course in future.

Not Interested in Peace

"In American circles it is said that the relations of the United States toward Garmany have become increasingly bad, to the point where official severance of diplomatic relations may be reckoned with. It is impossible to judge whether the United States Government is actually contemplating such a step. However, Mr. Roosevelt's proclamation could almost be considered as a provocation looking to such a break.

"In general, one should be able to expect from a chief of state statesmanlike declarations which would ameliorate a tense political situation. Mr. Roosevelt's speech is proof that the United States and its

See FOREIGN, Page 4, Column 2.

'Defense Gives U. S. Only Safety'

Roosevelt, in Message, Warns Congress of America's Needs

Text of Roosevelt's address yesterday to the Seventy-sixth Congress follows:

To the Congress of the United States:

In reporting on the state of the Nation, I have felt it necessary on previous occasions to advise the Congress of disturbance abroad and of the need of putting our own house in order in the face of storm signals from across the seas. As this Seventy-sixth Congress opens, there is need for further warning.

A war which threatened to envelop the world in flames has been averted, but it has become increasingly clear that peace is not assured.

All about us rage undeclared wars—military and economic. All about us grow more deadly armaments—military and economic. All about us are threats of new aggression—military and economic.

Storms from abroad directly challenge three institutions indispensable to Americans, now as always. The first is religion. It is the source of the other two—democracy and international good faith.

Religion, by teaching man his relationship to God, gives the individual a sense of his own dignity and teaches him to respect himself by respecting his neighbors.

Democracy, the practice of self-government, is a covenant among free men to respect the rights and liberties of their fellows.

International good faith, a sister of democracy, springs from the will of civilized nations of men to respect the rights and liberties of other nations of men.

In a modern civilization, all three—religion, democracy and international good faith—complement each other.

Where freedom of religion has been attacked, the attack has come fro... sources opposed to democracy. Where democracy has

See MESSAGE, Page 10, Column 2.

Associated Press Photo.

President Roosevelt smiled broadly as he walked down the Capitol ramp to his car following his address to Congress.

Minority Applauds Totalitarian Attack But Frowns at Continued Spending

"The President's Message," an editorial, Page 6.

By Robert C. Albright.

In a ringing defiance of dictatorship governments and their totalitarian creeds, President Roosevelt yesterday asked Congress to prepare to defend the "free air of a free country" by internal social and economic measures and military safeguards against attacks from without.

Before members of the Senate, the House and his Cabinet, with galleries jammed to the rafters, he warned that three-root institutions of the American creed—freedom of religion, democracy and international good faith—are being challenged from abroad.

Time, he declared, is of paramount importance, as the "deadline of danger" is not within this Nation's control. He said America is "off on a race to make democracy work, so that we may be efficient in peace and therefore secure in self-defense."

Possible recourse to economic sanctions was implied in his warning that war is not the only method of "bringing home to aggressor governments the aggregate sentiments of our own people."

Strengthened Armed Force

On the one hand he called for strengthened armed forces and organization of key facilities against any attack, and on the other he termed social and economic reform "a part of defense as basic as armaments themselves."

He proposed not to permit neutrality laws to "give aid to an aggressor and deny it to the victim."

On the domestic front in his program for social, economic and military preparedness, he stood mainly on New Deal legislation now laid down, with some simplification and improvement.

He asked consideration of "relatively small" tax increases and an industrial-labor-Government drive forward toward new national ... come levels, which he said ... be attained within framew... our traditional profit syst...

And in closing, he com... Administration to contin... ing policies, already th... a growing Democrati... warned Congress it m... responsibility for an... tailment in Govern... tures.

His mention of ... course of elimina... eral activities ... penses of Gove... into balance w... sounding sall... plause from t... the House al...

Returns G. C...

Smilingly, ... the Republi... prepared re... school of t... is only a ... that it wo... third in Fe... he preferre... 000 nationa... ery activit... plause was ... side.

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President Asks $36,500,000 More for Navy

Items Recommended For Deficiency Bill Total $50,340,998

By the Associated Press.

President Roosevelt transmitted to the House yesterday recommendations for items totaling $50,340,998.96, including $36,500,000 for naval purposes, for the first deficiency bill to be acted on by the new Congress.

The President said $24,000,000 of the proposed naval appropriation would be used for construction and machinery and the balance for armor, guns and ammunition.

The recommendation said the money would be used to continue the program of ship construction during the remainder of 1939 "without delay or curtailment."

$3,604,400 for Coast Guard

Other items proposed for the deficiency bill included:

$1,074,220 for the Labor Department, including $950,000 for administering the wage-hour law.

$3,604,400 to the Treasury for rebuilding Coast Guard stations and communication lines and acquisition of a site for a building for the Census Bureau.

$1,395,043 to the Interior Department, including $1,000,000 for irrigation systems and Indian reservations and $200,000 for the Alaska Railroad.

Senator Clark (Democrat), Missouri, introduced a constitutional amendment to require a national referendum before Congress could declare war, except in event of invasion of North America.

Nicaragua Canal Asked

Senator McKellar (Democrat), Tennessee, asked Congress, meanwhile, to authorize construction of a sea-level ship canal in Nicaragua, to supplement the present Panama Canal.

He proposed creation of a special commission of five members and authorization of a bond issue of $200,000,000 to accomplish the work.

MacArthur Backs Armed Guam

Manila, Jan. 4 (AP).—Gen. Douglas MacArthur said today recommendations of a special naval board that a major advanced fleet and air base be established at Guam "could not

See DEFENSE, Page 5, Column 6.

Arms Request Boosts Stocks 1 to 3 Points

Steel Shares Climb As Message Touches On Rearmament

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 4.—Stock prices rose both before and after President Roosevelt's message was delivered today and, despite profit-taking before the close, leading shares gained $1 to $3 or more for the day.

A buying rally preceded actual delivery of the speech, possibly in anticipation of its re-armament elements. After a lull during the speech, prices went higher in the afternoon.

Reflecting re-armament prospects, rail and steel shares fared best, and aviation issues picked up many of yesterday's losses.

Crucible Steel was up $3.62 a share at $47.37; Bethlehem Steel up $3 at $79.82; Santa Fe up $1.50 at $42; New York Central up 62 cents at $22.12—a high for the year; Boeing and United Aircraft, both active, each up 50 cents at $33.50 and $40.50, respectively.

Bonds also closed with substantial gains.

Some industrial leaders, and members of the Wall street financial community said they regarded the President's message as "constructive" and "conciliatory." Others said it was about what they had expected.

The President's remarks recommending more friendly relations between capital and labor were generally commended.

Opinions varied as to the President's urging continued Federal spending.

It was predicted by many that Congress would "have the last word" as to the degree of participation by the United States in world affairs.

Daladier Holds Tunis Defense Impregnable

French Premier Sees 25,000 Parade at Desert 'Maginot Line'

By the Associated Press.

Ain-Tounine Camp, Tunisia, Jan. 4.—Premier Daladier of France, reviewing 25,000 crack troops at this desert post today, praised Tunisian defenses as able to repulse any attack.

The premier, who inspected fortified positions facing Italy's Libyan frontier, expressed complete satisfaction with the heavy defense measures in progress here.

After the review he inspected fortifications as far as Bengardane, within a few miles of Italy's colonial border.

Ain-Tounine Camp is between Toujane and Beni Zelt, east of the Matmata Mountains. Here begins the main part of the Mareth "Maginot" line, which extends northeast through the village of Mareth to the Mediterranean.

Watches Work of Defense

Accompanied by high military and naval officials, the premier saw thousands of soldiers pushing additional work on the fortifications.

Deep in the desert the troops paraded before the premier. They included Europeans, Senegalese and wild Tunisian cavalry irregulars, who rode past at a gallop, firing their rifles in the air.

The Mareth line, built of reinforced concrete, lies 95 miles from the Libyan frontier and crosses the main road from Tunis to Libya just below the Mareth Oasis.

Flag Burning Reported

Rome, Jan. 4 (AP).—Fascist indignation was fired today by dispatches in Rome newspapers describing the burning of an Italian flag by a

See DALADIER, Page 5, Column 4.

Street Asks Proof of 'Pull' In D. C. Relief

Director Answers Lewis; But 26 Fraud Cases in 6 Years, Pine Reveals

Specific proof that "political pull" and "pressure groups" have led to chiseling in District relief was demanded yesterday by Elwood Street, welfare director, while District Attorney Pine announced only 26 such fraud cases had been sent to his office in the past six years.

Chiseling, abetted by "pressure groups," was charged in a report to Congress by Burdette G. Lewis, appointed to investigate relief conditions in Washington.

In only one case of the 26 was evidence of criminal intent strong enough to bring conviction. Pine said a report of Assistant District Attorney Kindleberger showed. Relief clients in several other cases, however, were forced to return money they had received, Pine said.

Several cases were rejected for humane reason, notably that of a mother with eight children who withheld the fact she was receiving $50 a month from an insurance policy. A conviction and cessation of relief in such a case, the district attorney said, would bring suffering chiefly on the children.

Pine directed Kindleberger to make his report after charges of chiseling in the first portion of Lewis' statement to Congress, and said his staff is prepared to prosecute such complaints with dispatch. He said, however, evidence must be brought to show persons receiving relief money to which they were not entitled did so with intent to defraud.

The oldest such case on record, he said, was that of a woman brought to the district attorney's office December 2, 1934. The woman, ac-

See RELIEF, Page 4, Column 6.

High School Girl Missing From Home 5 Days

Police last night were asked to intensify search for Margaret Louise Dersheimer, 14, a McKinley High School student, who disappeared from the home of her aunt, 2331½ R street northeast, December 30.

The girl left a note addressed to Mrs. Bessie Dersheimer, her aunt, which said:

"I'm leaving—sometime I'll repay you."

Mrs. Dersheimer told police Margaret might have gone to her mother's home at Wilkes-Barre Pa., but authorities there advised that the girl was not there.

Ambassador to Japan To Return in Spring

Joseph Clark Grew, Ambassador to Tokyo, has requested permission to return to the United States on vacation in the early spring. It was indicated at the State Department yesterday that permission would be granted.

King, Queen Won't See Quins; Dafoe Is Peeved

Callander, Ontario, Jan. 4 (AP).—Dr. Allan Roy Dafoe, physician to the Dionne quintuplets, today criticized the Canadian government for "lack of courtesy" to French Canadians in failing to provide for a visits to the quins by King George and Queen Elizabeth on their Canadian tour.

Hitler and Beck May Discuss Polish Ukraine Today

Berlin, Jan. 4 (AP).—Agitation of Polish Ukrainians for self-government and the problem of Polish Jews in Germany are expected to be discussed at Berchtesgaden tomorrow by Reichsfuehrer Hitler and Foreign Minister Beck of Poland.

Last month a movement was started in Poland for autonomy for Ukrainians in southeastern Poland. Germany has shown an interest in Ukrainian self-government.

Love Flier Gets Wife Out of Jail, If Not Out of Soviet

Moscow, Jan. 4 (AP).—Bryan Grover, madcap British air pilot, got his wife back today, proving again that faint heart never won fair lady.

What diplomatic experts had failed to achieve in four years the Englishman accomplished in a few weeks by daring to make a "one-man invasion" of Soviet Russia in a second-hand plane with only three weeks' flying instruction.

On top of that, he carried his case to the doorstep of Joseph Stalin and offered to become a Soviet citizen if necessary to regain his wife.

Whether the 37-year-old engineer would be allowed to take his wife out of Russia still was not certain, but both had been released from jail.

Grover worked in Russia as an oil specialist, fell in love with Eleana Petrovna Golius and married her in 1933. When he went to Iran to work in 1934 he was not permitted to take her out of the country.

On November 13 he started from Stockholm on the "flight for love" without permission to enter Russia. He was forced down, arrested and jailed.

Davey Aide Guilty

Mount Vernon, Ohio, Jan. 4 (AP).—A jury convicted Ohio's State Highway Director Ivan R. Ault tonight of soliciting funds from civil service workers for Gov. Martin L. Davey's unsuccessful primary campaign.

$146,000 U. S. Check to Start District on Slum Clearance

A check for $146,000 was presented to the District Alley Dwelling Authority by the United States Housing Authority yesterday, giving the local agency the green light for its ambitious low rent housing program.

A scheduled presentation ceremony for photographers and reporters, at 3 p. m., was called off so the check could be banked before closing time.

The money represented the first advance on $8,600,000 to be lent the ADA by the Federal Government and the first fresh funds it has received in over a year.

John Ihlder, executive officer of the Alley Dwelling Authority, said the initial installment will be used for land acquisition and to meet preliminary expenses.

Four housing projects to be undertaken are in the Southwest and Southeast sections of the city.

Slum acreas will be wiped out by two of the projects. The other two developments will be on land now vacant. The majority of the residential units will be one-family houses, attached and detached, though a few three-story apartments will be included, Ihlder declared.

By yesterday's action the ADA becomes a million-dollar agency for the first time, its previous capital having been $365,000, obtained through Congressional appropriations and White House allocations. Last June Congress also authorized the authority to borrow $1,000,000 annually from the Treasury for a five-year period but the act was passed too late for any money to be appropriated in the 1939 supply bill.

Capone Pays $37,000 to Speed His Release From Alcatraz

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Al Capone paid three-fifths of his financial debt to society today.

The Government had a bill for $37,692.29 outstanding against the dethroned gangster king until this afternoon when his Chicago lawyer, Abraham Teitelbaum, handed $37,692.29 to Edward E. Douglas, acting clerk of the Federal district court.

The sum represented all outstanding court costs, $7,692.29, and $30,000 in fines. There remain $20,000 in fines to be paid.

Douglas said the payment today cleared the way for release of Capone from Alcatraz Island Prison in San Francisco Bay where he has been serving a 10-year sentence for income tax evasion. That term and $30,000 in fines were imposed on three felony counts when, in 1931, the Government convicted the Nation's then Public Enemy No. 1 for failure to pay $215,080 tax on an estimated income of $1,038,654 for 1925-29.

Federal Judge James H. Wilkerson also imposed an added one-year term and a $20,000 fine on two misdemeanor counts in connection with "The Big Boy's" failure to file returns, making the total penalties 11 years and $80,000.

Capone began serving time in 1932, first at the Atlanta Penitentiary, later at the "the rock" of Alcatraz.

Recently Government officials said Capone was suffering from

See CAPONE, Page 9, Column 3.

Cole Asks to Quit D. C. Committee

Representative Sterling Cole (Republican), of New York, yesterday joined the growing group of House members who are asking to be relieved of assignment on the House District Committee. Assignments on the committee are expected to be announced shortly after another Democratic caucus today.

Today's ...

About the Showsho... iteness
Alice Hughes ...
Amusements ...
Barnet Nover ... ens.
Bedtime Story ...
Classified Ads ...
Comics ...
Crossword Puzzle ...
Death Notices ...
Editorials ...
Federal Diary ...
Financial ... 18, 20, ...
Harlan Miller ... 3
In Hollywood ... 3
Ida Jean Kain ... 11
Mark Sullivan ... 7
Pegler ... 7
Pictures ... 13
Radio ... 21
Society ... 13, 15
Sports ... 18, 17, 18
The Post Impressionist ... 6
Walter Lippmann ... 7
Woman's Page ... 11

Sunshine
g shirts).

Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

THIS YEAR HE'S ASKING

In spite of the GOP landslide, if that's what it was, Congress looks about the same.

At the north end of the Capitol, 84 of the 96 Senatorial faces are the same old faces, and half of the new dozen aren't strangers on the Hill.

Sen. Tydings ... *big moment*

At the other end, 318 of the 435 Representatives turn the same muggs toward the Speaker's desk that rejoiced his wandering eye when the House adjourned last June. Everything changes, everything remains the same.

* * * *

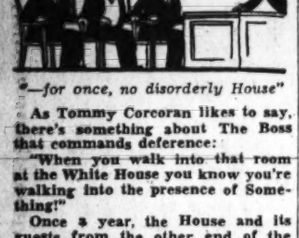
UNCHANGED SENATE: The Democratic Senators still outnumber by 3 to 1 the 23 Republican Senators, who still seem rather lonesome, surrounded by the overflow of Democrats from across the aisle, waiting for a Voice to speak up among the 8 new GOP members.

Last year there wasn't any, except when Vandenberg, Bridges or McNary thought somebody ought to say something, in all decency.

* * * *

CHANGED HOUSE: But there seems to be fire in the bellies, as Mr. Landon would say, of the augmented GOP squadron on the left side of the aisle in the House. I quite expected them to heckle Mr. Roosevelt during his address from what used to be the Throne, and the burst of applause yesterday when he mentioned a balanced budget was a little like heckling.

They've tasted blood; they're a different lot from the thin line of blue serge that used to make melancholy gestures around Minority Leader Bert Snell.



—for once, no disorderly House"

As Tommy Corcoran likes to say, there's something about The Boss that commands deference:

"When you walk into that room at the White House you know you're walking into the presence of Something!"

Once a year, the House and its guests from the other end of the 600-foot corridor sit quiet, attentive and orderly: during the President's speech. Few kings have had such regal bearing, or commanded such concentrated attention.

* * * *

But there's a difference.

Exactly a year ago, when Mr. Roosevelt concluded his speech to Congress from the Speaker's rostrum, he stage whispered to Bert Snell:

"That wasn't asking 'em, t, that was telling 'em."

was the famous speech e refrain, "We mustn't eople down!"

ear it sounds more g than telling, deeerless manner.

* * *

er the President's the gallery as he see the impassive purged Senators, morsel of triumph Senator.

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l defense prosusceptible to t end up with shotgun.

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uabbles between erior Department WPA, it seems roops got the nod nt . . . But it happatter that engaged 's interest.

moment Mr. Hopkins asked her to intercede esident . . . She did, and the President's nod was

ght, 1939, Washington Post and Publishers Syndicate.

hurst Offers Bill For Court Revision

Senator Ashurst (Democrat), Arizona, asked Congress yesterday to place all administrative duties of Federal courts in a separate division under the Chief Justice of the United States. The chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee offered a bill which would take away from the Justice Department many of the financial and other controls it now exercises over Federal courts.

NBC to Tighten Restrictions on Child Stories

Lohr Tells McNinch More Severe Rules Will Be Enforced

A new and more rigid set of regulations to control the character of children's programs broadcast over N. B. C., was announced by Lenox Lohr, president of that system, in testimony yesterday before the Federal Communications Commission. At the same time he announced that the company had decided to discontinue all broadcasting of beer and wine advertising.

Elimination of stories containing excessive gun play and violence, as well as those filled with scenes of horror and torture, is the chief objective of the new regulations, Lohr said. He stated, however, that little cause for complaint had been furnished by N. B. C.'s broadcasts up to date.

Chairman Frank B. McNinch and Commissioners Thad H. Brown, Paul A. Walker and Eugene O. Sykes sat for the commission, which will resume hearings this morning with Lohr again on the stand.

Mark Woods Testifies

Examination of N. B. B.'s president followed testimony of Mark Woods, vice president and treasurer, which was devoted to figures for operating expenses and income from 1926 through December 1937. The witness strove to show the narrow margin that existed over the entire period. In only one year, 1926, was there a loss, he said.

Examination of Lohr was conducted by Philip J. Hennessey, jr., N. B. C. counsel in Washington. Knowledge of public interest was argued from Mr. Lohr's activities prior to becoming president of N. B. C. three years ago yesterday, January 4, 1936. They included seven years as general manager for Chicago's Century of Progress, service with publications, and contacts with advertising agencies.

Business reasons, as well as an intention of serving the public and broadcasters to the fullest possible extent, were explained by the president as animating his establishment of long-term broadcasting contracts, affiliation of local stations throughout the country with the main originating stations of the network, and the establishment of an advisory council, and a department to pass on scripts submitted by broadcasters.

McNinch Cross-Examines

Chairman McNinch subjected him to considerable cross-examination, evidently with the purpose of establishing whether the N. B. C. or the advertiser had the greater influence in determining the character of broadcasts. The witness described the entire setup to prove that the final word was and will continue to be spoken by the broadcasting company.

Prefacing his description with the statement that the company had found it physically impossible to allow wide-open opportunities for all religious sects in the country to buy space, Lohr told of the formation of three main committees, composed of Protestants, Catholics and Jews, which select representatives to broadcast on religious themes, barring all dogmatic and sectarian discussions.

Operation of an advisory council composed of qualified representatives of national and international authority, with whom the N. B. C. can discuss and check the correctness of their judgment on matters of public policy, was also described.

Talk Set for January 9

Several existing policies of the company are to be discussed with the full council on January 9, Lohr announced. These include the policy on religious broadcasts, on controversial subjects—which now are proscribed, except as they enter a broadcast accidentally or in a secondary capacity, and the question of children's broadcasts. The question of the proportion of a program that may be devoted to commercial "plugs" will also receive consideration from the council, although the N. B. C. president stated his opinion that no rigid rule should be applied.

The witness submitted a list of these regulations in tentative form. They specified that programs must accord in general tone with law and order, respect for adult authority, good morals, and clean living. Heroes must not be portrayed who are not intelligent and worthy of respect. The principles of fair play must be observed. They must contain no torture or suggestion of horror, and no horror present or impending. They must be free of the supernatural or the superstitious tending to horror, and shall not dwell on kidnaping, vulgarity, or morbid symptoms and superstitions. In dramatic action there must not be an excessive amount of gun-play or violence. There must be no "sound effects" of death or physical torture.

Lobbyists Resume Rain of Publicity As Congress Meets

By the Associated Press.

A tingle of new life shot through hundreds of lobbying organizations today with the reopening of Congress.

Duplicating machines that have been silent for months were oiled up and given a tentative twirl. The shower of public statements that soon will grow into a deluge began to rain down.

There are 612 organizations in Washington that exist to promote the interests of their members, either by battling for or against legislation in Congress or in a variety of other ways.

SPECIAL NOTICES

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SHAREholders of the American Building Association will be held at the office of the association, 300 Pennsylvania ave. se., on THURSDAY, January 5, 1939, at 7 o'clock p. m., for the transaction of such business as may properly come before it. The time of voting for the election of officers and directors to manage the affairs of the association for the ensuing year shall be between the hours of 5 and 7 o'clock p. m. on this date. All shareholders desiring to vote should obtain a ballot from the secretary before 12 o'clock noon on the day of the annual meeting.

W. H. BLANZ, Secretary.

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Congressional Record Gets New Face

Harris & Ewing.

The first copy of the Congressional Record for the Seventy-sixth Congress came off the presses yesterday with a new face. Representative Joseph Byrns, jr., examines a copy. The Record now carries the seal of the United States on the front page

On Capitol Hill

Ashurst Announces Crusade Against 'Vice Of Consistency' Is Sweeping Nation

Senator Henry Fountain Ashurst (Democrat), of Arizona, solemnly announced yesterday that his personal crusade against "the vice of consistency" was sweeping the Nation.

ASHURST

The tall, erudite Senator, who enjoys puncturing the pomp of fellow-members, urged freshmen lawmakers to follow his code.

When Ashurst as chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, sponsored President Roosevelt's program to enlarge the Supreme Court, fellow-Senators chided him as being inconsistent with past views.

"There never has been superadded to the vices of mine the withering, emblaming vice of consistency," the former cowpuncher replied. He has had the speech printed and hands it to new legislators and friends.

The equal rights amendment, which has caused wide controversy among women's organizations, is before Congress again. It was introduced by Representatives Ludlow (Democrat), Indiana; Guyer (Republican), Kansas, and Kennedy (Democrat), Maryland.

The amendment provides: "Men and women shall have equal rights throughout the United States and every place subject to its jurisdiction."

Augusta, Me., Jan. 4 (AP).—State Senator J. Frederick Burns (Republican, of Houlton, former president of the Senate, today announced his candidacy for the Republican nomination for United States Representative in 1940.

"There is no doubt," Burns said, "that Congressman Ralph O. Brewster (Republican, of Dexter, who now represents that district, is to become a candidate for the United States Senate."

Burns, 35 years old and single, was educated at the University of Maine and eGorgetown University. He is a native of Washington, D. C.

Senator Reynolds (Democrat), North Carolinia, said yesterday he was drafting a bill to suspend immigration for a period of ten years "or until every unemployed American is back at work."

Reynolds added that he was preparing measures to deport every alien criminal" in America and to require compulsory registration and fingerprinting of aliens.

Charging that the silver-purchase program has caused "public confusion" and international ill will, Senator Townsend (Republican), Delaware, introduced yesterday a resolution calling for a joint Congressional investigation of the entire arrangement.

Townsend said 82 per cent of silver purchases under the act had been made abroad. He added:

"There is now more than three times as much silver in public circulation as there was in circulation before the program started. In addition, there are held idle in the Treasury—not as backing for silver certificates—almost 1,000,000,000 ounces of silver, costing over $530,000,000."

Daily Report of the Weather Bureau

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises	7:27	
Sun sets	4:39	
High tide	7:15	7:40
Low tide	1:51	1:58

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau, Washington, Wednesday, Jan. 4, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Rain with slowly rising temperature Thursday; rain and warmer Thursday night, followed by clearing and slightly colder Friday; moderate to fresh east and southeast winds Thursday, shifting to west or northwest Friday morning.

For Maryland—Rain, with slowly rising temperature Thursday; warmer Thursday night; Friday rain, followed by clearing in east portion.

For Virginia—Rain Thursday and Thursday night; clearing Friday morning, except light rain or snow flurries in extreme west portion Friday; warmer in east and north portions Thursday; colder Friday.

Conditions

The disturbance that was central over the Texas Panhandle Tuesday night has moved northeastward to Iowa and Missouri, Des Moines, Iowa, 29.42 inches, while the disturbance that was off the Labrador coast has remained almost stationary, Belle Isle, Newfoundland, 29.28 inches. Another disturbance is approaching the North Pacific Coast, Tatoosh Island, Wash., 29.42 inches, and pressure is abnormally low over the Aleutian Island, Atka, 28.72 inches. Precipitation, mostly in the form of rain has occurred over the greater part of the United States. Heavy rain fell in the lower Ohio and lower Mississippi Valleys, Monticello, Ark., reporting the greatest amount, 4.67 inches. Pressure is high from Hudson Bay southeastward to New England and New York, and thence southward to Florida and over the southern Plateau and southern Rocky Mountain regions, St. Felicien, Quebec, 30.70 inches, and Grand Junction, Colo., 30.20 inches. The temperature is still considerably above normal from the Rocky Mountain region eastward to the lake region, the upper Ohio Valley, and the South Atlantic Coast, but it continues below normal in New England and the interior of New York.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 39; 2 a. m., 38; 4 a. m., 36; 6 a. m., 39; 8 a. m., 38; 10 a. m., 38; 12 noon, 42; 2 p. m., 42; 4 p. m., 39; 6 p. m., 38; 8 p. m., 37; 10 p. m., 37. Highest, 45. Lowest, 36.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 82; 1:30 p. m., 70; 7:30 p. m., 91. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), trace. Hours of sunshine, .83. Per cent of possible sunshine, 9.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1939, 47 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1939, .50 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation in other cities for 24 hours ended Wednesday 7:30 p. m.

	Highest. Wed.	Lowest. Tues. night	7:30 p. m. Wed.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	45	36	37	....
Asheville, N. C.	66	40	60	....
Atlanta, Ga.	68	48	62	0.03
Atlantic City, N. J.	50	34	40	....
Baltimore, Md.	40	36	36	....
Birmingham, Ala.	72	58	68	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	38	24	34	....
Boston, Mass.	26	18	24	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	26	16	26	....
Cheyenne, Wyo.	34	28	36	....
Chicago, Ill.	54	34	54	0.16
Cincinnati, Ohio	60	50	60	0.54
Cleveland, Ohio	54	34	52	....
Dallas, Tex.	70	62	62	0.04
Davenport, Iowa	54	32	54	0.09
Denver, Colo.	40	36	36	0.03
Des Moines, Iowa	52	32	48	0.10
Detroit, Mich.	32	34	32	0.01
Duluth, Minn.	30	22	30	0.38
El Paso, Tex.	58	40	54	....
Galveston, Tex.	72	62	62	0.11
Helena, Mont.	38	30	34	....
Huron, S. Dak.	30	22	30	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	58	48	58	0.70
Jacksonville, Fla.	78	62	68	....
Kansas City, Mo.	66	48	48	....
Little Rock, Ark.	62	60	58	2.36
Los Angeles, Calif.	64	50	58	....
Louisville, Ky.	62	54	62	0.69
Marquette, Mich.	30	18	30	0.01
Memphis, Tenn.	64	60	58	0.58
Miami, Fla.	78	72	74	....
Mpls.-St. P., Minn.	34	24	34	0.44
Mobile, Ala.	70	64	66	....
New Orleans, La.	76	66	72	....
New York, N. Y.	38	28	36	....
North Platte, Nebr.	46	30	40	0.02
Omaha, Nebr.	54	34	38	0.03
Philadelphia, Pa.	38	34	36	....
Phoenix, Ariz.	64	40	60	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	42	42	38	0.05
Portland, Me.	28	12	24	0.08
Portland, Oreg.	46	40	42	0.33
Rapid City, S. Dak.	44	38	40	....
St. Louis, Mo.	62	48	56	0.37
Salt Lake City, Utah	38	26	36	....
San Antonio, Tex.	36	64	32	0.02
San Diego, Calif.	64	52	58	....
San Francisco, Calif.	56	48	54	0.03
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	36	26	32	0.01
Savannah, Ga.	74	54	60	....
Seattle, Wash.	46	40	46	0.11
Springfield, Ill.	58	40	58	0.11
Tampa, Fla.	80	62	70	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	76	64	60	0.73

House to Act Tomorrow On WPA Funds

Cash to Be Allotted; Real Fight Later on '40 Bill; Curb on Politics Asked

The battle over relief appropriations in the House of Representatives will open tomorrow when first hearings will be held on the deficiency bill necessary to carry the WPA through the last five months of the fiscal year.

On the other side of the Capitol, echoes of the Sheppard Campaign Investigating Committee report were heard yesterday as Democrats and Republicans alike predicted early enactment of laws designed to curb "politics in relief," and Senator Byrnes (Democrat), of South Carolina, indicated the merit system would be extended to administrative officials of the WPA.

Harrington to Be Witness

The WPA emergency relief measure, which probably will provide between six and nine hundred million dollars for the period from February 7 to June 30, is expected to be pushed through rapidly—the real struggle over WPA methods awaiting a later date, when questions of next year's relief appropriations arise.

Although President Roosevelt yesterday made a special recommendation that Congrses appropriate $50,340,998.96 in the first deficiency bill for various purposes, Chairman Taylor of the House Appropriations Committee said last night he hpoed the WPA deficiency bill would be kept distinct from everything else.

The 80-year-old Colorado Democrat said:

"I'm not trying to sidestep the other proposals; we can start hearings on them after relief hearings."

It was learned that Col. F. C. Harrington, WPA administrator, would be the first witness at the hearings, which will be conducted by the deficiencies sub-committee of the Appropriations Committee. David Lasser, president of the Workers Alliance, also will be heard.

In the Senate's "relief front," Chairman Byrnes, of the special committee on unemployment and relief, said that WPA employes are now being classified with an eye to putting most of the WPA administrative officials under civil service on February 1. He said that President Roosevelt's executive order of June 28, extending the civil service, had been interpreted as effecting most administrative officials of the WPA. About 35,000 positions will be included.

Would Substitute Relief Grants

A bill to wipe out the Works Progress and National Youth administrations and to substitute direct relief grants to States was presented by Senator King, anti-Administration Utah Democrat. The funds would be administered by nonpartisan boards.

Senator George, Administration target in the Georgia primaries, said the Committee on Privileges and elections, of which he is chairman, would write new legislation to prevent political use of relief funds.

Among the efforts directed to this end will be the proposal of Senator Austin (Republican), of Vermont, to amend all relief appropriations bills to make it a crime to use relief funds for political purposes. Senator Hatch (Democrat), of New Mexico, declared he would seek to strengthen civil service prohibitions against political activity. State employees whose salaries were paid in part from Federal funds would be included in the Hatch proposals.

The Sheppard report, which advocated greater restrictions on political activity by WPA workers and other Government employes, was praised by Senator Vandenberg, Michigan Republican, as a "demonstration of the fact that there can be nonpartisan courage in the Senate."

Majority Leader Barkley, of Kentucky, said the Campaign Committee's recommendations would be referred to the Senate Elections Committe, while Minority Leader Charles L. McNary declared that he would ask that the report be studied by the Commerce Committee, which will consider President Roosevelt's nomination of Harry Hopkins, former WPA administrator, as Secretary of Commerce.

Hines Urges Jobs Instead Of Pensions

440,000 Now Seeking Work, Survey by Labor Dept. Shows

By the Associated Press

Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, administrator of veterans' affairs, told Congress yesterday that sick and jobless World War veterans need employment and adequate hospital care, rather than pensions.

In his annual report for the year ending last June 30, Hines said development of a hospitalization program and a "vigorously pursued" employment campaign would make "less important any contemporary consideration among these veterans for an extension of other forms of benefits."

Any program seeking increased pensions, he warned, should be approached most carefully.

443,000 Jobless Veterans

Hines said a Labor Department survey last June showed 443,196 veterans were registered with employment offices and were seeking jobs.

Last June 30, Hines' report said, pensions were being paid to war veterans as follows:

Civil War, 5,048; Indian Wars, 2,814; Spanish-American War, Boxer rebellion and Philippine insurrection, 170,755. Service-connected World War pensions, 340,590; non-service connected World War, 46,748; peace-time pensions, 33,062.

One 1812 Pensioner

Although the ar of 1812 terminated 123 years ago, Hines said one veteran's dependent, Mrs. Esther Ann Hill Morgan, of Independence, Oreg., was drawing a monthly pension.

All benefits, direct and indirect, including construction and operation of veterans' facilities, cost $568,832,048 in the 1938 fiscal year.

He Decides His Coat Must Be Flying Carpet

Cheyenne, Wyo. (AP).—If William Bracey hadn't seen his coat go sailing out of the window he never would have believed it could have disappeared without someone carrying it away.

Bracey was standing in the room when the coat, draped over the back of his chair about 6 inches from a window opened 3 inches, was sucked outward.

As he grabbed for it, it went sailing away.

"There must have been a terrific suction," said Bracey, who still is looking for his coat. "There was a windstorm outside and it created a current of air through the room."

Have Some More Roast Muskrat?

New Orleans (AP).—James N. Gowanloch, chief biologist for the Louisiana conservation department, says that as a delicacy muskrat is the peer of American game.

"Serve some 'Marsh Hare,'" he suggests. "You'll find your guests will demand second and third helpings." Gowanloch says muskrat can be prepared in any of the ways that squirrels or rabbits are prepared.

"When it is remembered," he says, "that in a single year over 6,000,000 muskrats are trapped in Louisiana it will be realized how vast a potential supply of exceptionally delicious food is almost completely wasted."

Murphy and Hopkins Lead Cabinet Parade to Garner

The parade of department heads to the office of Vice President Garner continued yesterday, with Attorney General Frank Murphy paying a "courtesy call."

"We're old-time friends," the new Justice Department chief told newsmen after chatting nearly an hour with the Vice President.

Murphy's call followed similar visits by Harry Hopkins, newly appointed Secretary of Commerce, and Secretary of Agriculture Wallace.

The former Michigan Governor, attired in formal clothes, stopped off on his way to pay a call on Chief Justice Hughes at the nearby Supreme Court Building and to be admitted to the Supreme Court bar.

At the court ceremony, Murphy was sponsored by Solicitor General Robert H. Jackson.

"We welcome you," the Chief Justice told him, "to participate in the increasingly important work of the administration of sound justice."

Meanwhile, during yesterday's brief Senate session, Senator Bridges (Republican), New Hampshire, obtained consent to have printed in the Congressional Record editorials criticizing both Murphy and Hopkins.

"One of these shows how Murphy vetoed a court order," the Republican said, referring to Murphy's conduct as Governor of Michigan during sit-down strikes there. "Now he is to become chief law enforcement officer of the Federal Government."

IN CONGRESS

YESTERDAY

Senate

Met briefly; went to House for joint session to hear President's message on the state of the Nation.

Received Hatch bills to take relief out of politics.

Received resolution to investigate Government's silver policy.

House

Convened in joint session with Senate to hear President's message.

Received President's recommendations for specific items in first deficiency bill, including $38,500,000 for Navy.

TODAY

Senate

Meets at noon to receive President's budget message.

Receives Presidential nominations for various Federal posts.

House

Convenes at noon to receive President's budget message.

Will arrange for committee assignments.

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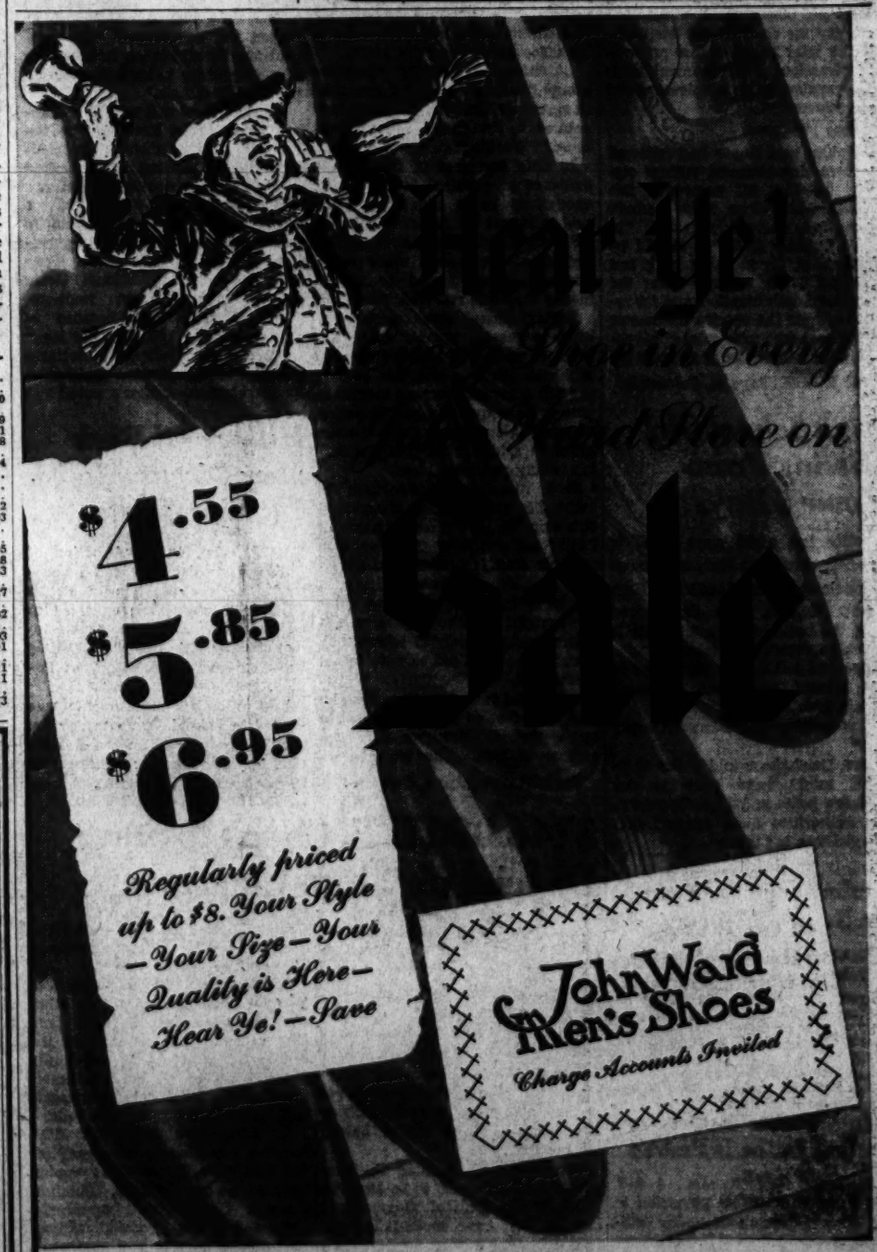
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Arlington Cuts Traffic Deaths To 2 in Year

Toll Was Nine in 1937; Sheriff Credits County Police for Reduction

ARLINGTON COUNTY BUREAU OF THE POST, Clarendon, Va., Tel. OXford 0909

Despite the rapid growth of Arlington County, it was revealed yesterday by Sheriff Howard B. Fields there was a decrease in traffic fatalities and accidents during 1938.

With an estimated population of 80,000, the sheriff's report shows two deaths, 192 persons injured and 258 automobile accidents for 1938, as against 9 deaths, 251 injured and 474 accidents in 1937. The approximate cost of damages to automobiles during 1938 was $29,507.09.

Sheriff Fields declared it was only due to constant effort of the county police that there were not more accidents.

Arlington County has four major State highways passing through the county—the Lee highway, Lee boulevard, Columbia pike and Glebe road—yet the State has assigned but one State police officer to patrol these highways, Fields said. Reports from the Sate rate the Lee highway leading from Key Bridge in Rosslyn as the most heavily traveled road in the State, Fields said.

Road Work Begins

Arlington—Work was started yesterday by county road forces in opening a right of way along North Tenth street from North Danville street, a distance of 3,000 feet to Lee boulevard.

The right of way will be graded with gravel and surface treated before being taken over by the State highway department.

The improved roadway will have a width of 34 feet along a 60-foot right of way. The project will cost the county $3,000.

The engineering department announced the road will be opened to traffic in about 60 days.

Fire Officers Installed

Arlington—Warren R. Clardy was installed as president of the Arlington Fire Department, Co. No. 1, in the firehouse last night.

Others installed were Ralph E. Curtiss, vice president; Elmer J. Blackmer, jr., secretary-treasurer; Ernest R. Bales, assistant secretary-treasurer; Carl E. Scheffel, chief; William M. Clark, deputy chief; Charles H. Jefferies, captain; C. Preston Snoots, lieutenant; Lorenzo Donaldson, fire marshal; Elmer J. Blackmer, jr., first aid captain; Gordon Malkie, first aid lieutenant, and Ralph E. Curtiss, representative vice president to the Arlington County Volunteer Firemen's Association.

Members of the board of directors, are Warren R. Clardy, chairman; Elmer J. Blackmer, jr., secretary; Carl E. Scheffel, Lorenzo Donaldson and John E. Bamforth.

Slum Project Urged

Clarendon—The roads, streets, bridges, planning and zoning committee of Arlington Chamber of Commerce last night voted to recommend a county slum clearance project to the directors at their meeting Monday night. The committee said there are in Arlington County insanitary and unsafe housing conditions and urged co-operation between county officials and the United States Housing Authority for improvement.

The committee urged that authorities charged with construction on Key Bridge be asked to permit passenger traffic as well as street cars, buses and trucks along the bridge.

Unanimous indorsement was given construction of Unit No. 2 of the George Washington Memorial Parkway, for which Arlington County must appropriate $50,000 to match a Federal appropriation of $100,000 and the State's $50,000.

N. C. Hines, chairman, announced his committee would seek a meeting in the near future with the Arlington County Planning Commission to discuss further development of the county.

Kiwanis Installs

Country Club Hills—John A. Cummins was installed as president of the Arlington Kiwanis Club at its luncheon yesterday at Washington Golf and Country Club by Lieut. Gov. Lyman M. Kelley, of the Capitol District.

Other officers installed were Erle R. Kirby, first vice president; William E. Robey, second vice president; Arthur C. Stickley, immediate past president; Frank H. Rowe, secretary, and Henry S. Clay, jr., treasurer.

Members of board of directors—I. C. Warner, Linden A. Shenk, Dr. A. M. Palmer, C. W. Clever, Carol F. Winchester, Paul R. Rupert and W. Rodes Lewis.

Engineer Council To Meet Thursday

The nineteenth annual assembly of the American Engineering Council will open Thursday at the Mayflower Hotel, Dr. Frederick M. Feiker, executive secretary of the A. E. C., announced.

Over 1,000 engineers representing all parts of the country will attend the three-day conference. Among the speakers Thursday will be Dr. Harold G. Moulton, president of Brookings Institution; Charles W. Eliot 2d, executive officer, National Resources Committee, and Dr. George F. Zook, president of the American Council of Education.

Book on Carter Glass Out on His 81st Birthday

A biography of Senator Carter Glass, of Virginia, came off the presses yesterday on the Senator's eighty-first birthday to climax more than two years of work begun in 1935.

The biography, entitled "The Unreconstructed Rebel," was written by James E. Palmer, jr., Roanoke, Va., youth, now completing his law degree at Duke University, Durham, N. C., as his master of arts degree thesis.

City's First 1939 Baby To Receive 34 Gifts

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 4.—Thirty-four presents given by local merchants to the first baby born in Fredericksburg in 1939 will be awarded the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Willie Williams, of Passapatanzy, King George County, who was born Monday night at 10:10 in Mary Washington Hospital.

Twisted Wreck of Capital-Bound Train Which Split Rail

A split rail or switch was the cause of this pile of crumpled steel, officials for the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad said. Four coaches of a crack train were derailed at Charleston, W. Va. Twelve persons were under treatmen and scores were bruised and shaken

Montgomery Asks a Wider B. & O. Bridge And New Sidewalk on Blair Road

Montgomery County Bureau of the Post, 9213 Clark Ave., Silver Spring, Md. Telephone SHepherd 4200.

Widening of the bridge over the B. & O. Railroad at Takoma avenue and Blair road, Takoma Park, Md., and construction of a sidewalk along Blair road to Georgia avenue is asked in a resolution by the Community League of Takoma Park. The resolution will be presented to the Montgomery County Civic Federation at its meeting Monday night.

Dr. Guy Clinton, president of the Community League, has named the following chairmen of standing committees: Dr. J. A. LeClerc, membership and hospitality; M. D. Finch, public utilities; Frank S. Harris, municipal betterment; Walter Prichard, program and entertainment; Warren D. Haley, streets; Judge H. C. Heffner, health and welfare, and W. H. McClenon, laws and legislation.

300 to Parade for O'Conor

Montgomery County is expected to have more than 300 persons in the inaugural parade in Annapolis Wednesday when Herbert R. O'Conor will be sworn in as Governor of Maryland, says Ralph B. Sadler, chairman of the Montgomery County inaugural committee.

The Montgomery unit will be led by State Senator Robert Peter and James H. Pugh, co-chairman of the O'Conor election campaign in the county. The drum and bugle corps of Barber-Briggs American Legion Post of Gaithersburg also will march.

Organizations desiring to charter the buses to and from Annapolis, which will leave from Bethesda and Silver Spring at 9 a. m. Wednesday, should communicate with any member of the following committee: Andrew M. Newman, Bethesda; Owen E. Ryan, Chevy Chase; Eugene E. Ruppert, Silver Spring; F. Byrne Austin, Takoma Park; Robert S. Billhimer, Washington Grove; John L. Imirie, Bethesda; S. M. Hamilton, Rockville, nad James B. Fitzgerald, Chevy Chase.

Burdine Heads Police Body

For the sixth consecutive year, Sergt. Earl H. Burdine was chosen president of the Montgomery County Police Association at its annual meeting in the Rockville courthouse.

Other officers elected were Ira K. Hover, Robert Dutrow, Oscar Gaither and Carroll Jones, vice presidents; Sergt. LeRoy Snyder, treasurer; William S. Crawford, secretary, and Charles Barnes, Wilson Payne, John A. Berry, Leslie Thompson and Richard Burdette, trustees.

President Burdine appointed a trial board consisting of Sergt. Guy L. Jones, chairman, and Sergts. Joseph B. Nolte and James S. McAuliffe.

The association went on record favoring a law to require physicians to report to the police all accidents involving dangerous weapons, stronger antigambling laws and a prohibition against the wearing of uniforms by persons not members of the police force.

County Police Commissioner John E. Oxley addressed the meeting and said the board planned to co-operate fully with the police department.

Young Democrats to Elect

Officers for the coming year will be elected by the Young Men's Democratic Club of Takoma Park at its monthly meeting tonight in the Takoma firehouse.

Candidates are: For president, F. Byrne Austin; first vice president, Ralph G. Shure; second vice president for the Fourth Precinct, Luke J. Bennett, jr.; vice president for the Sixth Precinct, Frank E. Hayes; vice president for the Ninth Precinct, Ben G. Wilkinson; secretary, Cleo E. Morrison, and treasurer, Clayton Railey. Additional nominations may be made from the floor.

The club also is expected to consider recommendations for legislation to be submitted to the Maryland General Assembly now in session.

4-H Delegates Named

Rockville—Marvel Williams, Mary R. Stiles, Ridgely Howes and Thomas Owings have been elected delegates from Montgomery County to the meeting of the Maryland Senior Council of 4-H Clubs in Baltimore January 11. Alternates are Mrs. Ida Wintermoyer and Harold Young.

Truck Hits Boy Tourist

David Brundage, 13, of the tourist camp in the 7000 block of Wisconsin avenue, was slightly injured last night when his bicycle collided with a truck in front of the Bethesda (Md.) Firehouse. He was treated by Dr. E. G. Bauresfeld.

Police charged John A. Williams, of Bethesda, driver of the truck, with operating without a license.

Red Cross to Meet

Takoma Park.—The local chapter of the American Red Cross will meet at 11 a. m. today in the parish hall of the Presbyterian Church.

Debate Foreign Policy

Takoma Park.—"The Dilemma of the United States as to Its Foreign Policy" will be discussed by Mrs. D. V. Sandifer today at a meeting of the government study group of the Takoma Park Women's Club, to be held at the home of Mrs. Arthur P. Harrison, 212 Willow avenue.

Homemakers to Meet

Rockville.—Miss Edythe M. Turner, home demonstration agent for Montgomery County, announces meetings of Montgomery County Homemakers' Clubs during January, as follows:

January 9, Cedar Grove; January 10, Clarksburg; January 11, Gaithersburg; January 12, Damascus and Poolesville-Barnesville - Dickerson; January 1, Burtonsville; January 17, Four Corners; January 18, Browingsville; January 18, Rockville and Wheaton; January 20, Cabin John; January 23, Travilah-Darnestown; January 24, Silver Spring; January 25, Olney-Sunshine; January 26, Germantown; January 27, Colesville.

Erb Heads Postmasters

Rockville.—Officers for 1939 of the Montgomery County Postmasters' Association have been selected as follows: John J. Price, president; Fred B. Kitterman, vice president; Rowan F. Erb, secretary-treasurer; William L. Maddox, right worshipful master; Philip W. Gates, senior warden; Charles E. Jones, junior warden. The membership of the association includes past and present worshipful masters of the Bethesda, Gaithersburg, Kensington, Rockville and Silver Spring Masonic lodges.

Rockville.—Preparation of the list of property owners who have not paid corporation taxes for the fiscal year, which ends June 30, will be started soon, it was stated today by F. Bache Abert, town clerk and treasurer. Compilation of the list will be preparatory to advertising for sale at public auction in February all Rockville real estate upon which town taxes for the year have not been paid.

Bladensburg High School Contract Set

Six Prince Georges Building Projects Cost Over $400,000

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY BUREAU OF THE POST, 42 University rd., Calvert Hills, Md. Telephone GReenwood 3159

Contract was awarded tentatively yesterday for additions to the Bladensburg High School, sixth in a series of eight Prince Georges County school building projects which will cost more than $400,000.

The contract, calling for three new classrooms, a library and two large shoprooms, went to T. Calvin Owens, of Bethesda, on a low bid of $39,760, exactly $3,000 under the estimated cost. The award is subject to approval of the PWA.

Bids will be opened at the offices of the board of education at Upper Marlboro tomorrow on additions to the District Heights School, and Tuesday on a new school at Camp Springs.

Superintendent Nicholas Owen said that on the six projects already under contract the total cost was $12,800 under estimates. Forty-five per cent of the cost of the building program is being financed by the PWA.

Banker's Will Probated

Upper Marlboro.—The late William Henry Sasscer Hill, vice president of the First National Bank of Southern Maryland here, named his wife, two children and the vestry of Trinity Church as beneficiaries in his will, admitted to probate yesterday.

The total estate included $10,000 in stocks and securities, a 30-acre parcel of property in Seat Pleasant district known as Baltimore Manor, and one-sixth interest in historic Pleasant Hills, the family home near Upper Marlboro.

Mr. Hill's son, William H. S. Hill, jr., and daughter, Alice Elizabeth Hill, were named joint tenants of Baltimore Manor and also awarded 100 shares of stock each in the First National Bank. The vestry of the Trinity Church received $1,000, and the balance of the estate went to the widow, Ellen H. Hill.

Mrs. Hill and her son were named executors.

Salary Raise for Teachers

Upper Marlboro.—The proposal to seek legislation for a salary increase for Maryland teachers has been indorsed by the Mellwood Distret Women's Club and the Lions Club here, it was announced yesterday.

The increase was advocated by the county superintendents' committee of the State Teachers Association in a report published in November.

Ulrich Trial Postponed

Hyattsville.—Trial of James R. Ulrich, of Baltimore, summer school instructor at the University of Maryland in 1935, on a charge of assaulting and attempting to shoot a George Washington University student last December 21 at College Park, was postponed esterday until January 18.

J. W. Bunkley, who swore to the warrant against Ulrich, alleged the shooting took place during an argument in front of the Varsity Grill. The postponement was granted by Police Court Judge George B. Merrick.

Infection Causes Death

Ardmore.—Lee Washburn, 47, Ardmore resident, died late Tuesday night at Casualty Hospital from an infection resulting from a broken leg sustained in an automobile accident near here December 18. Police reported that Washburn was forced off the road by a passing car and crashed into a steep bank. The driver of the other car has not been located.

Elliott Accuses Guard Officers In Nine States

'Irregularities' Found In Maryland, Virginia By Acting Comptroller

National Guard officers in nine States, including Virginia, Maryland and North Carolina, were accused of "questionable transactions" in handling public funds in a report to Congress yesterday by Acting Comptroller General Richard N. Elliott.

In Virginia, Elliott said, there were "serious irregularities." He added that "while the amounts involved did not appear to be large, some of the transactions reported to have been perpetrated in connection with the payments in question were of such a questionable nature that it was thought necessary to advise the Attorney General thereof for his consideration as to the advisability of referring the same for appropriate action to the United States District Attorney having proper jurisdiction in such matters."

He suggested all transactions by one Virginia commanding officer be investigated, adding the investigation might well be extended to include the entire period the officer was in charge of a Guard unit.

In Maryland, Elliott said, the Secretary of War "was apprised of 76 questionable vouchers made out by certain former Guard officers which aggregated $23,700." He said a report on the Maryland investigation was made to the War Department and the Department of Justice.

In North Carolina, according to the report, 14 questionable vouchers were found aggregating $217.14. Payments were made in advance by the property and disbursing officer, resulting in false claims, Elliott charged.

Other States in which "questionable" activities were discovered, Elliott said, were New York, Iowa, Alabama, Minnesota, California and Florida.

Military Rites Today For Prof. Criswell

Funeral services for Prof. Robert B. Criswell, 48, University of Maryland fire extension expert, will be at 12:30 p. m. today at Gasch's funeral home, Hyattsville, Md. Burial will be at Arlington cemetery with military honors.

Prof. Griswell was found dead of a heart ailment early Tuesday in the garage of his home, 16 Grove street, Hyattsville.

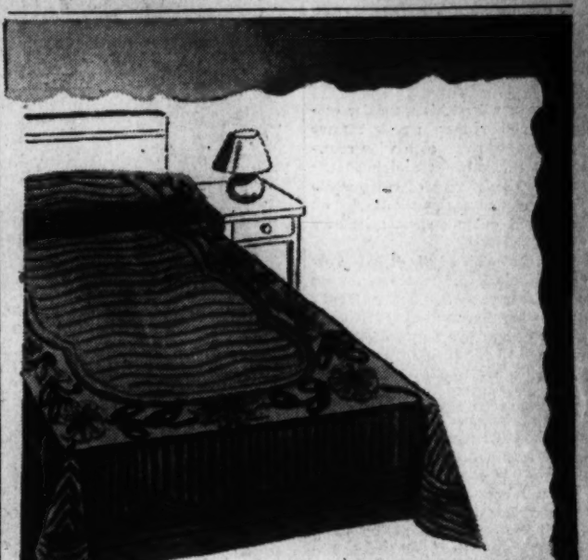
2 New Trustees Named To County Poor Home

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Hagerstown, Jan. 4.—Harry A. McFadden and Clyde L. Renner, Democrats, have been named trustees to Bellevue, the county home, succeeding George H. Thomas and Harry A. Shafer. Fred M. White, Republican, was reappointed trustee. A report on the cost of operating the home for the poor showed total expenditures of $16,586 in 1938.

King Will Accept Game Tribute Mounted

London, Jan. 4 (AP).—The Hudson's Bay Co. charter, granted in 1670, requires the company to produce two live elk and a pair of black beavers as tribute to a British manorch visiting Canada. King George, who will reach Canada for a month's visit May 15, has agreed to accept instead two mounted elk heads and two beaver skins. The company said the presentation would be made at Winnipeg, May 24.



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- Ladies' outfits with either black or white horsehide leather shoes, with or without ankle straps. Nickel plated tubular hockey blades.
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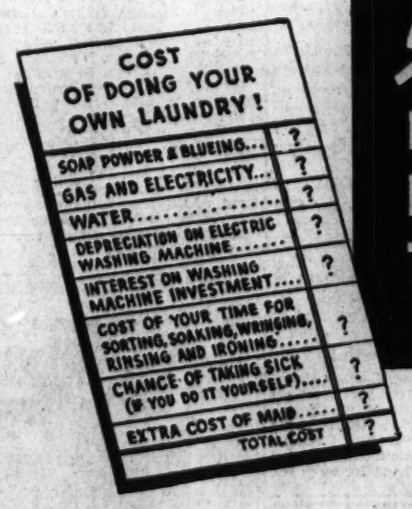
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ARCADE SUNSHINE

Pittman Asks Sanctions to Bar Aggression

Echoes Roosevelt in 'War Not Only Means of Commanding Respect'

From Chairman Key Pittman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee came a demand last night for "moral, financial and commercial sanctions against treaty violators."

Pittman voiced his stand for economic rather than physical force against aggressors, as a wide cross-section of Congress acclaimed the President's defiance of dictatorship governments but sharply divided on fiscal and other domestic features of his message.

The chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee expressed full agreement with the President's declaration that "war is not the only means of commanding a decent respect for the opinions of mankind."

Feels U. S. Has Power

"I think that President Roosevelt feels that we have the economic and financial power to enforce our rights without resort to physical force," Pittman told reporters.

"The President made it clear that we had the right and it was our duty to refrain from aiding these conquering dictators and that it was equally our duty, in every way except by use of armed forces, to aid the democracies in their fight against these dictators."

He said in his opinion the Government has concluded to proceed in this manner.

"Why shoot a man when you can starve him to death?" said Pittman.

Pittman announced his committee would hear State Department and other experts on possible amendment of the act.

Pittman's views were in conflict with the comment of members of the Senate's so-called mandatory neutrality bloc. Senator Nye (Republican), of North Dakota, a member of this group, declared Congress "will not yield an inch" either on repeal of present neutrality legislation, or on amendments that would permit action against aggressor nations.

Criticizes Continued Spending

House and Senate Republicans concentrated their criticism of the President's address principally on proposed linking of domestic reforms with national defense, and his declaration for continued spending. Democrats divided on domestic phases of the speech, those seeking curtailment of expenditures confining comment to Mr. Roosevelt's foreign affairs statement; New Dealers warmly praising every word.

Senate Majority Leader Barkley predicted it will "receive the acclaim of the Nation" and called it "one of the most comprehensive messages on the state of the Union that the President has delivered."

Senate Minority Leader McNary said only that "it sounded like a nominating speech for a third term."

Speaker Bankhead called it "very excellent in every respect; it was moderate, fair and logical," and House Majority Leader Rayburn termed it "a masterful setting forth not only of the state of the Union, but of world affairs and trends."

"Spree With the Spenders"

Other comment:

Senator Harrison (Democrat), of Mississippi—"The President's criticism of dictatorship to me was the high point of his message."

Senator Byrnes (Democrat), of South Carolina—"It was a splendid message, and particularly in his discussion of world affairs."

Senator Vandenberg (Republican), of Michigan—"The President is frankly off on a spree with the spenders. The bootstrap lifters have him. . . . In whatever degree the new defense program may represent this viewpoint, it will be rejected. In whatever degree it reflects a Presidential purpose to identify aggressors and apply American sanctions, it will fail. In whatever degree it represents practical and traditional self defense, it should and will succeed."

Senator Lewis (Democrat), Illinois—"This message sounded a tocsin to the world that America will preserve her rights by opposing any attempts from others to destroy them and prepare to defend her Nation against any assault upon it."

Senator Pepper (Democrat), of Florida—"I thought the President's address was one of the finest utterances that ever had been given by an American President."

Guffey Approves "Grasp"

Senator Guffey (Democrat), of Pennsylvania—"I approve of the social legislation the President advocates and his grasp of foreign affairs."

Senator Taft (Republican), of Ohio—"The logical conclusion is another war with American troops again sent across the ocean."

Senator Green (Democrat), of Rhode Island—"The message as a whole was a magnificent and comprehensive survey of the international situation and the national situation as linked up with it."

Representative Martin, House minority leader—"I was sorry there wasn't something constructive offered in the message which would give hope to the 10,000,000 unemployed people."

Senator Holt (Democrat), of West Virginia—"I disagree with the President. We can and must cut expenditures."

Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana—"It was a great speech. I think it will go down in history as one of the great state papers."

Senator Burke (Democrat), of Nebraska—"In my opinion it shows a pretty definite realization on the part of the President that the Wagner Labor Relations act must be changed, and that is one of the essential things confronting this Congress."

Senator Capper (Republican), of Kansas—"I was not impressed by the alarm the President seemed to express as to the possibility of international disturbances. I don't think that we're in any great danger."

Asking Defense of 'Free Air of a Free Country'

Underwood & Underwood.

The President as he delivered his message to the Seventy-sixth Congress yesterday. Seated behind him are Speaker Bankhead and Vice President Garner

Berlin, Rome Hear Blast By Roosevelt

Foreign

Continued from Page 1.

responsible leader, as opposed to Germany's position, are not interested in peaceful co-operation between the two nations."

A communique issued by the official German news agency attributed the President's remarks on the authoritarian states to "the domestic difficulties of the United States," adding: "Political quarters here do not believe that clear-thinking American people will permit themselves to be led into any international political adventures."

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Britain Broadcasts Threat

By the Associated Press.

London, Jan. 4.—Great Britain and France tonight officially welcomed what they considered President Roosevelt's veiled threat of economic sanctions against aggressors.

Britain quickly rebroadcast in German and Italian pointed passages of his address to Congress.

The speech was heard clearly in England from semiofficial British Broadcasting Corporation facilities. Thousands stopped in the rain to listen at open shop doors. Newspapers displayed the address prominently.

Prime Minister Chamberlain and Foreign Secretary Viscount Halifax studied advance copies of the message to Congress in a conference at the premier's residence.

The Italian press, however, said the new Congressional session opened in an atmosphere of "scandal" and charged United States officials with using relief money for political purposes.

British foreign office officials clearly approved the address, but indicated that official enthusiasm might be "inconvenient" later in dealing with dictatorships.

One spokesman indicated the seriousness of the United States' position by saying:

"I am convinced, and I think others here agree with me, that German influence has already penetrated to such an extent in South America that any general war here would be the signal for a series of uprisings in South America, the object of which would be to keep the United States occupied at home."

The address brought new hope to Barcelona, which now is only 65 miles from Spanish Insurgent front lines. High government officials frequently have expressed the hope that the United States neutrality policy would be changed to allow government Spain to get arms freely.

British "Extras" Printed

[British newspapers printed extras within ten minutes after the President started speaking, the United Press reported. The Evening Star proclaimed, in a double-deck streamer headline:

["Roosevelt says: 'Our neutrality laws may help the aggressors.' World so small that no nation can be safe."

[The Evening News bannerline said "Roosevelt's war warning! U. S. menaced by storms from abroad."

[The British markets boomed as result of the President's speech. Transatlantic shares moved up substantially. Chrysler Motors gained 1⅛ and touched 89¾ at closing. Nickels went to 59¾ and U. S. Steel to 74¾ for gains of ⅝ and ½ point, respectively.—Editor's note.]

Though there was general agreement on all of the President's observations about aggressors, both Britain and France gratefully noted these two passages:

"We have learned that when we deliberately try to legislate neutrality, our neutrality laws may operate unevenly and unfairly—may actually give aid to an aggressor and deny it to the victim," and "war is not the only means of commanding a decent respect for the opinions of mankind."

The first of these statements was accepted here as a prelude to a modified, new neutrality act. The second was taken as a threat of economic sanctions against first, Japan, then perhaps Insurgent Spain and finally against any major aggressor in Europe.

Buenos Aires, Jan. 4 (AP).—President Roosevelt's attack on dictatorships in his message to Congress today was applauded by the Argentine press and was received favorably in Brazil.

Afternoon newspapers in Buenos Aires reported his words with large headlines, stressing his warnings against possible aggression from totalitarian nations.

President's Foreign Policy Impresses Press Favorably

Comment on Domestic Program by Editors Of Leading National Newspapers Is Critical of Roosevelt Message

NEW YORK DAILY NEWS (Ind.)—Eventually, of course, the anti-democracies may gang up on us and we may have to fight. Which is why we are for arming this country enough to meet any emergency foreseeable by level-headed naval and military men, and for keeping it everlastingly so armed . . . With what the President said about domestic affairs . . . we are in unqualified accord.

RICHMOND NEWS-LEADER (Dem.)—The great fact is that he seeks to rally the American people to a new unity, a renewed faith, a larger conception of the part they must play in keeping freedom alive among men. We have the faith to believe that he will not appeal in vain.

LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL (Ind. D.)—The best comment on President Roosevelt's message to Congress is the advice to read it . . . Because of the "background" no other paper of the President quite so fully articulates his social philosophy into his conception of democracy, politically contrasted with its antithesis, the modern European despotism.

CHARLOTTE (N. C.) NEWS (Dem.)—Evidently the President hopes that the acuteness of the international situation, which is going to force this country to do a lot of things it ordinarily would balk at doing, is somehow going to right the domestic situation. He himself proposes nothing save the wish that everything turn out all right in a hurry.

KANSAS CITY STAR (Ind.-Rep.)—By and large it was a moderate and sensible address.

DES MOINES (Iowa) REGISTER (independent)—On the whole, a very good message. Unless it is turned sour by later special messages, notably the one on arming, the effects should be excellent.

INDIANAPOLIS STAR (independent Republican)—The way to raise the national income to $80,000,000,000, as the President indicated, is to get business to functioning normally and providing jobs in productive industry for those now unemployed. . . . That cannot be expected so long as there are labor boards and laws functioning on the theory that business and industry are always wrong.

OMAHA WORLD HERALD (independent)—To defend themselves . . . against its aggression the American people stand ready to go the full limit of need . . . Beyond these purposes—to the taking up of the role of world policeman to protect the politics, morals and religion of all the earth by force of arms—they have neither desire nor intention to adventure.

PHOENIX, ARIZ., GAZETTE (independent)—Still full of the courage and hope with which he inspired America in his first inaugural address, he made it clear that Congress must choose between two ways, forward and backward, and accept full responsibility for its decisions.

Four Claim $10,000 Left by Frederick Almshouse Inmate

Frederick, Md., Jan. 4 (AP).—A tombstone inscribed "I Hope I Am at Peace," which was ordered 54 years ago and bank deposits of $10,000 were left by Adam D. Bruchey, 76, formerly Frederick police chief, who died in the county almshouse.

The tombstone rested over his grave in Mount Olivet Cemetery and the $10,000 was sought by four claimants today.

The value of the estate was revealed by attorneys in the Orphan's Court, where appeared William Bruchey, 20, a great-grandson; Miss Lucie M. Shafer, a niece; Richard A. Bruchey, a nephew, and Clarence C. Carty, at an estate hearing.

Bruchey was considered penniless when he died three weeks ago. For 20 years after he left his six-year term as police chief he obtained occasional jobs as night watchman.

Taxi Men to End Strike Tomorrow

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—The strike of 11,000 New York taxicab drivers will be called off Friday morning, pending negotiations between employers and the collective bargaining agency the workers choose at an election tomorrow.

Owners and union representatives came to this agreement today at a conference with Mayor LaGuardia.

The strike was called yesterday by the Transport Workers Union (C. I. O.). Demands include renewal of a closed shop agreement, pay and hour benefits, vacations with pay, and "elimination of racketeering."

Band Head Reelected

Staunton, Va., Jan. 4.—City Councilman William A. Grubert has been re-elected president of the Stonewall Brigade Band, which is in its ninety-fourth year. Mr. Grubert, former Mayor of Staunton, has been a member of the band for 50 years.

Arlington Burial Today for Glavis, PWA Statistician

Funeral services for Edward Summer Glavis, 60, PWA statistician who died Tuesday at Providence Hospital, will be conducted today at 2:30 o'clock from Fort Myer Chapel. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

A native of Newark, N. J., he served in the Spanish-American War, later holding consular assignments in France, Russia and Germany. During the World War he was a Field Artillery captain.

He was a resident of Falls Church.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Margot Glavis; a daughter, Margot, and a brother, Louis Glavis, Washington attorney.

U. S. to Protect Rights Of Seaman Nazis Seized

The National Maritime Union (C. I. O.) said last night the State Department had assured it that all possible steps would be taken to safeguard the legal rights of George Roth, American seaman reported seized by Nazi secret police at Hamburg, Germany, November 29.

The N. M. U. said Roth might be tried early this month. He has been charged, it said, with possessing communistic literature.

'Glass, Byrd to Speak

Lynchburg, Va., Jan. 4 (AP).—Senators Carter Glass and Harry Flood Byrd, of Virginia, will speak before the Virginia Retail Hardware Association's twentieth annual convention on February 21 and 22.

Fairfax Gives Employes More Pay for 1939

Trial Justice Clerk, Purchaser, Deputy, Policemen Benefit

FAIRFAX BUREAU OF THE POST,
F. C. BOX 248, Fairfax, Va.
Phone Falls Church 2888-M.

The county board of supervisors at its semiannual meeting yesterday set the salaries of county employes for the 1939 calendar year and approved allowances for three county officials as fixed by the State compensation board.

The salaries fixed yesterday carried an increase for the clerk of the Trial Justice Court from $83 to $100 a month, and $5-a-month increase for the county purchasing agent, Deputy Sheriff Alton Poole and four members of the county police force.

The annual salaries and allowances set by the supervisors were: Board of supervisors (six members), $1,500; clerical assistant, $450; clerk of court, $1,000; clerk to supervisors, $100; sheriff, $1,200; jailer, $250; circuit court judge, county supplement, $500; county agricultural agent, county portion, $984; home demonstration agent, county portion, $1,000; trial justice, $2,700; clerk trial justice court, $1,200; janitor at courthouse, $1,080; county purchasing agent, $1,740; gas and oil, $300; Deputy Sheriff Henry T. Magarity and Deputy Sheriff B. Alton Poole, $1,200 salary and $300 allowance each; County Policemen H. J. Durrer, L. L. Finks, Carl R. McIntosh and James Mahoney, $1,680 each; County Policemen Grafton L. Wells and William H. Davies, $1,200 each, and County Game Warden A. W. Mills, $780.

Other Salaries

Salaries and allowances for county officials fixed by the State compensation commission and approved yesterday by the supervisors were: Commonwealth's attorney, salary $3,600; allowances $420.

Commissioner of revenue, salary $4,700 and allowances—two deputies, $1,800 each; another deputy, $1,600; extra help, $1,500; travel, $375, and postage, $85.

County treasurer, salary, $4,700 and allowances—deputy, 12,100; dpeuty, $1,800; deputy, $1,800; deputy, $1,000; extra help, $500; postage, $900; insurance, $25, and postoffice box rent, $3.

Masonville—Wirt W. Ferguson, new master of Pioneer Grange at Masonville, has announced the appointment of the following committees: Audit, Thomas I. Piggott, Mrs. Milton Hartley and Hatcher A. Ankers; building, William J. Cleveland, Julian Slade and Fitzhugh Slade; legislative, H. H. Ankers, De Forrest Beardsley and Mrs. Wirt Ferguson; home economics, Mrs. J. I. Thompson, Mrs. Milton Hartley and Mrs. Cora Slade; agriculture, Garland E. Benton, Carl Robey, H. B. Derr; publicity, M. P. Smith, Harry L. Carrico and Mrs. Helen Lynch; sick committee, Mrs. John Henry Murphy, Mrs. T. I. Piggott and Mrs. Carl Robey; schools, Mrs. Robert Bovee, Mrs. Mabel Crandall and Mrs. H. H. Ankers; ways and means, Thomas I. Piggott, W. J. Cleveland, Edwin Lynch; welfare, W. J. Cleveland, Mrs. H. H. Ankers and Mrs. Martin T. Webb.

Herndon Election

Herndon—Herndon Council, Daughters of America, have elected Miss Annie Duke, councilor; Mrs. Iva Harrison, associate councilor; Mrs. Mae Maddox, vice councilor; Mrs. Margaret Moran, junior past councilor; Mrs. Corrie Jackson, associate junior past councilor; Mrs. Rebecca Jackson, conductor; Mrs. Clara Duke, warden; Miss Virginia McFarland, recording secretary; Mrs. Glenna Sibold, financial secretary; Mrs. Elizabeth Bell, inside sentinel; Mrs. Ruth Downs, outside sentinel; Mrs. Cora Hurst, Mrs. Clara Duke and Mrs. Corrie Jackson, trustees; Mrs. Margaret Moran and Mrs. Corrie Jackson, delegates to State council meeting.

The officers will be installed at a meeting Monday night by District Deputy Mrs. Lelia Spillman, of Fairfax Station.

Falls Church—Mrs. George A. Justusson has been elected president of the Night Branch Auxiliary of the Falls Church; Mrs. Lawrence Harrison, vice president; Mrs. William Covington, secretary, and Mrs. E. R. Stiff, treasurer.

Street Demands Lewis Prove Charge of 'Pull' in D. C. Relief

Relief

Continued from Page 1.

cording to the board, said she had no funds when she had $1,000. The prosecutor's office asked the board for evidence on which it might present the case to a jury.

No Evidence on File

"The file does not disclose," said Kindleberger's report, "that the board furnished any additional evidence or proof."

The district attorney's office has no investigative staff and is obliged to rely on local police or whatever public body makes a charge, for evidence to support it.

Though disclaiming any intention of entering into a controversy with Lewis, Street said he felt he should express his opinion while the report is being released piecemeal to the public. He reiterated that neither he nor the welfare board had seen any portion of the report before its release.

Referring to a statement Tuesday night regarding "political pull," Street said:

"It's quite natural in the Nation's Capital that a good many people who believe they are in need should go to their Congressmen or Senators asking their assistance in gaining relief.

"I, personally, have received many such requests from Senators and Representatives, and so have the members of the public assistance staff, that an investigation be made for certain cases."

Any pressure by officials or "pressure groups" has never touched the welfare board or public assistance division, Street said.

"Whenever we investigate a case in which a Congressman is interested," he explained, "we report the findings to him and never, as far as I know, has there been any kickback from the Congressman.

"As a matter of fact, they very often express dissatisfaction with their constituents where investigation proves there actually was no need."

Union Criticizes Report

From the Maryland and District of Columbia Industrial Union Council came criticism of the Lewis report, describing as "stage management" the "piecemeal manner" of its release. Sidney R. Katz, secretary-treasurer of the council, said the report contains little that can be taken seriously as a practical answer to the District's relief needs.

"Mr. Lewis," said the council, "proposes to effect great savings by denying relief to any household with income of as much as $90 a month. It makes no difference how big the family, whether $90 will support two people or twelve."

This charge Lewis flatly denied last night. He said he had recommended special procedure in such cases, but denied he had suggested limiting the amount of relief to families needing more than $90 a month.

Lewis said the cost of his investigation, for which Congress appropriated $20,000, would "run considerably over that amount." He explained no more money would have to be paid out by the Government but the cost of assistance, including Federal clerks, stenographers and other employes, would "raise the figure."

Commissioners To Urge King to Keep D. C. Post

Hazen and McCoach Will Call on Senator Today; Has Desired to Quit

District Commissioners will urge Senator King to retain his chairmanship of the Senate District Committee from which he has repeatedly expressed a desire to resign.

Commissioner Hazen had an appointment to call on King yesterday but it was canceled when the Senator, suffering from bronchitis, was ordered home by his physician.

Hazen and Lieut. Col. David McCoach, jr., Engineer Commissioner, will call on the District Committee chairman today, provided he is sufficiently recovered.

Last night, at his apartment, he reiterated his belief the pressure of duties on the judiciary and finance committees makes his continuance as District chairman inadvisable.

"Working for Washington has been a great deal of pleasure," he said, "but I would like to be relieved of the chairmanship. However, I have not yet made up my mind."

Chaperau Admits Smuggling Charges

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Albert N. Chaperau, indicted on smuggling charges, waived trial by jury in Federal court today, admitted the facts in one of the indictments, and asked Judge Murray Hulbert to pass upon his claim to diplomatic immunity.

Chaperau's attorney, Charles L. Sylvester, asked Judge Hulbert to receive papers purporting to show Chaperau's appointment as commercial attache for Nicaragua in this port to pass upon their validity.

25 New Scout Cars For D. C. Police

Twenty-five new police scout cars and ten motorcycles will be in service within ten days, Inspector William G. Stott, chief of police equipment, said yesterday. They will replace worn out vehicles. Thirteen of the cars will be used by plain-clothes men.

The motorcycles, complete with sidecars, cost approximately $3 less than the automobiles. Each cost about $500, excluding trade-in allowance.

Carol Orders Officials To Use Fascist Salute

Bucharest, Rumania, Jan. 4 (U.P.).—King Carol today ordered adoption of the "Roman salute"—an upraised arm in the fascist manner—by government officials, and issued a decree requiring newspapermen and members of the Front for National Rebirth to wear blue shirts and caps in the German style at official functions.

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Where to Go for Your Winter Vacation

Before you make any plans for your Winter vacation be sure to read the Midwinter Travel Section in this Sunday's Post. Whether you like to ski, swim or just relax, you are sure to find a resort or cruise that fits in with your budget and time limitations.

Be Sure to Read the Midwinter Travel Section in Sunday's Post

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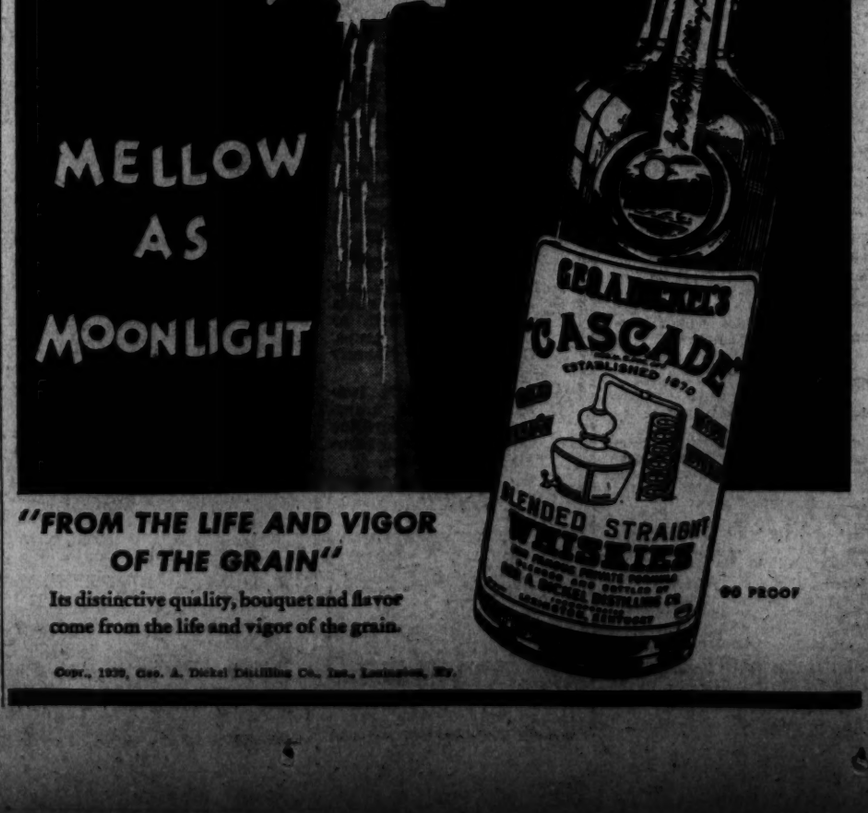

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Nazis Insist Trade, Jewish Issues Linked

Demand Increased Exports if Emigration Is Permitted

By the Associated Press.

Berlin, Jan. 4.—German quarters insisted again tonight tonight the emigration of German Jews must be linked to methods of increasing German exports.

On the eve of the visit of Montagu Norman, governor of the Bank of England, to Reichsbank President Hjalmar Schacht — during which proposals for getting Jews out of Germany are to be discussed—these sources said foreign efforts to persuade Germany not to use Jews as a means of boosting imports had made no impression here.

A London dispatch said Norman would make an effort in Berlin to prevent a British-German trade war. The dispatch added Schacht was worried about Germany's adverse trade balance, which last year amounted to about 200,000,000 marks ($80,000,000). The report said Norman and Schacht might discuss British financial support for Germany besides the matter of German Jewish emigration.

Rublee May Visit Berlin

If Norman establishes a financial basis for emigration negotiations, representatives of an intergovernmental refugee committee, including the American director, George Rublee, may go to Berlin next week for conferences.

The well-informed news service Dienst Aus Deutschland said the question of trade and Jews would be discussed by the two financier-friends.

A plan for a triangular goods exchange among the United States, Germany and Great Britain again was suggested by the news service as a "means of solving the Jewish problem."

Economics Minister Walther Funk sent up a trial balloon on this subject last month, but it received a cool reception in the United States and Great Britain.

Buy United States Products

The plan called for the German purchase of United States farm products and British purchases of German machinery. The British, instead of paying Germany for the machinery, would pay the United States for the produce Germany got.

A British industrial mission is expected to go to Berlin this month to investigate possibilities of an agreement with German commercial interests about southeastern European trade.

The French government announced today it would send economic experts to Berlin this month to study with the German government the economic problems created by the German occupation of the Sudeten areas of Czecho-Slovakia. Conversations are to start late in January regarding a possible German-French trade accord.

German Rabbi Here

Hoboken, N. J., Jan. 4 (AP).—Dr. Henrich Weiss, chief rabbi of Lower Austria, arriving from Antwerp today as a refugee, said he would assume leadership of refugee Jews from Germany in this country.

He disembarked from the S. S. Pennland with his wife, Julia; their two children, and 66 other persons fleeing Nazi Germany.

He said he would urge Jewish leaders in this country to do all they could to get Jews out of Germany as quickly as possible.

Valentine Day's Origin Is Traced To Ancient Times

Valentine Day is an observance which seems to be connected with the first signs of spring rather than with the careers or character of any of the several Saints Valentine, writes a correspondent to "the Cleveland Plain Dealer. Happening to occur on the date consecrated to a Roman martyr of the third century, it has simply appropriated his name for what was probably a pre-Christian custom in England and Scotland.

The tradition is that on this date the birds choose their mates for the year. Various old British writers, including Chaucer, allude to such a belief. Emulating the birds, it was the custom in old Britain, for each young maid and man to receive by lot one of the opposite sex as "valentine" for the year. From this evolved the more recent forms of observing the day.

St. Valentine was a priest of Rome who was imprisoned because he had given assistance to persecuted Christians. He became a convert himself while in prison, and although he is said to have restored the sight of his jailer's blind daughter, he was martyred by being clubbed to death. The date of his martyrdom is given as February 14, 269.

Flag Salute Law Upheld by Court

Boston, Jan. 4 (AP).—Three Federal Court judges today upheld the constitutionality of the Massachusetts law which requires public school children to salute and pledge allegiance to the American flag.

William A. Johnson, was denied an injunction to restrain the Deerfield school committee from barring his three children from school for failure to comply with the statute. He maintained the salute was against his religious beliefs.

Peruvian-U. S. Trade Pact Talks Start Soon

Lima, Peru, Jan. 4 (U.P.).—Negotiations for a reciprocal trade treaty between Peru and the United States will begin soon, President Oscar Benavides revealed today.

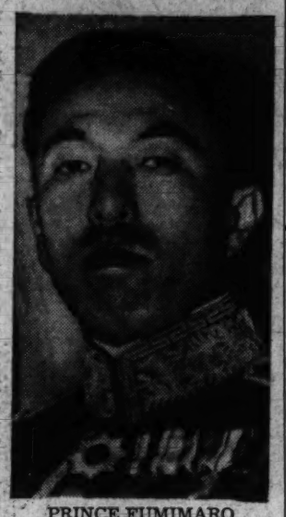
The president indicated in an exclusive interview that the proposed treaty would be drafted in accordance with United States Secretary of State Cordell Hull's trade policies toward Latin America, which Hull outlined to the Eighth Pan-American Conference here.

Collects 16,000 Buttons

Mrs. A. H. Lewis, of Sutton, Neb., has a collection of 16,000 buttons, many contributed by famous people.

In Cabinet Shakeup

BARON HIRANUMA



PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE,
who resigned as premier amid reports of a Fascist-Liberal split in the Japanese cabinet over policies in China. Baron Hiranuma, Fascist-inclined president of the privy council, was commanded by the emperor to form a new cabinet

Citizens Group Hits Virginia Power Firm

Directors Accused of Wasting Dividends To Expand Plant

The long standing feud between the Virginia Public Service Co. and the citizen's committee flared anew yesterday when F. A. Silcox, committee chairman and spokesman, charged that the utility company directors have devised "another method of milking the company."

The charge was denied by company spokesmen.

Silcox, in a written statement, accused the power corporation of passing the dividend due on the preferred stock December 1, so that funds derived thereby could be used in the erection of a new generating unit for the plant, despite a published statement from the company, dated December 22, 1938, that the idea was "only under study." He stated that the committee would take immediate action to stop any further plant expansion, calling the move "a waste of stockholders' dividends on an unnecessary plant."

Sinking of nine piles to test foundation conditions on the plot adjoining the plant was the reason for his statement. He said "apparently the under-study stage was brief, because on January 2 a pile driver appeared and started sinking foundation piles next to the present plant. Of course there are but nine test piles so that the designing engineers can determine foundation conditions, but if it hasn't been decided to build the plan, why is money being wasted on plans and specifications? Is this just another 'fee' for the 'milking ults,' or have plans no wcrystalized rapidly?"

Spokesmen for the company replied that the money saved by passing the dividend would be used for line expansion to rural applicants for electric power, and would not be used to expand the generating capacity of the plant in any way. They added that the extension of service to consumers in rural areas was in accord with an agreement reached with the State corporation commission last year.

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British Tories Peddle Seats In Parliament

Chamberlain May Act To End Monopoly Of Wealthy Men

By Joseph Driscoll.
Special Cable to The Post.

London, Jan. 4.—Sensational revelations as to the peddling to the highest bidders of Conservative seats in Parliament are made in the English press today and may prompt Prime Minister Chamberlain to start party house cleaning, to the end that able young men will not have to buy their political careers or be sidetracked if they are too poor to pay.

The author of the revelations, which are confirmed in other quarters, is Ian Harvey, prospective Conservative candidate in the Don Valley, and a brilliant young man of the highest standing, albeit not a millionaire. As one of the leaders of a campaign among young Conservatives to make ability, rather than wealth, the criterion for membership in Parliament, Harvey has circulated his complaint and evidence to party adherents all over the country.

Evil traffic in Commons seats arises from the fact that unlike members of the United States Congress, members of Parliament often do not reside in the district for which they are elected. Instead they are "adopted" as a candidate in a district which may be hundreds of miles from their homes. To find an American equivalent one must think of something like Texans electing New Yorkers or natives of Maine passing up their own neighbors to be represented in Washington by wealthy citizens of Idaho.

The Price of Adoption

Where the "honest graft" comes in is in the requirements for adoption. Harvey lists the price of adoption in three classes:

Excellent—Candidates wishing to buy an excellent chance of adoption must agree to pay all their election expenses (£400 to £1,200) and in addition, to make an annual subscription of £500 to £1,000 to the local Conservative organization.

Fair—Candidates wishing to buy a fair chance of adoption must be willing to pay at least half the election expenses and to contribute from £250 to £400 a year.

Poor—Candidates unable to pay anything toward election expenses and unable to subscribe over £100 a year have hardly any prospects of being elected.

Since members of Parliament until recently were paid £400 and even now get only £600 a year, it will be seen that an ambitious young man without money stands little prospect of riding into Parliament on the Conservative bandwagon. The real abuse in the Conservative Party is that rich constituents which do not require donations persist in demanding exorbitant sums, according to Harvey, who contrasts this with the nominal sum of £25 or less which the Labor Party requests of its adopted candidates.

Of course, it might be argued that Conservative candidates should pay more to their sponsors as it is much easier for a Tory to be elected than for a Laborite or Liberal. In fact, many Conservative constituencies are sure fire and anyone who can finance his adoption for them is almost certain to become an M. P.

Harvey, a former president of the Oxford Union, is entitled to a grievance, as he was on the list for adoption as a Conservative candidate in the recent Oxford by-election. However, he was ignored, the plum going to Quintin Hogg, son of Lord Hailsham, then lord chancellor.

Chamberlain sometime ago established a committee to revise the party's financial machinery so that no talented aspirant for Parliament should be barred from the Conservative ticket simply because he lacked funds for adoption. The committee has since made recommendations to the prime minister, but no action has been taken.

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Urge New Government

London, Jan. 4 (AP).—Formation of a non-partisan national-government with a strong foreign policy to prevent "destruction of the British commonwealth" was demanded by a group of "Young Turk" members of Parliament tonight.

Duncan Sandys, son-in-law of the veteran conservative, Winston Churchill, and Randolph Churchill, a son, led the "secret" gathering of youthful politicians in a direct thrust against Prime Minister Chamberlain's appeasement policy.

Promised Refugee Aid

Wide World Photo.

DR. RUFUS M. JONES,
leader of a three-man delegation representing the American Friends (Quakers) Service Committee, just returned from a month's visit to Germany, said the Reich had promised "fullest cooperation" in establishing relief stations in Germany to supply food, money and other assistance to approximately 600,000 men and women. Dr. Jones said 150,000 heads of Jewish families would be sent to "transient camps" outside Germany pending establishment of permanent colonies

Daladier Holds Tunis Defense Impregnable

Daladier

Continued from Page 1.

crowd in anti-Italian "riots" at Tunis.

(Associated Press dispatches from Tunis failed to mention any such incident.)

Stefani, official Italian news agency, said the alleged rioting—which newspapers said lasted two hours—occurred last night.

France Sends More Troops

Marseille, Jan. 4 (AP).—A second battalion of 800 Senegalese sharpshooters today was ordered to Djibouti, following 1,000 who left December 31 for East Africa.

The reinforcements to the Gulf of Aden port are in support of France's policy of preparedness against the Italian campaign for a share in the French colonial empire.

France Expels 250 Poles in Mine Strike

Valenciennes, France, Jan. 4 (AP). As punishment for participating in the November general strike, 250 Polish miners and their families, who long ago had lost their Polish citizenship, were ordered today to leave France by tomorrow. They face six months in prison if they ignore the notice.

French-Polish organizations appealed to the government to grant a delay because no bordering countries would permit the Poles to enter.

If You Sleep on Heels, Hang Them Over Bed

Chicago (AP).—Hanging one's feet out of bed may be just the trick to overcome insomnia.

In fact, Dr. Edmund Jacobson, Chicago psychologist, is so sure it will work that he advised bedding manufacturers to make some short mattresses for persons whose heels keep them awake.

This is Dr. Jacobson's idea: "If you sleep on your back the weight of your feet is all on your heels because they stick out behind farther than your legs. That may keep you awake.

"But if you hang your heels over the edge of the mattress, it may solve your difficulty, particularly if you are jittery and cannot get to sleep."

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Duce Offered Plan for Jews By Roosevelt

Phillips Gives Message To Mussolini in an Unusually Long Talk

By the Associated Press.

Rome, Jan. 4.—United States Ambassador William Phillips yesterday gave Premier Mussolini a message from President Roosevelt dealing with the European Semitic problem and suggesting a possible solution, it was disclosed in an official communique tonight.

The announcement said the foreign minister, Count Galeazzo Ciano, also was present at the meeting of Phillips and Il Duce. The conference was unusually long.

The communique said:

"Il Duce received in the presence of Count Ciano, American Ambassador Phillips, who was the bearer of a message from President Roosevelt concerning a European Semitic question and possible solutions of a general character."

(In Washington, Sumner Welles, Acting Secretary of State, said that Phillips upon his return to Rome after conferences here with Mr. Roosevelt requested an audience with Mussolini to take up with him the President's views on political refugees and to obtain in return Mussolini's views on the same question. Welles said no other matter was discussed at the interview.

(Phillips sat in with Hugh Wilson, Ambassador to Germany, and William C. Bullitt, Ambassador to France, in the diplomatic conversations with the President in November and December. Welles refused to divulge any details of the President's views as conveyed to Mussolini.)

Navy Contracts For $3,500,000 Defense Work

The Navy Department yesterday awarded seven contracts for work valued at approximately $3,541,341.

A $2,233,924 award for propulsion machinery for the new battleships, Indiana and Alabama, went to the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. and the Aluminum Co. of America received $562,300 award for aluminum alloy.

The contract, valued at $1,487, for striping and marking runways at the Anacostia Naval Air Station went to the Prismo Safety Corporation division of John R. Ward Co., Huntington, Pa.

An award for $462,096 for structural steel work at the Mare Island, (Calif.) Navy Yard was given to the American Bridge Co., Baltimore, and a $228,604 contract for foundation work there was awarded to Ben C. Gerwick, Inc., San Francisco.

The Pratt & Whitney Division, Niles-Bement-Pont Co., Hartford, Conn., received an order for $6,968 worth of drills and other machinery. TheJones & Lamson Machine Co., Springfield, Vt., received a contract for an $18,962 grinder.

Half-Bred Hounds Trained

Half-bred American hounds and airedale terriers have been trained and used to hunt mountain lions and other wild animals in North and South America.

Japanese 'Mata Hari'

Wide World Photo.

MISS YOSHIMKE KAWASHIMA,
known as the "Mata Hari of Japan," who was reported shot and killed by an assassin at Tientsin. Miss Hawashima, the tenth daughter of Prince Su of the Manchu dynasty but adopted by a Japanese family when Su was exiled, had gone to Tientsin for a rest after directing activities of a Japanese spy ring allegedly centered at Hong Kong

$50,340,998 Asked In Deficiency Bill

Defense

Continued from Page 1.

fail to have the profoundest favorable effect upon the Philippines."

MacArthur, former chief of staff of the United States Army and now military adviser to the Philippine Commonwealth, said such a base would immeasurably strengthen the position of the United States in the Far East, and in addition would solidify the bonds of mutual cooperation in Filipino-American relations.

"With establishment of a base of this character no effective blockade of the islands could be maintained by any hostile fleet, and no successful invasion could take place," he said.

Stitch in Heart Saves Life

Stitching of his heart is believed to have saved the life of a young man who had been shot during a pistol battle in Berlin. In Mayence Municipal Hospital, Dr. M. Luther sewed up the two holes made by the bullets in both sides of the heart. Soon afterward pulsation became practically normal.

Gen. Franco Claims Vital Loyalist Highway Is Cut

By the United Press.

Hendaye, France, Jan. 4.—Gen. Franco's headquarters tonight announced an insurgent column had stormed its way into Borjas Blancas, cutting the vital Lerida-Tarragona highway to the heart of Catalonia and the Mediterranean, 34 miles eastward.

Fifteen miles south of Borjas Blancas, on the extreme southern flank, loyalists said, an Italian Blackshirt column faced encirclement. The Italians were said to have suffered more than 2,000 casualties in the last 24 hours.

[The insurgent command also announced the capture of Artesa, "gateway to Catalonia," 65 miles northwest of Barcelona, the Associated Press said.

[Fall of the city was claimed by insurgent headquarters, 24 hours before, but was flatly contradicted today by the government command. Insurgents did not retiterate the claim until tonight.—Editor's note.]

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Thursday, January 5, 1939.

Methods Short of War

Japan's attempt to close the Open Door in China has resulted in repeated protests by the United States, the latest being the strong note recently delivered to the Tokyo government by Ambassador Grew.

In that note the Administration denounced the discriminatory measures against Americans and American interests imposed by the Japanese in China. These, said the note, are not only "unjust and unwarranted," but also run "counter to the provisions of several binding international agreements" to which both Japan and the United States are parties. And while this Nation is prepared to consider any proposals "which envisage the resolving of problems in a manner duly considerate of the rights and obligations of all parties directly concerned," it is firmly opposed to the Japanese contention that the "new order" in the Far East has made existing treaties obsolete.

"This Government," the note concludes, "reserves all rights of the United States as they exist and does not give assent to any impairment of any of those rights."

The American position regarding the maintenance of the Open Door in China is thus clear and unmistakable. But it is doubtful if note-writing alone will get Japan to modify her present course. The question therefore arises whether the United States should take further action in defense of its rights and interests in the Far East.

It is the overwhelming sentiment of the American people that military action against Japan must be ruled out. Nonetheless, the United States is not helpless. It can, if it wants to, make Japan pay dearly for her flagrant disregard of American rights and interests.

In this connection the recent statement of Senator Key Pittman, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, hammers home a vital point. If the Japanese government does not make a satisfactory reply to the recent American note, he said, then this country should "ostracize" Japan. Specifically, an embargo on Japanese goods might be imposed and, if it is necessary to go further, the United States might, through Congress, place an embargo on all exports to Japan.

As the President pointed out in his message to Congress yesterday, "There are many methods short of war, but stronger and more effective than mere words, of bringing home to aggressor governments the aggregate sentiments of our own people."

Holmesburg Trials

On a sultry night last August four convicts at the Holmesburg Penitentiary in Philadelphia were literally roasted to death, four others were driven insane, and the remaining 17 were dragged vomiting out of the caldron in which they had been purposely imprisoned overnight. All this had been accomplished by a species of torture which both in ingenuity and cruelty probably surpasses anything in the repertory of Dachau itself.

As the details subsequently were brought to light and published on the front pages of the newspapers, civilized Americans read them with an indignation amounting almost to nausea. There were angry cries for the punishment of the guilty officials, for the investigation of other prisons. Ultimately there were indictments.

But soon the whole terrible business was forgotten by nearly all save those immediately concerned, in the excitement that accompanied a world crisis, a world series, an invasion from Mars, a general election, the conquest of an empire, and the revelation of the most preposterous swindle in history. Thus when the year-end analysts came to reckon up the events of the nightmare year, 1938, the Holmesburg horror was overlooked by many of them. And yesterday, when the indicted officials went on trial, that fact was reported by one Philadelphia newspaper in 5½ inches of type and in 6 inches of type by another.

Thus by a depressing irony it might seem that the story of the Holmesburg "even deaths" is no longer "hot," even in Philadelphia. It is well and proper, of course, that a trial of this kind should not be conducted in an atmosphere of high public emotion. It is also understandable why, after so many successive horrors, the public's reflex of indignation should have become by now a little numbed. But in that increasing numbness to cruelty, even more perhaps than in the cruelties themselves, may lie the gravest danger to our civilization.

The President's Message

On the President's call for more effective military preparedness, as outlined in the initial part of his message to Congress yesterday, there will be little or no domestic disagreement. The details of the defense program are promised shortly. When made public this or that item may seem susceptible to criticism. But the vital need of placing the United States in a position where it need fear no attack, by air or sea or land, is obvious to everybody. Pacifism has been silenced by the overpowering cycle of ruthless aggression, in Asia, in Africa and in Europe.

Toward such aggression, the President warns, the United States cannot afford to pretend indifference. "Effective protest," which in the last analysis means a command of force sufficient to insure the respect of those who worship force, is demanded against "acts which automatically undermine" democracy. And Mr. Roosevelt points the moral here by emphasizing to the Congress that the effort to legislate neutrality "may actually give aid to an aggressor and deny it to the victim." That, as often noted in these columns, is precisely the demoralizing effect of the neutrality law now on the statute books.

But the President strays onto ground which is far less firm when he suggests that successful defense of democracy involves an unreserved indorsement of his domestic policies. It is of course true that the "program of social and economic reform" is "a part of defense as basic as armaments themselves." It decidedly does not follow that the New Deal program has been or is one toward which a patriot should reverentially incline.

Indeed, many whose patriotism is beyond question will for that very reason discern a somewhat ominous note when Mr. Roosevelt says that "the tools of government which we had in 1933 are outmoded." And the same applies to his assertion that "never"—aside from his Administration—"have there been six years of such far-flung internal preparedness in our history." Preparedness for what?

As far as one can gather from the intentionally general character of the message this "internal preparedness" is directed toward steady expansion of what Mr. Roosevelt euphemistically calls "government activities." Those who refuse to call a spade an agricultural implement will recognize that the "new tools" being forged "for a new role of government in democracy" are those of socialism. To forward this program the threat of "dangers from without" is subtly stressed. They, it is said, are much more to be feared than "dangers within."

This is to be questioned. It is to be questioned for the very good reason that without careful and continuous public discrimination the dangers without and within may merge and become one.

The one uniform characteristic of these dictatorships which Mr. Roosevelt condemns is that very extension of government activities which Mr. Roosevelt advocates. When the President says that "the tools of government which we had in 1933 are outmoded" he speaks to his people precisely as Hitler or Mussolini or Stalin speak to theirs—and those leaders always draw the moral that their policies and national welfare are indisseverable. The difference is not in the argument but in the hopeful fact that state socialism in this country is not yet so far advanced that only a dictatorship can make it function.

The President's thinking on this vital issue is hazy. He can see that the steady extension of government activities in other countries has been at the cost of spiritual values. But he strangely assumes that in this country the same procedure will have the opposite effect of "making democracy work." Unfortunately, there is no unique virtue in the American people which indicates that we alone can continuously expand centralized bureaucracy and remain aloof from the limitation of individual liberty which the process implies.

Mr. Roosevelt does happily indicate, however, that in his opinion the socialization process has now gone far enough. "Our full energies," he says, "may now be released to invigorate the processes of recovery."

In simple language, presumably, this means concentration on administrative reform. It means getting the WPA out of the filthy mire with which the Hopkins regime plastered relief activities. It means a governmental labor policy which will tend to heal rather than to aggravate labor dissensions. It means an agricultural program which will not become progressively more complicated and unworkable. It means—in spite of the President's hunch about spending more to balance the budget—reliance on honest, straightforward and accepted fiscal practice.

"We Americans," said Mr. Roosevelt yesterday, "still intend to do our own thinking." That was the finest line in this year's Presidential message. It is the one that should grave itself most deeply on the thinking of the Seventy-sixth Congress.

The Dies Report

The Committee on un-American Activities, of which Representative Dies is chairman, has been handicapped by a "bad press." In other words, the public has been given a somewhat distorted impression of what the committee has been trying to do and what it has actually accomplished. That is not the fault of the newspapers but is due chiefly to the broad scope of the inquiry and the inevitable featuring of sensational testimony. As a result, it has sometimes seemed as if the committee were providing only a forum for professional Red-baiters.

The committee itself is partly to blame for the reputation it has acquired for bias and for rashness in jumping to conclusions on the basis of one-sided testimony. It does not appear to have devoted as much time as it should to advance preparation for the hearings and discriminating selection of witnesses whose testimony could be relied upon. Not all its mistakes of judgment can be attributed to the smallness of the appropriation allowed for the conduct of the investigation or to the failure of the executive branch of Government to supply the assistance requested.

In spite of obvious shortcomings, the committee's report, released this week, is a document of great interest and much potential value. The committee admits that it has "only scratched the surface of the un-American and subversive activities of those who are invading America with their alien ideologies." Nevertheless, the evidence assembled shows that a probe of this kind was not only needed but was long overdue.

The committee recognizes that the right of free speech and freedom to teach and advocate un-American doctrines cannot be denied under our system of government. But it believes—and rightly—that the people of this country should know where and how anti-American activities of all sorts are being carried on. Particularly arresting is the testimony indicating that persons holding important administrative posts in the Government service have affiliations with Communists. Accounts of the methods used by Communists in capturing strategic positions in trade unions—by boring from within—are also developments about which the public should be much better informed.

In short, Mr. Dies and his colleagues have done some very useful pioneer work in a neglected field of investigation. The inquiry should be continued with a view to verifying some of the evidence, and supplementing it. For that purpose it should not be necessary to expend as much time or money as Mr. Dies seeks. The chief requisite is to select witnesses with care and to question them with a view to eliciting facts, instead of unsupported, prejudiced expressions of opinion.

The Dies committee has not been conspicuously successful in these respects; and in view of that fact it might be better to delegate a new committee to complete the investigation, headed by a Congressman more judicial minded than Mr. Dies.

The Retort Courteous

Premier Daladier's obviously successful visit to Corsica and Tunisia provides the best possible answer to the Italian clamor for the cession of these and other French areas.

The French government could not safely have ignored this clamor. The demand for Corsica and Tunis, while not made officially, was clearly of official inspiration. But the Daladier regime wisely decided that no good purpose would be served at this time by a frontal repudiation of the Italian claims. That would only have exacerbated Italian feelings and made the present bad relations between the two countries worse.

M. Daladier decided, instead, to demonstrate both to his countrymen and to Italy that Corsica and Tunisia are French in spirit as well as in law, and are determined to remain French. The enthusiastic popular reception which the French premier has everywhere received provides that demonstration in a way which will not be lost on the government at Rome.

It is becoming increasingly clear that the inspired demands in the Italian Chamber of Deputies last month, and the inspired demands in the regimented Fascist press since then, were expressions of a bluff that will not work. The Daladier government has no intention of allowing itself to be intimidated in this built-up issue. And the people of France and her colonies are with the government in this regard.

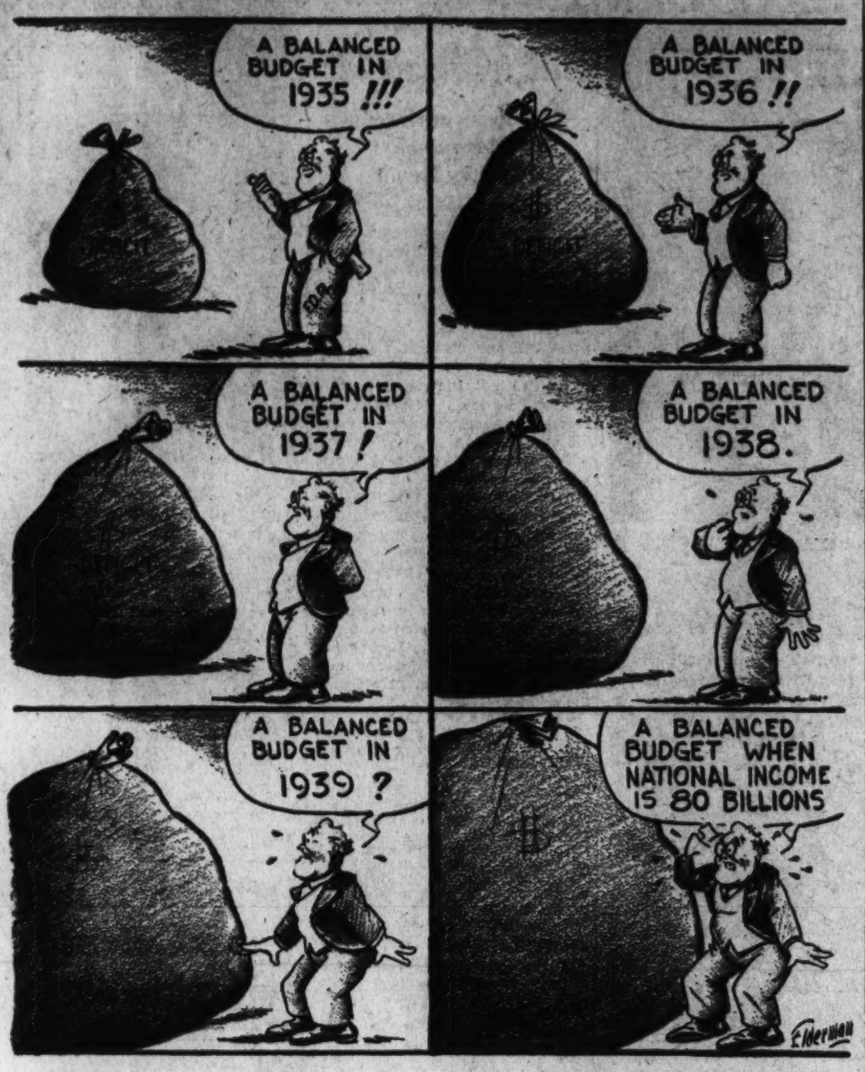
You start the day thinking that maybe, after all, this old world isn't such a bad place to live in, and then you run into some bird who gets you in a corner and tells you in detail the plot of a movie he saw the evening before.

"In an hour the average cow breathes in and out about 270 pounds of air," it is reported in a Government bulletin. As a taxpayer, we bitterly resent having to help pay for such information as this.

The difference between a sane and an insane person is that the former hasn't tried as hard to escape from reality.

"Civilization's toughest job was to make man monogamous."—From an editorial. Was?

All Our Yesterdays


A BALANCED BUDGET IN 1935 !!!
A BALANCED BUDGET IN 1936 !!
A BALANCED BUDGET IN 1937 !
A BALANCED BUDGET IN 1938.
A BALANCED BUDGET IN 1939 ?
A BALANCED BUDGET WHEN NATIONAL INCOME IS 80 BILLIONS
EDERHEIM

Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

A Nonpartisan WPA

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: President Roosevelt proposes a nonpartisan board for WPA. I cannot quite understand what a nonpartisan board is. I know what it is said to be—a board whose members are made up of men and/or women representing both parties.

Do Republicans cease to be Republicans when they sit around a conference table with Democrats? Do Democrats in Congress become nonpartisan when they conduct the Nation's business with Republicans? The answer is obvious.

So long as we have WPA or any other national work set-up, we will have politics in it. If the Republicans were in power, that would not change human nature one iota.

The CWA was the forerunner of the WPA, the FERA coming between the two. I saw as much correspondence from CWA employes as any other man in Washington. Many of the same men who directed CWA are directing the affairs of WPA, and thousands of the same workers who were in CWA are in WPA.

In proportion to numbers involved there is no more politics in WPA than in Government departments in Washington. And this is not saying much for Washington departments and bureaus. The only difference is the diplomatic way of handling the game. Training is a wonderful thing, even in politics.

O. L. D. TIMER.
Washington, Jan. 2.

Mr. Hopkins' Job

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It is apparent the new Secretary of Commerce has had little training in economics which is a discipline concerned with such things, among others, as productive work. In the business world jobs cannot be created out of nothing, therefore Mr. Hopkins ought to realize that what he calls "re-employment psychology" will not come into being until production and consumption have taken up the slack.

To stimulate the demand for products turned out by our factories would seem to be one of the functions of the Department of Commerce, as well as how to increase the purchasing power of the American masses; but under the secretaryship of Mr. Roper this department might never have existed.

Mr. Hopkins, who, as WPA Administrator, taught the Nation "pork-barrel psychology" on such a large scale, will now have an opportunity to place his uncommon talents at the disposal of commerce and industry, which need above all else generous doses of confidence and co-operation. FIDES.

Arlington, Va., Dec. 30.

'Musical Poseurs'

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The letter of Otto Torney Simon that appeared Monday in The Post, in which he alluded to my expression of opinion regarding "Scenes of Poverty and Toil," one of the numbers on the program of a recently held concert by the National Symphony Orchestra, is gratifying to me, inasmuch as he and I are in accord.

I sometimes have a faint suspicion that I am all wrong and everybody else is right regarding the modernistic trend in music and painting; but calm reflection usually confirms my belief that persons who aver that they like, understand and appreciate these atrocities are merely poseurs who are afraid to express their real opinion for fear of being regarded as lowbrows and has-beens. CLAUS BOGEL.

Washington, Jan. 3.

The Murphy Appointment

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Gov. Frank Murphy, having been run out of office by the people of Michigan because of his conduct in the sit-down strikes, is promoted by the President of the United States to be Attorney General of the United States; having betrayed one State, Murphy is given authority over 48 States in defiance of the will of the people as made manifest by their votes. That is the Roosevelt-Farley-Garner interpretation of "Well done, thou faithful servant."

CHARLES STEVENS PARTRIDGE.
Jackson Heights, N. Y., Jan. 2.

"Laurentian Hills"

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Says an Associated Press dispatch: "In the Laurentian coal measures a Polish miner . . . exposed an imprint of an archaeopteryx, the Jurassic ancestor of all our birds . . . it crumbled away when exposed to the sun . . . a photograph had been made for the Toronto Museum."

The wrinkles on a sad world's face
Are smoothed away, and leave scant trace.
The Laurentian Hills are leveled down;
The wheat stalks wave above their crown.
Time's travail brings another birth,
And Everest pushes forth from earth.
Thus Change's changeless story's told;
Old mountains vanish; new plains unfold.

Long tombed beneath the mountain range,
Arch'opteryx, through Time and Change,
Again sees light, when some rude Pole,
In digging out this vein of coal,
Finds limned there, in outline clear,
The lizard-bird of yester-year.
But not for long; that sculptured shape
May not the law of change escape.

The sunlight strikes those carbon walls;
They tremble, flake—the image falls,
To end but as the Pharaohs must,
In unimpressive mounds of dust.
Thus Change will humble things of might;
That which is dark, Change maketh light.
The Earth, her daily vigil done,
Turns her shadows toward the sun.

Gods change! A god made Joshua slay
The mother, and her child at play;
Fed babes to bears; and slew the boy,
Whose love had brought the father joy.
Jeptha's fair daughter, her life denied,
The victim of her father's pride.
He sent the virgin to her death
Mid flames fanned by Jehovah's breath

That cruel god passed. Came One who taught
'Twas only brother's love that brought
Into the heart of man the peace
That is of God—and shall not cease.
(If Change could then have stayed his hand,
How fair the picture of our land!)
The gentle God, and, did He stay?
Gaze now! Then answer as ye may.

The rain of death on Chinese hovels;
The Ethiope, he who grovels
Before the man who counts his beads,
But never Christ's injunction heeds.
Hear shrieks go up from Lindenside,
Where He, again, is crucified.
Look on the ruins of blood-drenched Spain!
Speak! Does that God of love still reign?

L'ENVOI

'Tis not the end. Some day, again,
Shall see new mountains on the plain.
New seas; new hills; new loves; new laws.
Change ever-striving—without pause—
On God's grand errand; striving still,
For the fulfilment of the Master's Will.
Come then from the orchestral skies.
Grand songs of peace—as discord dies.

HOWARD PITCHER OAKIE.
Washington, Dec. 30.

Readers' Views On The Spanish War

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In spite of Franco's war "news," featured in most of our press, Mussolini's "invincible" legions in Spain are biting the dust once more. Like in Guadalajara, they are gallantly advancing to the rear.

On December 27 the papers told us that Fascists reached miles east of Lerida and cut deep beyond Borjas Blancas. Lo and behold! Four days later we were informed that the attackers were still west of Lerida, had miles to go to Borjas Blancas and had not taken scores of villages, as claimed.

Today Lerida is still and will remain in the loyalists' hands. Though the fascists have vastly superior armaments, the loyalists are holding their own on all fronts. Dearly, indeed, must the fascists pay for every foot of land they snatch. The battlefields are strewn with thousands of dead fascists.

This setback has Mussolini worried; also Chamberlain. The two plotters had hoped to quickly conquer the largest part of Spain. This would have given Chamberlain an excuse to bestow belligerent rights on Franco, so that the latter could starve the loyalists and then stab them to death. As things stand now, with Franco's armies weakened, spent and discouraged, and not much closer to their objective than they were 12 days ago, Mussolini and Chamberlain are in a bad spot.

In Britain and beyond, the storm of public opinion is rising to such a pitch against Chamberlain that if he gives the belligerent rights to Franco, anything may happen to Chamberlain's government.

GODFREY MONROE.
Washington, Jan. 4.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: When Mr. Charles E. Bruce advocates a lifting of the Spanish embargo by this country he is not only asking this Government to meddle directly in the unsettled and turbulent affairs of Europe (something all true Americans are opposed to) but also is asking this Government to start another world war. Little does Mr. Bruce realize that the moment this country begins to ship war materials to Spain the other countries will do likewise. It is such people as Mr. Bruce who want to involve us in bloody conflicts.

For Mr. Bruce's enlightenment, the government of Spain has not been duly elected, neither is it "republican or democratic." This fact is now conceded by all fair-minded students of history. Americans ought to have no fear of Franco or anyone else. But what Americans ought to fear is communism, which is the forerunner of all troubles and "isms." PRO PACE.

Washington, Jan. 3.

The Post Impressionist

Minor Poet

UNTIL HE COMPOSED his masterpiece I never really appreciated Mink Handy's rhymes although he often would recite one to me on the news of the day (usually the weather) when I was affluent enough to afford his taxi. They frequently began with some familiar motto and ended immediately with a gratuitous thought of Mink's. For instance:

"A bird in hand is worth two in the bush;
Always take a taxi when you're in a rush."

He doesn't, however, often commercialize his art in that way, for he believes in art for art's sake as thoroughly as any long-haired esthete. And his masterpiece proves his integrity.

As far as I know, Mink has always been a taxi driver, and, as with all "characters," rumor has endowed him with a large and mysterious bank account. Mink walks with a strange limp, and anyone in town will tell you it's because he has two left feet—a statement based, like his bank account, on very good authority.

Mink's field of activity is somewhat different from that of other men in the same line of work. We live on an island served by an hourly ferry from the mainland on each side of the bay, and Mink taxies east and west across the mile of land between the two. In the summertime he prospers. In the winter things are slow, and coming off the East ferry you would pass Mink on the dock calling to you with neither hope nor rancour, "Taxi! Taxi!"

In a few minutes he would catch up with you going home and with his professional air doffed, slow down and stick his head out the window. "Want a ride?" he would inquire. Whereupon you hopped in beside Mink, private and charitable citizen, and got a ride home.

Time, the recent hurricane and the town fathers have conspired to change Jamestown, but Mink until now remained a changeless institution. What the town fathers did was to acquire some money to build a bridge. It will be finished in 1940. Then probably Mink's taxi business will join the ranks of "things past." I don't know what he thinks about this particular misfortune, but I remember what he said the time I came upon him thawing out his radiator one winter morning.

"Nothing," he said, nodding cheerfully.

"So bad but it might be worse.
From the day you're born,
'Till you ride in a hearse."

It's in the winter that I remember Mink best, come to think of it. The day after a heavy snowfall he would get out his old sleigh. I know he got it out in the same spirit a boy gets out his sled for the first time. He would harness up his equally old white horse, the same that had drawn his hack in the old days. It was an event when they came jingling through town. He would take up his post at the dock, throwing a big red blanket over the animal as they waited for the boat to tie up.

Mink's narrow Yankee nose would be bright red beneath his cap. He always wore a cap—in winter, one with an extension that unfolded from underneath and covered his ears and the back of his neck. He would limp back and forth a few paces beside the sleigh, which was full of blankets and straw for potential customers, swinging his arms, his breath steaming in the icy air, as he called out

"Better ride! Better ride!
Go ahead one step; back two slide!"

I regret to say I never rode in Mink's sleigh. I wish I had. It looked exciting. And now it's too late. The old white horse was pensioned off ten years ago and has been dead five. And, anyway, it doesn't seem to snow any more the way it used to do.

But, about Mink's masterpiece. Mink's brother, Ez Handy, was reelected to the State Legislature from the island year after year, in spite of the fact, as far as anyone knew, he did nothing that could be called legislating—unless sitting there through the speeches of his fellow members, which is at least work, could be called legislating. When the nudists threatened to set up a camp on our island, there was no one in a position to *do something about it!* except Mink's brother. But Ez rose to the occasion, made a speech in the Assembly and drafted a bill to keep out the nudists. This bill was defeated, fortunately, someone having discovered that it was so worded as to prevent anyone from taking a bath from that day forward.

Said Mink:

"You can lead a horse to water
But you can't make him drink;
You can elect a man a Senator
But you can't make him think."

KING REDMOND.

Women

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Having read the articles that Westbrook Pegler and Dorothy Thompson wrote on whether married women with husbands who can support them should work for hire, it was not surprising that 78 per cent of the persons of both sexes polled in the survey conducted by the American Institute of Public Opinion answered this question in the negative. In this connection, and although we may not like fascism, in Italy the number of unmarried women employed in commerce and industry is limited by law to small percentage of the total personnel; and, married women cannot engage in those pursuits at all, but they are not precluded from nursing, teaching and other professional activities. FIDES.

Arlington, Va.

Outstanding Commentators On Current Events At Home And Abroad

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

The 'Corny Hams'

TWO HARD-WORKING clowns from the Middle West, the old vaudeville, carnival and night-club comedy team of Olsen and Johnson, have had an unusual experience in New York. After years of trouping in the high minors they hit town with a loose-jointed show called "Hellzapoppin," which soon burst the seams of one house and moved into the Winter Garden, where they seem likely to run on and on. That is not unique, but, on the side, the men have become the subject of controversy, slightly touched with bitterness. The question is "Are they funny?" and the discussion has led to cold-blooded and disenchanting analysis of humor and comparisons between spontaneity and premeditation, reminiscent of debates on the distinction between love and lust, courage and foolhardiness, capital and income.

Olsen and Johnson are safe, for parents now are beginning to nominate their young at birth for seats at "Hellzapoppin" when they come of age, and it may become necessary to adopt a system of selection of future clients based on geographical, political and social fitness, combining the best elements of those employed for filling the rosters of exclusive prep schools and the United States Supreme Court.

FROM PERSONAL observation I can say that the customers offer no resistance or that if they do resist they are quickly overpowered, and my own reaction to the expert, conscientious scoffing is about the same as that of a man who comes away from a prize fight thrilled by the bitter struggle and dramatic knockout, to read in the morning papers that he has been deceived by a sordid mockery, or fake.

Now that my attention is called to it, I have to admit, slowly and with resentment, that almost everything that Olsen and Johnson do was done for years and years in vaudeville shows and that they apparently have made high-priced and exclusive hilarity of that quality which I am told was called "corny" by the profession and "lousy" by the patrons. But if I admit that the same vaudeville acts, performed as vaudeville, even in a second-rate house, would drive the customers down the fire escape in esthetic panic, I still have to insist that the people in this show do them with an extra lick, which makes the difference between dead and dusty vaudeville houses and the current confusion at the Winter Garden.

I WOULD ADD, however, a feeling that, however deliberate and studied their seemingly off-hand nonsense, Olsen and Johnson have taken the popular sense of humor around a corner and back along a homely old street so long unfrequented that it had been forgotten.

For years the patrons of night clubs and theaters here and yonder have been treated by famous comics as though they were not-too-welcome intruders in private jollifications arranged for the purpose of permitting them to discuss their personal affairs, their wealth, their radio contracts, their moving picture successes and their families. The celebrated artists among them have appeared not as entertainers paid to amuse, but with a manner of condescension, as celebrities giving their time and art in generous response to great demand. They learned to smirk at the customers and to indulge in professional small-talk about the mechanics of "selling" a song to the house and building up a gag—matters which belittled the patrons' own intelligence and their standing in the theater and should have been discussed in private, if at all.

IT IS AT its worst now on the radio, where paid performers take advantage of their time to engage in pretentious feuds, all done in a mood of smug and lofty good-fellowship, and advertise one another as great characters to the neglect of the public appetite in impersonal entertainment for its own sake. One comedian even made a momentary success by stealing material from others and naming and advertising the victim of his pilferage.

Entertainment in the theater, on the floor and on the air has become so intimate, so much an occasion for personal, professional boasting, log-rolling and sticky compliments or elaborately friendly insults that Olsen and Johnson, being innocent of all this, have given the public an entire change of style, pace and scene.

So impersonal are these "corny hams," so intent on the show and indifferent to individual exploitation that I, who have known them both for years, still don't know which is Olsen and which is the other guy.

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Episcopal Charges Observe Epiphany

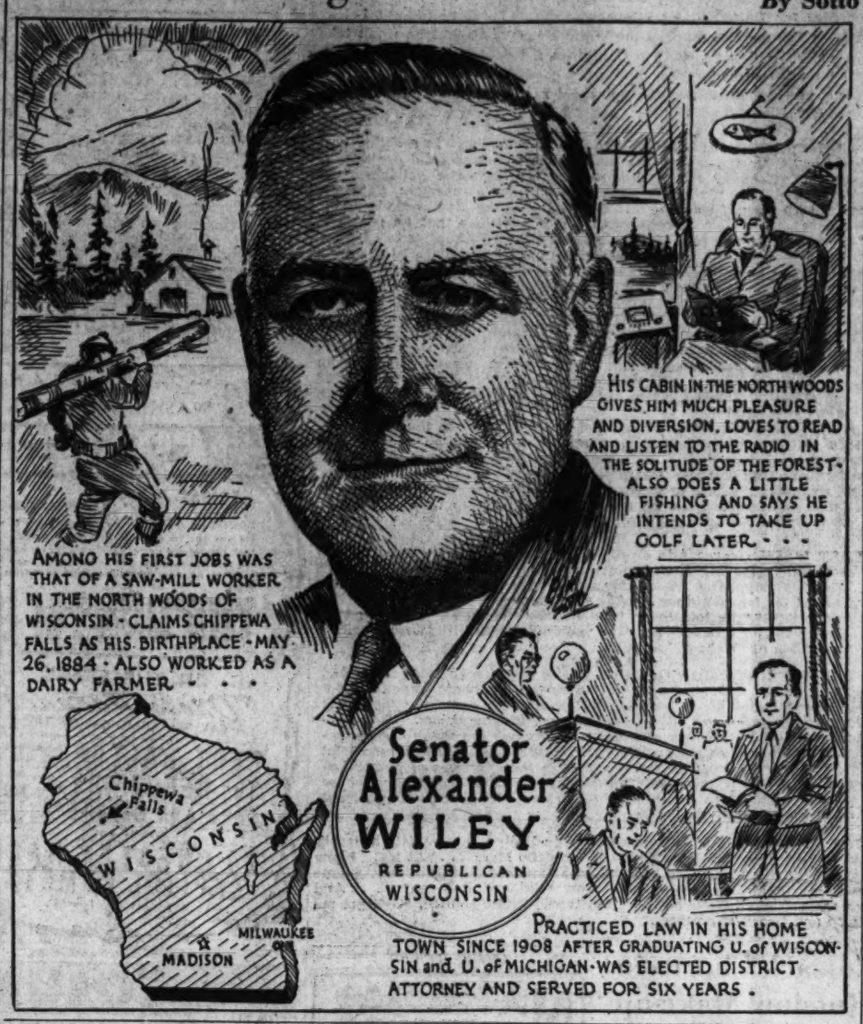
Episcopal churches tomorrow will begin observance of the Feast of the Epiphany, with services of Holy Communion.

At Epiphany Church, 1317 G street northwest, the rite will be at 7:30 and 11 a. m. The rector, the Rev. Ze Barney Phillips, D. D., chaplain of the Senate, and the Rev. Duncan Fraser, assistant rector, will be the celebrants.

There will be Communion services also at 8 and 11 a. m. at St. Thomas Episcopal Church, where President Roosevelt worships, with Dr. Howard S. Wilkinson presiding. Trinity Episcopal, where the Rev. Reno S. Harp will be celebrant, and in other churches.

New Faces In Congress

By Sotto


AMONG HIS FIRST JOBS WAS THAT OF A SAW-MILL WORKER IN THE NORTH WOODS OF WISCONSIN - CLAIMS CHIPPEWA FALLS AS HIS BIRTHPLACE - MAY 26, 1884 - ALSO WORKED AS A DAIRY FARMER . . .
HIS CABIN IN THE NORTH WOODS GIVES HIM MUCH PLEASURE AND DIVERSION. LOVES TO READ AND LISTEN TO THE RADIO IN THE SOLITUDE OF THE FOREST. ALSO DOES A LITTLE FISHING AND SAYS HE INTENDS TO TAKE UP GOLF LATER. . . .
Senator Alexander WILEY
REPUBLICAN
WISCONSIN
Chippewa Falls
WISCONSIN
MILWAUKEE
MADISON
PRACTICED LAW IN HIS HOME TOWN SINCE 1908 AFTER GRADUATING U. of WISCONSIN and U. of MICHIGAN - WAS ELECTED DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND SERVED FOR SIX YEARS .

Roosevelt Vs. Garner

By Mark Sullivan

Vice President Outmaneuvered

THESE CONFERRINGS and maneuverings between President Roosevelt and Vice President Garner are like the recent conference at Munich. And they have the same kind of outcome.

At Munich, Hitler didn't care very much whether there would be war or not. Mr. Chamberlain, on the other hand, desperately wished to avoid war. So Hitler won. In that kind of conference, the man who wishes desperately to avoid war will make great concessions. The man who doesn't much care will make few concessions.

So it is with this series of conferences and maneuvers between Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Garner, about the course of the Democratic Party, in Congress. Mr. Garner wishes desperately to avoid a split in the party. Mr. Roosevelt does not care much whether there is a split or not—certainly he does not care as much as Mr. Garner does. Consequently Mr. Roosevelt wins the conferences.

MR. ROOSEVELT wanted to make Mr. Harry Hopkins of WPA a Cabinet member. Ordinarily that would meet resistance from the conservative Democrats in the Senate, symbolized by Mr. Garner. They had abundant grievance against Mr. Hopkins. Next to Mr. Roosevelt himself, Mr. Hopkins was the official leader of the "purge." Long before the President personally took a hand, Mr. Hopkins made a direct, public effort to prevent renomination of Senator Gillette, of Iowa, who had opposed President Roosevelt's court measure. That was the beginning of the attempted purge.

For that, most of the Democrats in the Senate ordinarily would have been disposed to resist Mr. Hopkins' appointment. Even some of the so-called liberal Democrats would have joined in the resistance, for what Mr. Hopkins did was a threat to all Senators at all times, an offense to the Senate's dignity and to its spirit of fraternity. And if the Senate Democrats did not wish to put opposition to Mr. Hopkins on the ground of his political hostility, they could put it on the ground that Mr. Hopkins is quite without experience to equip him to be Secretary of Commerce—no one pretends he is chosen for fitness.

BUT APPARENTLY the Senate Democrats are not going to oppose Mr. Hopkins. From persons who share Mr. Garner's point of view, come expressions which say in effect, "Oh, well, maybe he'll work out all right." The Senate Democrats, those of the Garner type, don't like the Hopkins appointment. But they aren't willing to split with Mr. Roosevelt. They want to hold the party together, or at least create the illusion of solidarity until the 1940 Presidential election. They don't want to give offense to Mr. Roosevelt. They want him to support the ticket in 1940.

The concession of the Conservative Senate Democrats on the Hopkins appointment is, as party strategy, useful all round. It not only avoids a row with the President. It saves the party from some unpleasant experiences that otherwise might have happened.

BY GETTING Mr. Hopkins out of WPA, the threat of an unpleasant agitation, possibly of a Congressional investigation, is partly averted. There is not much point in investigating Mr. Hopkins' administration of WPA—after Mr. Hopkins is in a different office. And there is less point in investigating WPA after Mr. Hopkins is out of it.

WPA, it can now be said, is in different hands, the hands of an Army officer. Further, in the shifts of posts attending Mr. Hopkins' departure from WPA, two minor officials of WPA who might have been subjects of critical agitation are removed to other departments. By this series of maneuvers, WPA's past is partly whitewashed. To this extent the Democrats are relieved of what might have been at once a cause of party split and a detriment in the 1940 Presidential election.

IT IS NOT possible to see clearly yet the total pattern of the relation between Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Garner. One can only make inferences from events as they develop. Apparently Mr. Roosevelt is to have a free hand about appointments. And apparently he is going to make appointments of the sort that will please liberals and radicals. On the other hand, apparently Mr. Garner and the Senate Democrats are to have control of legislation—the President has said he will not send any ready-made bills to Congress, and this is a departure from his previous practice.

While Mr. Garner and the Democratic leaders in Congress may write the legislation, presumably they will feel obliged to write measures in such a form that President Roosevelt will sign them. Probably there will be conference and agreement in advance of each measure as it comes along. It seems likely that the net of the whole situation will be a comparatively middle-of-the-road attitude on the part of Mr. Garner and the Democratic Congressional leaders. Whether this can be maintained is a thing we shall see later.

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Protests on Increased Property Tax Due Apr. 3

District property owners were warned yesterday that protests on increased assessments must be registered with the tax assessor before April 3.

Fred D. Allen, tax assessor, said the increases were included in the 1840 assessments, which are due in September, 1939, and March, 1940.

U. S. to Mail Income Tax Blanks Today

Taxpayers Who Need Experts' Advice Told to Make Returns Late

To its announcement that millions of income tax forms will be mailed today from its 64 collection districts, the Bureau of Internal Revenue yesterday appended a surprising admonition.

Prospective taxpayers who need the advice of the Government's experts were told to make their returns late this year. These taxpayers were informed it would do them no good to bring their troubles to the deputy collector's office before February 15, a month before returns are due, because no Federal experts will be available before then.

It was explained that Washingtonians and Marylanders not requiring expert aid may fill out the forms as soon as they like and return them with all speed consistent with fullness and accuracy.

Already the Government Printing Office has printed and delivered 60,000,000 of the bedeviled forms and as many more will roll off the presses before the end of the year.

Last year a grand total of 124,000,000 forms—approximately one for every man, woman and child in the Nation—was consumed, producing the richest collection harvest in American history. Officials yesterday estimated that an even greater number of forms will be needed this year.

About 90,000,000 original and duplicate blanks will be required, and, in addition, more than 15,000,000 instruction sheets and about 20,000,000 miscellaneous income tax forms. The printing bill will run beyond $200,000.

(Photograph on picture page.)

Retreat Jubilee To Be Held Jan. 23

Plans for the twenty-fifth jubilee of laymen's retreats, set for January 23 at the Mayflower Hotel, are being completed rapidly, according to John Hadley Doyle, of the executive committee. Sponsored by leading Catholics of Washington, the event will be highlighted by a banquet, at which the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore, will speak.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"If you don't stop talking fur coat all the time, he'll be a nervous wreck!"

Exit Konoye

By Barnet Nover

Japan Changes Premiers

FOR THE SECOND time in eight months the Japanese cabinet has been subjected to a violent shake-up. The cause was the same in both instances: dissatisfaction by the more extreme military elements with the way the government has been conducting the war, particularly on the home front.

Last May, Prince Konoye responded to the pressure from the extremists by recasting his government to give increased representation to the fighting services. Five of the chief cabinet posts were entrusted to generals and admirals. Now, Konoye himself has been forced out, his successor being Baron Kiichiro Hiranuma, president of the Privy Council and a man of distinctly fascist inclinations.

THERE IS a curious paradox in the Japanese situation which these cabinet crises help to illustrate. Japan today is in a far from happy state. Outwardly the gains made in 15 months of war are impressive. The Rising Sun flag of the Mikado flies over a great many of China's principal cities and the principal arteries of communication. The Japanese army can lay claim to an almost unbroken succession of military victories.

But the war shows no signs of ending and, in the meantime, the Japanese are finding it necessary to tighten their belts to an unprecedented degree with a good deal more belt-tightening before them. There is still a very real possibility that before Japan can capitalize on the gains she has made she will collapse from internal or external pressure or both.

For this state of affairs the military party is wholly responsible. From 1931 on they have dictated Japan's international policy. They were responsible for the seizure of Mukden, for the conquest of Manchuria, for the present undeclared war. But, strangely enough, the deeper Japan gets entangled on the mainland of Asia, the greater the grip which the militarists secure on Japan herself.

THEIR ANSWER to the problems created by war is more war. If China has not succumbed as a result of the great succession of blows dealt her, there will have to be more blows showered on the Chinese. And cost does not enter into their calculations.

Prince Konoye was in no sense a liberal in any meaning of that much-abused term. But the relative moderation of his last statement on foreign policy shows that he was not unaware of factors and forces in the world that are working against Japan's domination of eastern Asia and and that must be propitiated if Japan is to derive any benefit from her military victories.

IT IS NOT AT ALL unlikely that it was this statement which led to his downfall. An additional factor must have been the efforts, which Prince Konoye only partially resisted, for the transformation of Japan along wholly totalitarian lines.

The mobilization bill approved by the Japanese Diet last year—with a gun at its head—provides the architectural design of such a transformation of the island empire in the image of its German and Italian allies. Until recently, however, the provisions of the bill have only partially been applied.

Early last month, by authorization of the Konoye cabinet, further steps were drafted to carry the application of the bill far beyond the present point. For instance, a decree was drawn up providing for the registration of all able-bodied males between the ages of 16 and 50. Each of them was to provide the government with full personal details regarding their schooling, their training, their vocational records, etc. Employers requiring workers would, under this decree, be required to get permission from the proper authorities before they could hire anyone who has been engaged in work designated as of national character. The upshot of this decree is that it will tend to reduce all workers in the empire to the status of industrial serfs.

IN THE MEANTIME the war, while a calamity to the rank and file of Japanese, has proved a gold mine to certain industries. According to the calculations of one Japanese writer, the war industries made profits 38 per cent greater during the first half of 1938 than during the same period in 1937. And in some instances the increase in earnings has been very much greater than that.

It happens that among the younger element of the military, capitalism is regarded as anathema. The sons of peasants, they dislike the economic domination of Japan by a few great families; Mitsui, Iwasaki, Sumimoto, Yasuda, etc. And since the major political parties are dominated by these families, particularly by the Mitsui and Iwasaki (Mitsubishi) interests, the demand for a curb on capitalism has been coupled with the demand for the destruction of the Japanese party system, feeble and ineffectual as it has been.

THE NEW Japanese premier, Baron Hiranuma, is entirely sympathetic with this point of view. In 1934 he wrote that "political parties and politicians have been discredited in the eyes of the people—there is little hope for them to regain confidence." And in the same article he inveighed against the extreme concentration of capital in Japan.

The change in government at Tokyo, therefore, foreshadows rapid Japanese progress in the direction of what in Germany is called "national bolshevism." It foreshadows the defeat of the efforts of the big Japanese trusts to dominate the anticipated exploitation of Chinese trade and resources. And it foreshadows, also, an intensification of military pressure on China to compel that country to sue for peace.

President Roosevelt's message to Congress is an indication that the United States is prepared to take action in defense of its interests in the Far East. Great Britain and other nations may follow suit. These developments may hasten the Japanese drift toward totalitarian militarism. The result, however, may not be success but failure, not victory but disaster.

Union to Be Given Bust of de Hostos

The centenary of Eugenio Maria de Hostos, Puerto Rican patriot, will be honored at 9 a. m., January 11, when the Washington Chapter of the Instituto de las Espanas will present a bust of De Hostos to the Pan-American Union.

Dr. Pedro de Alba, assistant director of the union, will be speaker of the evening and Dr. L. S. Rowe, director general, will receive the bust on behalf of the union from the Comision Pro Centenario de Hostos, of Puerto Rico.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

WPA Problem: Vote Seekers And Job Seekers

IT IS PLAIN that Senator Sheppard's committee has no very great hopes that it has found a way to stop politicians from using agencies like the WPA to get themselves elected. The committee makes some 16 recommendations, all of which would make it still more illegal for politicians to buy votes with jobs and to collect campaign funds from jobholders.

But the committee prefaces its recommendations with the statement that these new laws "be prepared to make impossible, *so far as legislation can do so*, further offenses of this character." That amounts to saying that legislation of this kind probably cannot accomplish very much, and that in this sector of our public life we must resign ourselves to chronic scandal punctuated and relieved now and then by explosions of righteous indignation.

AND INDEED Senator Sheppard's committee is right in promising no important results from legislation which seeks to cure this evil by defining in more and more detail more and more misdemeanors and felonies and by more and more threats of punishment. The fact of the matter is that government in the United States, both Federal and local, is authorized to employ a great many voters. A large number of these employes are in effect hired and fired by elected officials, and the temptation of the politicians to make jobs depend on votes and of the job seekers to make their votes depend on jobs is bound to be very strong. Whatever they may profess in their public statements, as practical men they are bound to feel as Lord Palmerston did about the highest order of English knighthood that "there is no damned nonsense about merit in the case of the Garter."

The heart of the problem is this: Here are men who have votes and want jobs. Here are men who want votes and have jobs. A tendency to come together and exchange favors will inevitably result. Laws may suppress the cruder forms of bribery and coercion, and public opinion when aroused by sensational incidents may impose a certain etiquette of decency. But the essential problem will not be touched by prohibitory laws. A government that depends on votes and has numerous jobs to fill will always be under the alternating pressure of the vote seekers and the jobseekers.

PROHIBITORY laws will not break up this connection between jobs and votes. The connection is usually too subtle to be detected, too difficult to prove in court, too troublesome to prosecute through government officials who are in themselves in varying degree part of the system itself. Nor can the problem, the problem of pressure from jobseekers and of favoritism by voteseekers, be resolved by a decentralized administration of relief. That is, I think, desirable for other reasons. But it would not cure this problem. All it would do would be to strengthen the local politicians as against the Federal politicians. Thus even in the case of the WPA scandals exposed by Senator Sheppard's committee, it is not only arguable but probable that the initiative was taken by the local politicians rather than by Mr. Hopkins in Washington, though it would seem that Mr. Hopkins and his lieutenants were not too deeply distresed by what was going on.

However you look at it, the condition tends to breed scandal. If the Federal Government is master of the job-giving, the centralized Federal political machine will grow greater; if the administration is decentralized; the local political machines, which are notoriously not too squeamish, will convert the jobs they dispense into politcal power for themselves. The crux of the problem, therefore, is always in the fact that a government elected by popular vote is the dispenser of jobs to a considerable part of the voting population.

THIS HAS always been a problem in local government. The word Tammany has long been the popular symbol of a condition which, far from being confined to New York City and Tammany Hall, has been in substance general and normal in the cities and counties. But today this condition presents a much more serious question than it ever did before because, on the one hand, the functions of government are expanding greatly, and, on the other, the administration of government is becoming greatly centralized. This change in the scale of what is in principle an old evil makes a new problem which needs to be studied. It is a problem which may in the end require a much more radical solution than the Sheppard committee has even considered.

For if we are to continue to be governed by elected officials, and that is certainly the American intention, and if we are also to put so many citizens on the public pay rolls that they may be able to hold the balance of power and decide the outcome of elections, then we may have to look to something more than prohibitory laws to break the connection between votes and jobs.

NO DOUBT public opinion is not now ready for a more decisive solution, and most men will feel as I do, I should suppose, that they are by no means ready to adopt a specific program. But, granting all that, it will, I think, clarify our thinking on this matter if we realize what is in principle, however fantastic it may at first sound, the radical way to break the connection between votes and public jobs.

It is in principle to disfranchise men during the period when they are running for office or are holding public jobs. No doubt this sounds shocking at first, and it would be shocking if the principle were applied only, as some have suggested, to the unemployed on relief jobs. But it would not be so shocking if it applied to all jobholders whose jobs depend upon being elected or upon appointment by elected officials. This would in principle disfranchise, not for life, of course, but for the period when they are on the public pay roll, all public jobholders not in the civil service. It would include all from a candidate for President to a candidate for the WPA.

GRANTING THAT this is at the moment a fantastic idea, I submit that it will have to be considered if we are to begin to think clearly and effectively about a problem which is bound to become more and more important as time goes on. It is perhaps the paramount political problem confronting the democratic peoples, and the failure to solve it elsewhere has been a decisive cause of the failure of democracy.

We are not now at such a crisis here. But the day may yet come when it may be necessary to do something drastic about votes and public jobs if the people are to maintain their control over the ever more elaborate government that they are calling into being. They will find in the end that when a deciding portion of the voters are part of the government, it will be the government that controls the electorate and not the electorate the government.

FOR MY OWN PART, though I recognize the obvious practical objections, I can find no valid moral objection to the idea of denying the vote to a man who is a candidate for public office or is in public office by means of votes. I should not feel that he was being deprived of an inalienable right. For he can recover his right at any time by returning to the status of a private citizen.

On the other hand, it is in principle objectionable, and in practice it is often scandalous, that a man should exercise his franchise as a citizen when he has such a direct and personal stake in the consequences of his vote. On the bench a judge disqualifies himself when he has a personal connection with the case before him; a juror is rejected when he has a personal connection with the case; and in an election in a club or in a private society a man thinks it not very decent to vote for himself.

The citizen when he is voting ought in theory at least to be no less personally disinterested than a judge or a juror. And when one remembers that the fate of the Nation is staked upon the decisions of the voters, it is not undemocratic, on the contrary it is most truly democratic, to say that the issues should not be decided by voters who are thinking of their own jobs.

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The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Planet Jottings

Edouard Daladier won his fight against a general strike in France the other day and is slowly recovering from the surprise.

Emil Hacha has been elected President of Czecho-Slovakia and will start out in search of it any day now.

Hank Ford, the w.-k. auto builder, says he hates everything Nazi Germany stands for and hopes his bad luck in getting medals from that country is ended.

Herb Lehman says he spent about $3,500 to run for Governor, while Tom Dewey says he didn't spend a dime. Tom's headache pills were evidently a gift.

The dispute between Hal Hopkins and Art Krock continues. Mr. Hopkins still denying he made any of the "wise-krocks" attributed to him about Government spending.

It looks like a hard winter. Wint Halsey split open an old raccoon coat last Monday and found the moths hibernating two months ahead of time in it.

With the ballyhoo for bigger and better national defenses rising to new heights every hour, practically everybody is getting up a petition for a coast artilley station, an aviation base or a fort on his front lawn.

The monopoly investigation is expected to go hard with anybody found doing a big business in a big way and making money in this country.

James A. Farley has written a book which is expected to go big except in Maine and Vermont.

Johnny Jones, a Van Nuys, Calif., boy, recently flew a midget plane from coast to coast nonstop on less than 150 gallons of gas and using 1 quart of oil. The perilous life is now getting so cheap anybody can afford it.

The stock market is behaving pretty strangely and brokers have resumed the custom of being bullish from 10 to 1 and bearish from 1 to 2.

Ima Dodo says she's got a boy friend who played in the Dust Bowl game.

"Washington Plans 74 Ways To Tighten American Ties."—Headline.

Haberdashery note, no doubt.

Ontario now seizes and holds for three months the automobile of a drunken driver, regardless of any subsequent court ruling in the driver's case. That is the best way of assuring that when a fellow is off the wagon he is not in the car.

Prime Minister Chamberlain is to visit Mussolini soon to push the appeasement program. The office punster says they are like two appeasements in a pod.

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On This Page

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Walter Lippmann
Mark Sullivan
Barnet Nover

Daily

Westbrook Pegler

SUNDAY, SECTION III

Mark Sullivan
Ernest K. Lindley

CLOTHING & HABERDASHERY SALES NOW GOING ON

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

President's Birthday Prods Local Showmen

The Theater Rounds To for January 30 Fetes; Wayne Morris to Wed on Saturday; Brief Jottings of Amusements

That period of the year dedicated to the intensive activities of the theater in behalf of one of the most worthy enterprises known to those who are moved by humanitarian impulses, it seems, has arrived. Wheels are being put in motion for the annual observance of the President's Birthday Celebrations throughout the land, the proceeds of which are devoted to the Nation-wide crusade against the ravages of infantile paralysis.

BELL

This column has been signally honored by the Hon. Melvin C. Hazen, president of the Board of District Commissioners, and George C. Allen, former Commissioner, chairmen of the general committee in charge of the Presidential birthday observances, by having been named to the post of chairman of the entertainment committee for the forthcoming merrymaking. This will occur on the night of Monday, January 30, the natal day of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, President of the United States. It will be a gala occasion—or, perhaps better said, a series of gala occasions.

Previous entertainment committees have set an ominously high mark at which to shoot in the purveryance of stellar entertainment that will bear comparison with the bills that have gone before. We shall assault this ostensible "stymie" with the confidence of sheer hopefulness and abysmal inexperience. It will be difficult to match the records of those who have done the job before.

However, we accept the honor and the responsibility with a sense of deep gratitude to those who have conferred it. We shall hope to provide a reasonable excuse for every resident of Washington's being away from home and at a Presidential party the night of January 30. We shall hope to have many stars of the cinema, stage and opera here to regale those who are in sympathy with the fine intent of the project that serves so admirable a purpose. Maybe some of the plans in mind will not work out; perhaps some of them will. We shall see what we shall see and hope for the best.

District to Share Equally in Receipts

There is, I think, one point that deserves to be emphasized in any approach to the current year's observance of the President's Birthday Celebrations. That is that for the first time in the history of this annual, national observance, the proceeds are to be divided equally between national and local demands. Heretofore, all of the profits of these pretentious adventures in mass entertainment have been contributed to the National Foundation for the combat of infantile paralysis. This year, the monies will be divided on a 50-50 basis between the National Foundation and the District of Columbia's own definite and particularized needs. This should offer an additional impetus to local support and of the elaborate entertainments that are in process of formulation.

The first requisite of any chairman of an entertainment committee, of course, is to have around him a committee membership that will represent the most active and productive minds in show business. With that thought in mind, I hereby nominate as those who will be called upon to sustain feeble but willing hands, the following representative showmen in the Washington territory.

As vice chairmen, I shall greatly appreciate and value the services of John J. Payette, zone manager of the Warner Brothers interests in Washington and vicinity; Carter T. Barron, Eastern division manager of Loew's, Inc., Hardie Meakin, managing director of RKO-Keith's, and Gene Ford, Loew production manager, who has had vast experience in this sort of thing.

As members of the entertainment committee, who may be called upon for all manner of strange and unaccustomed duties, I name the following good friends and true: Andrew R. Kelley, John Riseling, Sidney Olson, Howard Burkhardt, Jay Carmody, J. Raymond Bell, Betty Hynes, Fred Rohrs, Sam Wheeler, Frank Sheridan, Robert Smeltzer, Jess Willard, Richard L. Coe, Sam A. Galanty, Katherine Hillyer, Sidney B. Lust, Mrs. Louise Noonan Miller, Abe Tolkins, William B. Dolph, Michael W. Flynn, L. Gardner Moore, Edmund Plohn, Orangelo Ratto, Harry P. Somerville, Sol Sorkin, Fred Thomas, Charles Grimes, Robert Etris, Fred McMillan, Alan Bachrach, Maynard Madden, Dan Reynolds, LeRoy Sherman, LaMarr Keen, James "Buster" Root, Walter Cersley, George A. Crouch, Harry Anger, Frank La Falce, Guy Wonders, Harry E. Lohmeter, Nat Glasser, A Julian Brylawski, William C. Ewing, Dan Terrell, Sidney Mayers, Alexander F. Jones, George A. DeWitt, Bernie Harter, Charles G. Duffy, John O'Rourke, Harold Kneeland, B. M. McElway Charles G. Duffy, John O'Rourke, Harold Kneeland, B. M. McElway, I. William Hill, Rudolph Berger, Ed Fontaine, Paul Barron, Sam and Jake Flax, Harry Crull and Harry Brown.

There will be additions to this list as time and the demands of a complex problem in showmanship go on. That, at least, will do to start with. And if last year's yeomen's service is repeated by many whose names appear again on the entertainment committee, it will be a pretty fine night you will have on January 30.

Paramount News Gets Out an "Extra"

Due to the tremendous importance to every American of President Roosevelt's address on the current state of the Nation, delivered to the joint session of Congress yesterday, the Paramount Newsreel is issuing a "special" extra edition of the President's message.

This subject will encompass 400 feet of pictorial running time and will be on every screen in the East some time early today. The National Capital, perhaps, is the most favored of the larger cities that will see it. The rapidly assembled and completed film will be on view in all local theaters releasing the Paramount News in time for the first show today. That will be a quick 24-hour service, which more or less maintains Paramount's record for making records—if you can do with a word or two of repetition—in this sort of frenzied business.

Wayne Morris, who came to prominence in "Kid Galahad," with Edward G. Robison, and since has gone on from there, and "Bubbles" Schinasi, daughter of the cigaret manufacturer and importer, yesterday applied in Los Angeles for a license to wed next Saturday. The couple met while Morris was on his recent tour of personal appearances that included Washington as one of its important stops. Miss Schinasi's mother accompanied the young lovers to the license bureau.

Artist George Petty, who paints beautiful girls for a living and hunts wild beasts in Africa for fun, got himself a motion picture job yesterday. He is going to serve as assistant at Paramount in selecting, costuming and directing 20 Hollywood houris in a harem sequence in which Jack Benny will play a sultan. The picture is named "Man About Town." Quite a misnomer, if you ask me. But why go into Petty details?

Let-There-Be-Cheering-and-Dancing-in-the-Streets Note

There are days when a column has to be short.

Returns to F St. in Glossy Comedy

JANET GAYNOR

who appears with Roland Young, Billie Burke, Douglas Fairbanks, jr., Richard Carlson and Minnie Dupree in the stellar cast of "The Young in Heart," the peculiarly adroit comedy that will resume its downtown popularity on the screen at Loew's Columbia Theater, for the week beginning tomorrow

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Calif., Jan. 4.—Georgiana Young gets her wish—and in the biggest way. For a year she's been fighting her way to the front in pictures but her mother kept telling her she was too young. Georgiana's reply was, "Well, Loretta started at 14, why shouldn't I."

HEDDA HOPPER

Now you'll see all four sisters in "Alexander Graham Bell." The only member of the family who will be jealous is Mrs. Young, who looks like a sister, and they should have stretched a point and written a part for her.

Albert Lasker, husband of Doris Kenyon, is so modern in his ideas I think you ought to know about them. He doesn't believe women who have had careers should give them up after marriage. If you have talent which gives pleasure to others, share it. This idea, if more generally followed, I believe, results in more happy marriages. This leads me to believe Doris will be coming back to the screen and radio in the near future.

When Frankie Thomas, who is now doing the Nancy Drew series at Warner's, played a scene with Mary Boland in "Little Tough Guys," Frankie was supposed to catch her when she fainted. He missed and she landed on the floor. She sat up and said, "Listen, young man, your father did the same thing to me 20 years ago in Denver, and I'm making a resolution right now never to play with any of your children. I couldn't stand the shame of being dropped by the third generation."

Socialite glitterbug, Brenda Frazier, who's made her $50,000 debut, was a visitor with her mother at the Warner Studio last summer. Two directors wanted to test her. Brenda said, "I'm not ready for that yet."

"Smart girl, now that she's made front pages and every magazine in the country, she will be worth four times as much—not that she needs it. Truly, them that has—gits.

Peter Lorre has sacrificed at least $250,000 in the last five years because he refuses to play horror roles. After the release of "M," he was paged by every studio, but he's not a freak and refuses to play a bogey man. What he's aiming for is to do Napoleon. Instead, he's on his eighth "Mr. Moto."

Katherine and Irving Thalberg, jr., are teaching their mother, Norma, to skate at Sun Valley. They had lessons before leaving.

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The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Jan. 4.

LEPKE BUCKHALTER, associate of Gurrah, and America's No. 1 fugitive, now is in "a country safe from extradition" . . . The President's candidate for United States attorney in New York, to replace Lamar Hardy, is Tommy Corcoran, of the White House staff—but he won't take it . . . Mrs. Al Capone went to California a few days ago to check up on the stories regarding her husband's condition. In response to her inquiry, Washington denied the published reports regarding the seriousness of his ailment.

AMBASSADOR Joe Kennedy's sons, who were hurt in a skiing accident at St. Moritz, cabled him that they've recovered and are skiing again . . . Kennedy told a group of us last week he believes that if Eden had been Prime Minister instead of Chamberlain England would have been at war now . . . He attributes the attacks made upon him here as attempts to counteract any possibilities that he may be a Presidential candidate . . . Members of his staff have made off-the-record flights of inspection to Spain in private planes . . . He states that Goering knew nothing, in advance, of last month's pogroms . . . Kennedy also insisted that, in a showdown, Russia won't fight beyond her own borders.

GEORGE CARTER, whose swanky beach and tennis club provided the only open gambling in Miami Beach, was absent from the place when it was raided New Year's Eve . . . Carter, instead, went to the Lincoln Theater to see a movie . . . "Why didn't you stay in your own club?" he was asked . . . "Because," he replied, "the prices were too high."

MRS. WINTROP AMES is buying blocks of tickets to the Broadway shows and distributes them to high school students in an effort to interest them in the drama . . . Jimmy Slattery, who earned $500,000 in the prize ring and who was arrested, charged with assault and battery, was offered a plea of guilty to a simple assault charge and turned it down. Slatery showed up at the hearing looking in fine shape—because he had shoveled snow for 16 straight hours.

LAST WEEK George Ade dined at Olney's Inn and observed a team of entertainers moving from table to table, singing sentimental ballads . . . The duo stopped at Ade's table and sang a medley of Indiana tunes in honor of the famed author . . . Ade shook his head and offered criticism. "It's almost 1939," he told them, "and Indiana's changed. I'll show you" . . . He tapped his foot and then the venerable writer illustrated—with a swing version of "Wabash."

THE METROPOLITAN OPERA'S Marisa Morel, who made her debut recently in "La Boheme," wants a job on the legitimate stage . . . The Newspaper Guild had a meeting last week to discuss the violations of the wages and hours bill by members working overtime. The meeting was called off for lack of a quorum—because too many committeemen were busy working overtime . . . Magistrate Troy has succeeded Commissioner of Investigation Herlands in the affections of Mayor LaGuardia . . . All movies made by the few American companies whose films are allowed to be shown in Germany will be mass picketed throughout the country.

JOE FRISCO, who is still unemployed in Hollywood, went to a barber shop there and seated himself next to Groucho Marx . . . "At last I know how to beat this Hollywood racket," he announced. "B-B-barber, gimme something to M-M-make my hair grow wild and R-R-red" . . . "And then what?" asked Groucho . . . "And then," Frisco replied, "G-G-get me a harp and two B-B-brothers."

Cossack Chorus in 'Russian' Make-up

Members of the Don Cossack Chorus, singing organization formed of Russians in a Turkish prison camp, have been touring the world as Russians since 1923.

Recently they arrived in Hollywood to work in the colorful Russian Christmas eve sequence with Isa Miranda in "Hotel Imperial."

AMUSEMENTS

Marcel MAAS Alfred DUBOIS
In A Series of
Three Beethoven Sonata Recitals
Belasco Club, 1501 Mass. Ave.
Thurs., Jan. 5; Tues., Jan. 10
Thurs., Jan. 12 . . . Afternoons at 4:30
Tickets $2.50.

American Premiere
YVONNE GEORGI
and BALLET World's Greatest Dancer
Sunday, Jan. 8, 8:30 P. M.
NATIONAL THEATRE
BENEFIT THE THRIFT SHOP
SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
$1, $1.50, $2, $2.50, $3. Tax Exempt.

BRONSON CUTTING MEMORIAL LECTURE
Open to the Public. No Admission Charge. All Seats Reserved.
CONSTITUTION HALL, JAN. 16, 8:15 P.M.
Speaker: GEORGE FIELDING ELIOT. Subject: "What Our Resources Needs for Defense." Requests for tickets must be made by mail, with self-addressed envelopes enclosed. Do not telephone. Mailing address, 726 Jackson Place.

AMUSEMENTS

GLADYS SWARTHOUT
Constitution Hall, 18th & C Sts. Next Sun., Afts. & P. M.
Soprano. Mat. Opens Mon. In Recital
$1.10, $1.65, $2.20. Mrs. Dussey's, 1508 G
Coming Jan. 17
Richard Crooks & Kathryn Meisle In Joint Recital—Constitution Hall

GAYETY BURLESQUE
MATINEE 12 TILL 5
NOW VALERIE PARKS | NEXT WEEK HINDA WASSAU

NOW Loew's CAPITOL
MICKEY ROONEY
And Those Hilarious Hardys
"Out West with the Hardys"
On the Stage
3 Stein Bros. • Charles Orville

Another BANNER LOEW SHOW
WASHINGTON WILL STAND UP AND CHEER!
Loew's CAPITOL
FRIDAY
No girl ever tried harder NOT to fall in love!
He was the freshest "plebe" in the corps. He took the biggest ribbing 2,000 cadets ever handed out and deserved it! But he stole a kiss and how! in his first forbidden stroll on Flirtation Walk.
THE DUKE of WEST POINT
with
Louis HAYWARD
TOM BROWN
Richard CARLSON
JOAN FONTAINE
ALAN CURTIS
ON THE STAGE
"Dress Parade"
A GAY STAR-FILLED SALUTE TO '39
with
BERT WALTON
The DEBONAIRS
SARA ANN McCABE
DAWN TAGE
24 CHESTER HALE CAPITOL COMETS

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL
—GREAT SALE NOW—
Beg. Next Mon. Eves. at 8:30
Matinees Wed.-Sat., at 2:30
BEATRICE LILLIE
SET TO MUSIC
A New Revue by
NOEL COWARD
Evgs., $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75
Mats., $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75 (Inc. tax)

Loew's COLUMBIA
FRIDAY
THE MOST TALKED-ABOUT HIT IN MONTHS!
GAYNOR
FAIRBANKS, jr.
GODDARD
THE YOUNG IN HEART
TODAY Last Times "The CITADEL" Rob't DONAT-Rosalind RUSSELL

AMUSEMENTS

INTERNATIONAL LITTLE 9th near F
25c to 5:30
FESTIVAL
WED.-THUR.-Only
The UNFINISHED SYMPHONY
FRANZ SCHUBERT

AMUSEMENTS

Warner Bros.
EARLE TOMORROW
TRULY A GRAND SHOW ON STAGE AND SCREEN . . . !
. . . . . Such a Funny Honeymoon. . . . . Man, Bride and Her Rival . . !
BING CROSBY
Sings Some New Song Hits in Paramount's
"Paris Honeymoon"
with
FRANCISKA GAAL · SHIRLEY ROSS
AKIM TAMIROFF
BING SINGS: "I Have Eyes," "You're A Sweet Little Headache," "Joobalai,"
TWO HEADLINERS On Stage
GENE AUSTIN
America's Song Stylist with CANDY & COCO
KEN MURRAY
America's Foremost Stage & Screen Comedian IN PERSON
PLUS THESE SWELL ACTS
PICCHIANI TROUPE ☆ 16 EARLE ROXYETTES
Last Day-"GOING PLACES"-on Stage-"FROLICS OF 1939"
25c to 1 P.M.

THE BRUTAL TRUTH! Tomorrow
Fugitive "Termer" Talks!
DEVIL'S ISLAND
a Warner Bros. Picture
100-YEAR HUSH-UP ON "PRISON WITHOUT A HEART" DEFIED AT LAST
It Can't Happen Here-Not Even in Alcatraz!
THE "TELL-ALL" SENSATION OF THE SEASON!
with
BORIS KARLOFF
25c To 5:30 p.m.
Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN
Last Day ☆ ERROL FLYNN "Dawn Patrol"

RKO TOMORROW KEITH'S 13TH AT G
A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION
THREE AGAINST STRANGE TERROR!
Typhoon ahead, mutiny below! . . while jealousy and heroism seethe among "Crusher" McKay, stokehold boss; the handsome ship's doctor, and a reckless nurse.
VICTOR McLAGLEN
CHESTER MORRIS
PACIFIC LINER
with
WENDY BARRIE
ALAN HALE
BARRY FITZGERALD
LAST DAY • "UP THE RIVER"

It's still Holiday time for YOU because . . .
Jeanette MacDONALD
the screen's golden-voiced beauty, and
NELSON EDDY
favorite singer of love songs, are here for a
2nd BIG WEEK
in M-G-M's glorious Technicolor treat
SWEETHEARTS
Hearts are singing Victor Herbert's love songs! Eyes are dazzled by glorious scenes in stunning Technicolor! And romance is making every pulse pound! It's wonderful—the grandest Holiday treat this city has seen and heard in a generation! Thousands have seen it! Thousands want to see it again! Hurry! Hurry!
with FRANK MORGAN · RAY BOLGER · FLORENCE RICE
MISCHA AUER · HERMAN BING · REGINALD GARDINER
Screen Play by Dorothy Parker and Alan Campbell · Directed by W. S. Van Dyke II.
Produced by Hunt Stromberg. · A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE
NOW AT LOEW'S PALACE •
Watch for this New M-G-M Hit
WALLACE BEERY · ROBERT TAYLOR in "STAND UP AND FIGHT"

'Bea' Lillie Will Star in Coward Revue

Comes to the National Next Monday, Prior to New York; Other Bills

Beatrice Lillie, who needs no introduction, will be the star of the new musical revue by Noel Coward which opens Monday evening at the National. "Set to Music" is the title of this newest brainchild from Destiny's Tot, who not only wrote and composed the musical, but also directed it. Advance programs indicate Miss Lillie will appear in such typical sketches as "Midnight Matinee," "The Party Is Over," "Secret Service" and "The Stately Homes of England." To support Miss Lillie, John C. Wilson has recruited a cast from both sides of the Atlantic. Richard Hadyn is a successful London comedian and Eva Ortega is a songstress popular in New York and Miami. Penelope Dudley Ward has been seen in the films and on the New York stage. Gladys Henson, Anthony Pellister, Moya Nugent and Kenneth Carten are also in the cast of this musical, which Washington will enjoy before its New York run. Matinees will be given on Wednesday and Saturday.

"Paris Honeymoon" is the gay title of Bing Crosby's newest film which will be the attraction at the Earle for the week beginning tomorrow. Needless to relate, Bing will have a few hit tunes to offer his public as well as two leading ladies, Franciska Gaal, remembered from "The Buccaneer," and Shirley Ross. Akim Tamiroff, Edward Everett Horton and Ben Blue are the comics in the cast, which was directed by Frank Tuttle. Ken Murray, the popular screen and radio star, and Gene Austin, assisted by Candy and Coco, his radio stooges, share headline honors on the Earle stage bill, which also includes acts by the Pichiani Troupe of novelty entertainers and the 16 Earle Roxyettes.

"The Duke of West Point" will be on the screen at Loew's Capitol Theater for the week beginning tomorrow. Louis Hayward, Richard Carlson, Tom Brown, Joan Fontaine and Alan Curtis play the pivotal roles in this story of the Military Academy, which is unique for the realistic treatment accorded its historic setting. Football and hockey unite with the stirring background of "The Point" to make a highly praised film. On the Capitol stage, the 24 Chester Hale Capitol Comets will have appropriate dance routines in "Dress Parade," the novelty stage show which features Bert Walton, the international raconteur; the Debonairs, dancers, and Sara McCabe, vocalist.

The contrast between the boredom and sophistication on the decks of an ocean steamer and the inferno of conflicting passions in the vessel's stokehold is the background for "Pacific Liner," opening Friday at RKO-Keith's Theater. Victor McLaglen and Chester Morris are costarred, as the chief engineer of the liner and the ship's doctor, and Wendy Barrie is seen as the nurse in whom the two are interested. Barry Fitzgerald, Alan Hale and Allan Lane also are in the cast of this drama said to emphasize a conflict of characters. Walt Disney's "The Practical Pig" is being held over at Keith's for a second week.

"Devil's Island" is the foreboding title of the Metropolitan Theater's new film for the week beginning tomorrow. With Boris Karloff in the leading role, it tells a fictional story against an authentic background of a penal system that is heartless and brutal. Besides Karloff, the cast, directed by William Clements, includes James Stephenson, Robert Warwick, Pedro de Cordoba, Nedda Harrigan and Frank Reicher. Short subjects and news events supplement the bill.

Jeanette MacDonald, Nelson Eddy and Technicolor form the combination which holds over "Sweethearts" at the Palace Theater for a second week. As was to have been expected, the big musical, loosely adapted from the melodies of Victor Herbert, has been a great success on F street and the two popular costars have received acclaim for this, their fifth film together. Misha Auer, Frank Morgan, Ray Bolger, Herman Bing and Florence Rice also are in the cast, which W. S. Van Dyke directed. "Mental Poise," the latest Robert Benchley short, also is on view at the Palace where the Paramount News rounds out the program.

"The Young in Heart," one of the most satisfying comedies of this or any other season, returns to the Columbia Theater Friday after a previous run at the Palace. Janet Gaynor, Douglas Fairbanks, jr., Paulette Goddard, Roland Young, Billie Burke, Richard Carlson and Minnie Dupree head the cast of this engaging film which relates the adventures of a family that attempts to live on its charm alone and makes a confusing discovery when they find an honest old lady.

That International Cinema Festival will finally come to an end at the Little Theater Friday and Saturday, with "The Informer" as its feature attraction. Victor McLaglen, Heather Angel, Margot Grahame and Una Merkel participate in these stirring times of the Irish Revolution. Also on the final bill is the notable documentary film of Pare Lorentz, "The Plow That Broke the Plains." Beginning Sunday the Little will return to full-week runs with the first showing of "The Edge of the World," a British film dealing with the evacuation of one of the far north Shetland Islands.

"The Story of a Cheat," in which Parisian Sacha Guitry is author, actor and director, will continue for another week at the Belasco Theater where it has already spent a fortnight. As its title implies, it tells background and reasoning of a professional cheater in a typically French fashion. M. Guitry's sleek French dialogue has been translated into smooth English subtitles by John Erskine.

The "March of Time" attacks a fresh contemporary question in "The Refugee: Today and Tomorrow," which will be the featured short subject at the Trans-Lux Theater for the week beginning tomorrow. Much of Europe, China and Palestine was covered by the newsreel cameras for this up-to-the-minute feature. "Deep End," an aquatic sport exhibit; "Farmyard Symphony," a Disney cartoon, and the latest newsreels also are on the bill at the Fourteenth street house.

Yvonne Georgi and her ballet company will make their American debut next Sunday evening in the National Theater, appearing in Washington before opening an engagement in New York. The organization consists of 20 young Dutch dancers who have for the past 3 years gained an European reputation. The performance here is sponsored by the Thrift Shop for the benefit of four children's charities. The program opens with "The Creatures of Prometheus" in which Beethoven's ballet music is utilized. Other numbers are a dance comedy, "Souvenir," arranged to music by Joaquin Turina; "Lyric Dance Scene" with music by the contemporary French composer, Florent Schmitt, and a series of Dutch country dances with music by Julius Roetgen.

Hinda Wassau and her "Hindu Belles" will be the burlesque production at the Gayety Theater commencing Sunday matinee. In the support of the noted display artiste will be Max Furman, the comic who has often been seen at the Ninth street theater.

Little

First place on the poll of all the candidates in the list of films represented on the International Cinema Festival went to "The Unfinished Symphony," which raised the British banner at the Little Theater yesterday morning for a two-day engagement.

The immortal music of Franz Schubert, as played by the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra, is one of the strong attractions of this ever-popular work and the well-founded facts of the short-lived composer are the basis of its story. The misunderstanding between the struggling composer and the influential Countess Esterhazy brings remorse to the composer, but also the strains of his own "Serenade." Watched over by the loving young Emmie, Schubert struggles to win back his peace of mind.

The "Ave Maria," still a favorite with secular and nonsecular singers, is heard, and the Vienna Choir Boys, now almost an American institution, appear as some schoolboys and the chorus of the Vienna State Opera sings.

In the cast is Hans Jaray, fine, as the sensitive Schubert; Marta Eggerth, singing some of the Schubert songs brilliantly, and Helen Chandler, now one of the stars in the star-studded revival of the stage, "Outward Bound," which is a Gotham sell-out.

Mayhap, one of the reasons the Unfinished Symphony was never completed was to inspire this biographical film, which has had such astounding success not only at the intimate nook on Ninth street, but also at all way stations from Rio to Copenhagen.—R. L. C.

New Junior High School Asked in Hagerstown

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Hagerstown, Jan. 4.—A petition bearing the names of 1,000 residents of the western section of Hagerstown has been presented to the Board of Education requesting that a junior high school building be erected in that section of the city.

Personal Appearance Leads to Altar

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Wayne Morris, 24-year-old film actor, and Bubbles Salmon Schinasi, 18, daughter of the late Leon Schinasi, cigarette manufacturer, are shown as they applied for a license at Los Angeles to wed Saturday night at a Beverly Hills cafe. They met when Morris was in the East on a personal appearance tour

Capone Pays $37,000 to Speed Release

Capone

Continued from Page 1.

paresis, a disease of the brain, and while he was normal three weeks out of four he was "a dangerous man" the other week.

They said the Government planned to keep him under treatment, probably in another Federal institution which would not be disclosed until he had been moved there.

With time off for good behavior, Capone would be eligible for release from Alcatraz January 19. The extra year was originally scheduled to be served in the Cook County (Chicago) Jail.

Teitelbaum declined to comment on Capone's immediate future.

Douglas said the remaining $20,000 in fines would have to be paid after Capone served the extra year before he could be freed, unless he took a pauper's oath and served an extra 30 days in lieu of payment.

Teitelbaum paid today with a $35,000 cashier's check and $2,692.29 in cash. Court attaches reported John Capone, 28, Al's youngest brother, went to a bank alone with $35,000 in cash and got the cashier's check.

Douglas sent word of the payment by special delivery letter to James V. Bennett, of Washington, director of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

Film Table

Palace—"Sweethearts," at 11:35 a. m., 2:10, 4:40, 7:10 and 9:40 p. m.

Earle—"Going Places," at 11 a. m., 1:35, 4:15, 7:05 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:15, 6:05 and 8:55 p. m.

Loew's Capital—"Out West With the Hardys," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 3:30, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Up the River," at 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Columbia—"The Citadel," at 12:10, 2:30, 4:50, 7:15 and 9:35 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Dawn Patrol," at 11:20 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Belasco—"The Story of a Cheat," at 4:15, 6:05, 8 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Little Theater—"The Unfinished Symphony," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Tivoli—"The Great Waltz," at 1, 3:05, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Ambassador—"Going Places," at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Uptown—"Angels With Dirty Faces," at 1:10, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Alexandria Legionnaires to Hear Boothe

First Elected City Attorney Under New Regime to Speak

The Washington Post Bureau.
807 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
Phone Temple 3797
Delivery Service, Phone Alex. 1100.

Armistead L. Boothe, first elected city attorney since the council-manager form of government was adopted in 1921, will be the speaker at the meeting of Alexandria Post No. 24, American Legion, tomorrow at 8 p. m. in Gadsby's Tavern. Commander John E. Minnigh will preside.

Harry Perdikeas, chairman of the Christmas committee, will present his report. Jones Cox and Sidney Weil will report on the Christmas tree at Prince and Washington streets.

Kiwanis Club Meets

T. Jeff Moore, recently elected president of the Alexandria Kiwanis Club, will announce committee appointments at a meeting at 12:15 today in the George Mason Hotel.

Irving Diener, past president of the club, and the retiring Capital District Governor, installed the following officers in addition to Moore: John W. Ayers and John Barton Phillips, vice presidents; Everett A. Hellmuth, secretary-treasurer, and Dr. W. Clyde West, immediate past president.

The directors are J. B. Collins, Thomas M. Jones, Walter E. Pierpoint, Charles E. Dare, Eppa Kane, Howard Richards and St. Clair D. Shelton.

Official Expenses Fixed

The State compensation board has fixed the office expenses and allowances for city and county treasurers and clerks of corporation and circuit courts, it was learned yesterday.

For the city of Alexandria salary and expenses of the city treasurer, in addition to the city allowance, is $9,540, while in the corporation court clerk's office, the salary and expense is fixed at $8,341, in addition to city funds.

The budget for 1939 adopted by the city council allows $3,351.65 for the city treasurer's office and $10,655 for the corporation court clerk.

Woman's Club to Meet

Mrs. Oscar B. Ryder, president of the Alexandria Woman's Club, has called a meeting for 10:30 tomorrow in the auditorium of the Virginia Public Service Co., Prince and Washington streets.

Sampson Funeral Today

Mrs. Mary A. Sampson, 71, widow of William H. Sampson, died on Tuesday at her home 104 Hume avenue. She is survived by a daughter, Miss Cora L. Sampson; three sons, William E., Frank L. and Walter E. Sampson, all of Alexandria, and a brother, Frank W. Windsor.

The funeral will be held at 3 p. m. today from the Wheatley funeral home, 809 King street. Burial will be in Bethel Cemetery.

Salesman Returned Here in Fraud Case

James L. Skinner, 45, salesman, was returned here from Parkersburg, W. Va., yesterday and will be arraigned today on a charge of larceny of $11,500 from Mrs. Julia Higgins, 1711 Lincoln road northeast.

Mrs. Higgins accuses Skinner of giving her some Mexican oil leases in exchange for two houses, two rings and some oil stock. She contends the oil leases are valueless. Detective Sergt. Charles Warder returned Skinner to the District.

HAPPY RELIEF FROM PAINFUL BACKACHE

Many of these gnawing, nagging, painful backaches people blame on colds or strains are often caused by tired kidneys—and may be relieved when treated in the right way.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking excess acids and poisonous waste out of the blood. Most people pass about 3 pints a day or about 2 pounds of waste.

Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning shows there may be something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

If the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisonous waste matter stays in the blood. These poisons may start nagging backaches, rheumatic pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from the blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Comic 'Quarrelsome'

ETHEL BUTTERWORTH, who filed suit for divorce against Charles Butterworth (upper), film comedian, yesterday at Los Angeles. She said her husband had a quarrelsome disposition.

Menuhin Sister And D. C. Man Part, Is Report

Mrs. Stix to Join Violinist on European Trip; Husband Silent

By the Associated Press.

Los Gatos, Calif., Jan. 4.—Mrs. William Stix, sister of the violinist, Yehudi Menuhin, was at the family home here today, but her mother said "I can't say anything about that" when asked about reports her daughter and the Labor Board attorney at Washington, D. C., had separated.

Mrs. Stix, the former Yaltah Menuhin, was married at New York last June and went to Washington to establish her new home. She was 16 years old.

Mrs. Moshe Menuhin and Mrs. Stix arrived here Saturday. Mrs. Menuhin said she brought her home because she was not well. She said they would remain until "the inclement weather is over," and would join Yehudi and Moshe Menuhin and sail for Europe February 28, to remain abroad until May.

Stix Refuses to Comment

William Stix, young St. Louis attorney, came to Washington to work with the Senate Civil Liberties Committee and now is on the legal staff of the National Labor Relations Board.

He boarded the Ile de France to slip an engagement ring on the finger of golden-haired, 16-year-old Yaltah and announced he wished to make a June bride of her immediately "before she changes her mind." Supreme Court Justice Ferdinand Pecora waived the usual three-day period of waiting for the ceremony.

Stix, in Washington yesterday, refused either to deny or confirm rumors of the marital rift.

IF "50,000,000 Frenchmen can't be wrong," 200,000,000 cocktails must be right!

Heublein—to date—has blended and sold in bottles more than 200,000,000 cocktails.... This is millions more than has been dispensed by the world's most patronized bar. Try these bottled cocktails*—the kind served on all "crack" trains—and you'll taste in their smooth and rich flavor the reason for this overwhelming popularity. G. F. HEUBLEIN & BRO., Hartford, Connecticut.

*Available in seven popular varieties!

HEUBLEIN'S The CLUB COCKTAILS

2 Cocktails for 25¢

HEUBLEIN OF HARTFORD

*Properly iced in the shaker, you get 18 drinks from each bottle. At current prices, this averages about two drinks for a quarter, or less . . depending upon variety.

AMUSEMENTS AMUSEMENTS

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

WARNER BROS. THEATERS — Downtown Washington's Showplaces — Direction Sidney Lust

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. 1 P.M. CO. 5595
"Going Places," with Anita Louise, Ronald Reagan, Allen Jenkins, Dick Powell. At 1:35, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40, 9:45.

BEVERLY 18th & E Sts. N.E. LI. 2300 Parking Space
Matinee 1 P. M.
Joan Crawford, Melvyn Douglas, Margaret Sullavan in "The Shining Hour." At 1, 2:45, 4:30, 5:10, 7:55, 9:45.

CALVERT 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. Mat. 1 P.M. WO. 2345
"Hard to Get," with Dick Powell-Olivia de Havilland. At 1:40, 3:45, 5:45, 7:50, 9:50. March of Time.

CENTRAL 420 9th St. N.W. Open 11 A.M. ME. 2841
Saba, Raymond Massey in "Drums." At 11:15, 1:50, 4:20, 6:56, 9:30.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. Mat. 1 P. M. LI. 2179
Fredric March, Virginia Bruce in "There Goes My Heart." At 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35. March of Time.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan Mat. 1 P. M. RA. 2400
Joan Crawford, Margaret Sullavan, Melvyn Douglas in "The Shining Hour." At 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:15, 8:05, 9:50. Also March of Time-News.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike Mat. 1 P.M. Silver. 8200
Parking Space.
Bob Burns, Irvin S. Cobb in "Arkansas Traveler." At 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35. Also Newsreel.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. Mat. 1 P.M. CO. 1200
Luise Rainer, Fernand Gravet, Miliza Korjus in "The Great Waltz." At 1, 3:05, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40. Newsreel.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark Mat. 1 P. M. WO. 5400
"Angels With Dirty Faces," starring James Cagney, Pat O'Brien. At 1:10, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35. Also Cartoon.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances.

APOLLO 624 H Street N.E. LI. 2378
Ronald Colman, Frances Dee in "If I Were King." At 6, 7:55, 9:45.

AVALON 3612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Errol Flynn, Bette Davis in "The Sisters." At 6, 7:50, 9:45.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400
Deanna Durbin, Melvyn Douglas in "That Certain Age." At 6, 7:50, 9:45.

COLONY 4825 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Bob Burns, Irvin S. Cobb in "Arkansas Traveler." At 6:15, 8, 9:45.

HOME 1320 C St. N.E. AT. 5188
Boris Karloff in "Frankenstein." At 7:30, 10:15. Bela Lugosi in "Dracula." At 6:15, 9. Short Subject.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4266
Gloria Stuart, Michael Whalen in "Speed to Burn." At 6:45, 8:25, 10:05.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring Silver. 2540 Parking Space
"Valley of the Giants," with Wayne Morris, Claire Trevor. At 6:15, 8, 9:45. Pete Smith Short.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4813 Parking Space
Chester Morris in "Smashing the Rackets." At 6, 7:55, 9:50. Short.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RAnd. 4400
"Girls on Probation." At 6:45, 8:30, 9:55. Also Robert Benchley Comedy. Coming tomorrow, Boris Karloff in "Frankenstein" and Bela Lugosi in "Dracula." Special After-School Matinee Tomorrow, 3:30 p. m.

For additional information phone Eastern direct.

ACADEMY Alexandria Perfect Sound. Photoplay 6th at O St.
FRED ASTAIRE, GINGER ROGERS, "CAREFREE."
Also
"THE HIGGINS FAMILY."

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 5300
Mat. at 1 P. M.
"NANCY DREW, DETECTIVE."
Bonita Granville, John Litel.

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For Congress For the Citizen

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Roosevelt Calls for Arms To Protect U. S.

Congress

Continued from Page 1.

the address in its entirety as a great state paper.

The Senate had filed over in a body to hear the speech in joint session with the House; floor and galleries were filled to overflowing with spectators, and radio broadcasting networks picked up his words to carry them to the world in six languages and to rebroadcast them later in electrical transcriptions.

The President made no mention of any foreign government, but his speech was liberally sprinkled with condemnation of "strident ambition and brute force" in world affairs, "acts of aggression against sister nations" and the preliminaries of aggression with "propaganda, subsidized penetration, the loosening of ties of good will, the stirring of prejudice and the incitement to disunion."

German Envoy In Gallery

Listening from the diplomatic gallery was Hans Thomsen, Charge d'Affaires of the German Embassy, intent but undemonstrative. In the adjoining Presidential gallery was Mrs. James Roosevelt, the President's mother and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, his wife. Mrs. Roosevelt held in her lap little Diana Hopkins, daughter of the new Secretary of Commerce.

Scattered applause continued at intervals through his speech, dividing into partisan rivalry on domestic fiscal features, but concluding in a sustained standing ovation on his closing plea for a plain, peaceful, generous solution of the world's present tension.

With the exception of a renewed stand for Government reorganization and for legislation to ameliorate railroad and other transportation problems, the President made no new legislative demands.

But he asked for preservation in the main of the new Governmental "tools" and machinery his administration has created in the last six years, and which he said should be "permanently installed."

"Machining Down"

He said these tools "had to be roughly shaped and still need some machining down" and declared all agreed "that we should simplify and improve laws if experience and operation clearly demonstrate the need."

He said all desired better provision for old people under social security legislation, and better care for the medically needy. He said most agree that for the sake of employer and employe alike, "we must find ways to end factional labor strife and employer-employe disputes."

"The first duty of our statesmanship today," he said, "is to bring capital and man power together."

He repeated his present object is to get enough capital and labor at work to attain a total turnover of business—a total national income—of at least $80,000,000,000 a year. At that level, he said, not only would unemployment substantially decrease, but revenues would balance the present rate of expenditures under the existing tax structure.

As one factor in attaining that end, he suggested "consideration of relatively small tax increases to adjust inequalities, without interfering with the aggregate income of the American people," and revamping of the tax relationships between Federal, State and local units.

Among other steps he listed as necessary were more widespread understanding of present day economic conditions; perfecting of the farm program to protect farmers' income and consumers' purchasing power; new standards of honesty in our financial markets; a new private, State and Federal technique for widening electricity markets, and a minimum of interruption of production and employment because of employer-labor disputes.

"Here also," he declared, "time is the deciding factor in our choice of remedies."

"Wiser, Tougher Nation"

The President told Congress that America is a "wiser and a tougher Nation," and in foreign relations has learned from the past what not to do and from new wars "what we must do."

He said America has learned, in attempting to legislate neutrality, that "neutrality laws may operate unevenly and unfairly—may actually give aid to an aggressor and deny it to the victim. The instinct of self-preservation should warn us that we ought not to let that happen any more."

He warned America has learned changes in the art of defense and attack, that survival cannot be guaranteed by arming after the attack begins, that aggression begins long before any overt armed act and that "God-fearing democracies" of the world "cannot forever let pass, without effective protest, acts of aggression against sister nations—acts which automatically undermine all of us."

"Obviously," he said, "they must proceed along practical, peaceful lines. But the mere fact that we rightly decline to intervene with arms to prevent acts of aggression does not mean that we must act as if there was no aggression at all."

ICC Hears Plea For New Bus Line

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 4 (AP).—Petitioners for a new bus line and a Maryland-West Virginia petroleum transport service presented their cases before an interstate commerce examiner here today.

The Potomac Motor Lines, Inc., of Hagerstown sought authority to operate its buses in interstate commerce between Frederick, Md., and Wincester, Va.

Lester Browning of Long, Md., asked a permit to transport petroleum products between points located within 30 miles of Cumberland, Md., and West Virginia points.

Evidence and findings will be submitted to the ICC in Washington for final decision.

Cartoonist's Plane Crashes

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 4 (AP).—L. Coakley, sports cartoonist on the Richmond, Va., News-Leader, received nothing more serious than a scratched finger today when his airplane crashed near Jacksonville.

Text of President's Warning to Congress on Threats From Abroad

Efforts to Bring Capital, Labor Closer Called First Duty

Message

Continued from Page 1.

been overthrown, the spirit of free worship has disappeared. And where religion and democracy have vanished, good faith and reason in international affairs have given way to strident ambition and brute force.

An ordering of society which relegates religion, democracy and good faith among nations to the background can find no place within it for the ideals of the Prince of Peace. The United States rejects such an ordering and retains its ancient faith.

There comes a time in the affairs of men when they must prepare to defend not their homes alone but the tenets of faith and humanity on which their churches, their governments and their very civilization are founded. The defense of religion, of democracy and of good faith among nations is all the same fight. To save one we must now make up our minds to save all.

We know what might happen to us of the United States if the new philosophies of force were to encompass the other continents and invade our own. We, no more than other nations, can afford to be surrounded by the enemies of our faith and our humanity. Fortunate it is, therefore, that in this Western Hemisphere we have, under a common ideal of democratic government, a rich diversity of resources and of peoples functioning together in mutual respect and peace.

Protection Pledged

That hemisphere, that peace and that ideal we propose to do our share in protecting against the storms from any quarter. Our people and our resources are pledged to secure that protection. From that determination no American flinches.

This by no means implies that the American republics disassociate themselves from the nations of other continents—*it does not mean* the Americas against the rest of the world. We as one of the republics reiterate our willingness to help the cause of world peace. We stand on our historic offer to take counsel with all other nations of the world to the end that aggression among them be terminated, that the race of armaments cease and that commerce be renewed.

But the world has grown so small and weapons of attack so swift that no nation can be safe in its will to peace so long as any other single powerful nation refuses to settle its grievances at the council table.

For if any government bristling with implements of war insists on policies of force, weapons of defense give the only safety.

In our foreign relations we have learned from the past what not to do. From new wars we have learned what we must do.

We have learned that effective timing of defense and the distant points from which attacks may be launched are completely different from what they were 20 years ago.

We have learned that survival cannot be guaranteed by arming after the attack begins—for there is new range and speed to offense.

We have learned that long before any overt military act, aggression begins with preliminaries of propaganda, subsidized penetration, the loosening of ties of good will, the stirring of prejudice and the incitement to disunion.

We have learned that God-fearing democracies of the world which observe the sanctity of treaties and good faith in their dealings with other nations cannot safely be indifferent to international lawlessness anywhere. They cannot forever let pass, without effective protest, acts of aggression against sister nations—acts which automatically undermine all of us.

Neutrality "Unfair"

Obviously they must proceed along practical, peaceful lines. But the mere fact that we rightly decline to intervene with arms to prevent acts of aggression does not mean that we must act as if there were no aggression at all. Words may be futile, but war is not the only means of commanding a decent respect for the opinions of mankind. There are many methods short of war, but stronger and more effective than mere words, of bringing home to aggressor governments the aggregate sentiments of our own people.

At the very least, we can and should avoid any action, or any lack of action, which will encourage, assist or build up an aggressor. We have learned that when we deliberately try to legislate neutrality, our neutrality laws may operate unevenly and unfairly—may actually give aid to an aggressor and deny it to the victim. The instinct of self-preservation should warn us that we ought not to let that happen any more.

And we have learned something else—the old, old lesson that probability of attack is mightily decreased by the assurance of an ever-ready defense. Since 1931 world events of thunderous import have moved with lightning speed. During these eight years many of our people clung to the hope that the innate decency of mankind would protect the unprepared who showed their innate trust in mankind. Today we are all wiser—and sadder.

Under modern conditions what we mean by "adequate defense"—a policy subscribed to by all—must be divided into three elements. First we must have armed forces and defenses strong enough to ward off sudden attack against strategic positions and key facilities essential to insure sustained resistance and ultimate victory. Secondly, we must have the organization and location of those key facilities so that they may be immediately utilized and rapidly expanded to meet all needs without danger of serious interruption by enemy attack.

In the course *of a few days* I shall send you a special message making recommendations for those two essentials of defense against danger which we cannot safely assume will not come.

If these first two essentials are reasonably provided for, we must be able confidently to invoke the third element, the underlying strength of citizenship—the self-confidence, the ability, the imagination and the devotion that give the staying power to see things through.

A strong and united nation may be destroyed if it is unprepared against sudden attack. But even a nation well armed and well organized from a strictly military standpoint may, after a period of time, meet defeat if it is unnerved by self-distrust, endangered by class perjudice, by dissension between capital and labor by false economy and by other unsolved social problems at home.

United Front Needed

In meeting the troubles of the world we must meet them as one people—with a unity born of the fact that for generations those who have come to our shores, representing many kindreds and tongues, have been welded by common opportunity into a united patriotism. If another form of government can present a united front in its attack on a democracy, the attack must be met by a united democracy. Such a democracy can and must exist in the United States.

A dictatorship may command the full strength of a regimented nation. But the united strength of a democratic nation can be mustered only when its people, educated by modern standards to know what is going on and where they are going, have conviction that they are receiving as large a share of opportunity for development, as large a share of material success and of human dignity, as they have a right to receive.

Our Nation's program of social and economic reform is therefore a part of defense as basic as armaments themselves.

Against the gackground of events in Europe, in Africa and in Asia during these recent years, the pattern of what we have accomplished since 1933 appears in even clearer focus.

For the first time we have moved upon deep-seated problems affecting our national strength and have forged national instruments adequate to meet them.

Consider what the seemingly piecemeal struggle of these six years add up to in terms of realistic national preparedness.

We are conserving and developing natural resources—land, water, power, forests.

We are trying to provide necessary food, shelter and medical care for the health of our population.

We are putting agriculture—our system of food and fiber supply—on a sounder basis.

We are strengthening the weakest spot in our system of industrial supply—its long smoldering labor difficulties.

We have cleaned up our credit system so that depositor and investor alike may more readily and willingly make their capital available for peace or war.

We are giving to our youth new opportunities for work and education.

We have sustained the morale of all the population by the dignified recognition of our obligation to the aged, the helpless and the needy.

A Common Destiny

Above all, we have made the American people conscious of their interralationship and their interdependence. They sense a common need of each other. Differences of occupation, geography, race and religion no longer obscure the Nation's fundamental unity in thought and in action.

We have our difficulties, true—but we are a wiser and a tougher Nation than we were in 1929 or 1932.

Never have there been six years of such far-flung internal preparedness in our history. And all this has been done without any dictator's power to command, without conscription of labor or confiscation of capital, without concentration camps, and without a scratch on fredom of speech, freedom of the press of the rest of the Bill of Rights.

We see things now that we could not see along the way. The tools of government which we had in 1933 are outmoded. We have had to forge new tools for a new role of government in democracy—a role of new responsibility for new needs and increased responsibility for old needs, long neglected.

Some of these tools had to be roughly shaped and still need some machining down. Many of those who fought bitterly against the forging of these new tools welcome their use today. The American people, as a whole, have accepted them. The Nation looks to Congress to improve the new machinery which we have permanently installed, provided that in the process the social usefulness of the machinery is not destroyed or impaired.

All of us agree that we should simplify and improve laws if experience and operation clearly demonstrate the need. For instance, all of us want better provision for our older people under our social security legislation. For the medically needy we must provide better care.

Most of us agree that for the sake of employer and employe alike we must find ways to end factional labor strife and employer-employe disputes.

Most of us recognize that none of these tools can be put to maximum effectiveness unless the executive processes of government are revamped—reorganized, if you will—into more effective combination. And even after such reorganization it will take time to develop administrative personnel and experience in order to use our new tools with a minimum of mistakes. The Congress, of course, needs no further information on this.

Pressing Needs Met

With this exception of legislation to provide greater Government efficiency, and with the exception of legislation to ameliorate our railroad and other transportation problems, the past three Congresses have met in part or in whole the pressing needs of the new order of things.

We have now passed the period of internal conflict in the launching of our program of social reform. Our full energies may now be released to invigorate the processes of recovery in order to preserve our reforms, and to give every man and woman who wants to work a real job at a living wage.

But time is of paramount importance. The deadline of danger from within and from without is not within our control. The hour-glass may be in the hands of other nations. Our own hour-glass tells us that we are off on a race to make democracy work, so that we may be efficient in peace and therefore secure in self-defense.

This time element forces us to still greater efforts to attain the full employment of our labor and our capital.

The first duty of our statesmanship today is to bring capital and man-power together.

Dictatorships do this by main force. By using main force they apparently succeed at it—for the moment. However we abhor these methods, we are compelled to admit that they have obtained substantial utilization of all their materials and human resources. Like it or not, they have solved, for a time, at least, the problem of idle men and idle capital. Can we compete with them by boldly seeking methods of putting idle men and idle capital together and, at the same time, remain within our American way of life, within the Bill of Rights, and within the bounds of what is, from out point of view, civilization itself?

We suffer from a great unemployment of capital. Many people have the idea that as a Nation we are overburdened with debt and are spending more than we can afford. That is not so. Despite our Federal Government expenditures the entire debt of our national economic system, public and private together, is no larger today than it was in 1929, and the interest thereon is far less than it was in 1929.

The object is to put capital—private as well as public—to work.

Income Goal Set

We want to get enough capital and labor at work to give us a total turnover of business, a total national income, of at least $80,000,000,000 a year. At that figure we shall have a substantial reduction of unemployment; and the Federal revenues will be sufficient to balance the current level of cash expenditures on the basis of the existing tax structure. That figure can be attained, working within the framework of our traditional profit system.

The factors in attaining and maintaining that amount of national income are many and complicated.

They include more widespread understanding among businessmen of many changes which world conditions and technological improvements have brought to our economy over the last 20 years—changes in the interrelationship of price and volume and employment, for instance—changes of the kind in which businessmen are now educating themselves through opportunities like the so-called "monopoly investigation."

They include a perfecting of our farm program to protect farmers' income and consumers' purchasing power from alternate risks of crop gluts and crop shortages.

They include whole-hearted acceptance of new standards of honesty in our financial markets.

They include reconcilement of enormous, antagonistic interests—some of them long in litigation—in the railroad and general transportation field.

They include the working out of new techniques—private, State and Federal—to protect the public interest in and to develop wider markets for electric power.

They include a revamping of the tax relationship between Federal, State and local units of Government, and consideration of relatively small tax increases to adjust inequalities without interfering with the aggregate income of the American people.

They include the perfecting of labor organization and a universal ungrudging attitude by employers toward the labor movement, until there is a minimum of interruption of production and employment because of disputes, and acceptance by labor of the truth that the welfare of labor itself depends on increased balanced output of goods.

To be immediately practical, while proceeding with a steady evolution in the solving of these and like problems, we must wisely use instrumentalities, like Federal investment, which are immediately available to us.

Here, as elsewhere, time is the deciding factor in our choice of remedies.

Two Approaches Cited

Therefore, it does not seem logical to me, at the moment we seek to increase production and consumption, for the Federal Government to consider a drastic curtailment of its own investments.

The whole subject of Government investing and Government income is one which may be approached in two different ways.

The first calls for the elimination of enough activities of Government to bring the expenses of Government immediately into balance with income of Government. This school of thought maintains that because our national income this year is only $60,000,000,000, ours is only a $60,000,000,000 country; that Government must treat it as such, and that without the help of Government, it may some day, somehow, happen to become an $80,000,000,000 country.

If the Congress decides to accept this point in view, it will logically have to reduce the present functions or activities of Government by one-third. The Congress will have to accept the responsibility for each reduction, and the Congress will have to determine which activities are to be reduced.

Certain expenditures we cannot possibly reduce, such as the interest on the public debt. A few million dollars saved here or there in the normal or in curtailed work of the old departments and commissions will make no great saving in the Federal budget. Therefore, the Congress would have to reduce drastically some of certain large items, such as aids to agriculture and soil conservation, veterans' pensions, flood control, highways, waterways and other public works, grants for social and health security, Civilian Conservation Corps activities, relief for the unemployed or national defense.

The Congress alone has the power to do all this, as it is the appropriating branch of the Government.

The other approach to the question of Government spending takes the position that this Nation ought not to be and need not be only a $60,000,000,000 Nation; that at this moment it has the men and the resources sufficient to make it at least an $80,000,000,000 Nation. This school of thought does not believe that it can become an $80,000,000,000 Nation in the near future if Government cuts its operations by one-third. It is convinced that if we were to try it, we would invite disaster—that we would not long remain even a $60,000,000,000 Nation. There are many complicated factors with which we have to deal, but we have learned that it is unsafe to make abrupt reductions at any time in our net expenditure program.

By our common-sense action of resuming Government activities last spring, we have reversed a recession and started the new rising tide of prosperity and national income which we are now just beginning to enjoy.

Outlook Favorable

If Government activities are fully maintained, there is a good prospect of our becoming an $80,000,000,000 country in a very short time. With such a national income, present tax laws will yield enough each year to balance each year's expenses.

It is my conviction that down in their hearts the American public—industry, agriculture, finance—wants this Congress to do whatever needs to be done to raise our national income to $80,000,000,000 a year.

Investing soundly must preclude spending wastefully. To guard against opportunist appropriations, I have on several occasions addressed the Congress on the importance of permanent long-range planning. I hope, therefore, that following my recommendation of last year, a permanent agency will be set up and authorized to report on the urgency and desirability of the various types of Government investment.

Investment for prosperity can be made in a democracy.

I hear some people say "This is all so complicated. There are certain advantages in a dictatorship. It gets rid of labor trouble, of unemployment, of wasted motion and of having to do your own thinking."

My answer is "yes, but it also gets rid of some other things which we Americans intend very definitely to keep—and we still intend to do our own thinking."

It will cost us taxes and the voluntary risk of capital to attain some of the practical advantages which other forms of government have acquired.

Dictatorship, however, involves cost which the American people will never pay: The cost of our spiritual values. The cost of the blessed right of being able to say what we please. The cost of freedom of religion. The cost of seeing our capital confiscated. The cost of being cast into a concentration camp. The cost of being afraid to walk down the street with the wrong neighbor. The cost of having our children brought up not as free and dignified human beings, but as pawns molded and enslaved by a machine.

If the avoidance of these costs means taxes on my income; if avoiding these costs means taxes on my estate at death, I would bear those taxes willingly as the price of my breathing and my children breathing the free air of a free country, as the price of a living and not a dead world.

Events abroad have made it increasingly clear to the American people that dangers within are less to be feared than dangers from without. If therefore a solution of this problem of idle men and idle capital is the price of preserving our liberty, no formless selfish fears can stand in our way.

Once I prophesied that this generation of Americans had a rendezvous with destiny. That prophecy comes true. To us much is given; more is expected.

This generation will "nobly save or meanly lose the last best hope of earth . . . The way is plain, peaceful, generous, just—a way which if followed the world will forever applaud and God must forever bless."

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.
The White House,
January 4, 1939.

As the President Gave Message on Stateof the Nation

Associated Press Photos.

"Wiser and tougher" "Peace is not assured" Liberty challenged

Civil War Veteran Greets First Lady

Underwood & Underwood.

Col. John T. Ryan, 91, and a veteran of the Civil War, greets Mrs. Roosevelt as she entered the House gallery to hear the President deliver his message. He is doorkeeper of the executive gallery of the House where cabinet wives attend sessions.

Roosevelt Holds Religion, Democracy, International Good Faith Are in Danger; Asks Unity to Meet 'Sudden Attack'

Business Men's Banquet

The annual banquet of the Central Business Men's Association will be held at the Wardman Park Hotel, January 16, at 7:30 p. m., with Arch McDonald as master of ceremonies. Guests who have accepted invitations include Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen and Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of the Metropolitan police.

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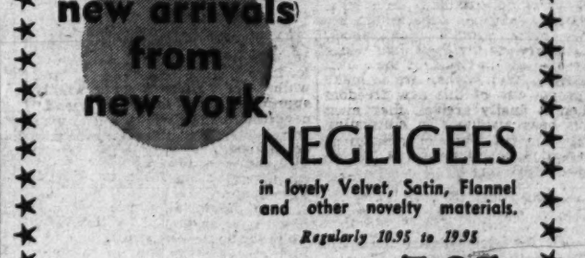
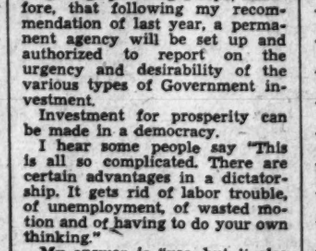

PLENTY OF BARGAINS ADVERTISED IN THE POST
New car sales were good during the late months of 1938. New car sales mean used car bargains. It also means that you can make your resolution to get a good used car—a reality. Take advantage of the used car bargains listed in the Classified Section of today's Post.



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Is your nose irritated—is it clogged with mucus—does your throat get choked with phlegm—are you losing your sense of taste, smell, due to a cold? Are your breathing passages cocked up? Get a tube or jar of Mentholatum today. Wake up tomorrow morning with a clearer head and feeling like a new person. This soothing healing ointment applied in the nostrils usually has almost instantly. Its potent comforting vapors help break up the choking mucus, relieve irritation and local congestion and open up stuffy breathing passages. Mentholatum stays put and brings soothing comfort with every breath. Ask your druggist for Mentholatum today. In jars or tubes. 30¢. Guaranteed under the Mentholatum Co. Adv.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl, 15, Yearns for More Social Life Than Parents Permit or Make Possible; How Remedy Situation?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a 15-year-old girl, living in the country. My parents won't allow me to go out at night with a boy and very seldom with a girl. In my neighborhood, the people are very funny; that is to say, they mind other people's business rather than their own. My mother isn't very well and doesn't go out much, as she has a great deal of work to do. My problem is how to persuade her to let me go out with the right kind of people.

I have a girl chum living in this neighborhood, and she is the best type of person, so far as I know, but my father doesn't exactly approve of my being with her. How can I win him over? This girl seems to like me very much and I go to see her every week. I am not pretty, although once in a while somebody tells me I am, and I have a great temper. Please advise me as soon as possible. I read your column every day. WORRIED.

DEAR WORRIED: Unless the farm boy or girl is blessed with congenial parents who have naturally sociable, fun loving and warmly sympathetic dispositions, he or she is up against a real problem when it comes to developing and retaining a wholesome sufficiency of contemporary social contacts. Acquaintanceships are bound to be made through regular school and church attendance, but warm friendships cannot follow for youngsters who are denied a reasonable leeway for entertaining and being entertained.

In some neighborhoods, the problem is solved by community activity headed or promoted by some jolly, enterprising family group who insist on shedding workaday worries in favor of such informal get-togethers as picnics, campfire suppers, hay rides, sleigh rides or sledding parties (in season), skating parties, amateur theatricals, or, for mild-weather week-ends, croquet or lawn tennis matches for Saturday or Sunday afternoons, motor caravan excursions to nearby points of interest, fishing parties, etc.

With one family taking the initiative, others eventually follow suit and open their homes to the neighborhood group for fortnightly or monthly meetings, to which everyone of party-ing age is eligible to come. Invitations to such affairs are issued by telephone or by the grapevine route, and the net result is a closely knit, highly enjoyable community social life such as could not otherwise be obtained.

However, where individual sets of parents, and the communiy as a whole, recognizes no responsibility for providing farm youth with a satisfactory—and, indeed, necessary—program of feasible and suitable social activities, there isn't much that lonely, isolated boys and girls can do, by and for themselves, toward relieving their immediate plight. Their only dependable allies are time and their own inner resources. In time, of course, they will grow up, attain to their legal majority (with its concomitant release from parental dominance), and be free to try their own wings in ways, and in fields, of their own choosing. Yet, if they are to make a proper use of this new freedom when it finally arrives, they must have been assiduous in cultivating their potential graces of mind, manner and appearance during the interval of waiting.

For instance, in your case, it is sheer waste of time and good human material to sit idly by, lamenting your parents' lack of co-operation and sympathetic understanding. Cut off from a stimulating social life, you must seek compensation and profit in contacting the finest minds of the centuries, through reading good literature during the hours which, in other circumstances, you might devote to harmless frivolity. Read biography, fiction, philosophy, poetry, the history of the various arts, the magazines and newspapers which keep abreast of current events and history in the making. Develop a hobby—such as modeling in soap or clay; painting, gardening, wood carving, photography, nature study, writing. Or turn your hand to chicken raising, or to puppies, cats, rabbits, or anything else your circumstances and means make possible. On such small, yet bravely enterprising, beginnings, notable careers are sometimes established.

Make the most of your country life opportunities for developing a splendid physical appearance. Acquire the priceless habit of "early to bed and eearly to rise;" get plenty of outdoor exercise; soak in sunshine and fresh air; cultivate a serene disposition and an optimistic, forward-looking attitude of mind; and don't give the seeds of fretful discontent and chronic self-pity the slight chance to take root.

After all, your lot is not too deplorable. While not ideal, of course, is represents about the average of human imperfection. All of us, at every age, have something to complain of, if we choose to dwell upon the unhappier aspects of our respective situations. Moreover, one can understand that your parents may consider you too young to receive the unchaperoned attentions of masculine admirers. Time enough for that when you are 17 or 18. And while your father does not wholly approve of your "best girl friend," nevertheless he permits you to visit her once a week, which argues that he isn't too much the heavy parent. He appears, indeed, to be a typical parent—for I have seldom known parents to be as tremendously enthusiastic about their offspring's current choice of boon companions as the youngsters themselves are.

M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Today's Menu

By Alice Clayton,
Post Food Editor.

BREAKFAST
Chilled apricot juice
Hot creamed wheat cereal
Top cream
Broiled bacon
Toasted English muffins
Apple jelly
Hot coffee Milk for children

LUNCHEON
Cream of corn and celery soup
(Use yesterday's left-overs)
Baked eggs in tomato cups
Chutney sauce
Rye wafers
Fresh-fruit punch Spiced nuts

DINNER
Spiced cider cup
Spanish rice
Grilled lunch-roll slices
Chef's salad Chiffonade dressing
Hot buttered biscuits Grape honey
Steamed date and nut pudding
Lemon and rum sauce Demi tasse

SPANISH RICE.

Cook 1-3 cup of bacon in frying pan until edges curl up. Add and cook for five minutes, ¼ cup of chopped onions, 1/3 cup of dried celery, 3 cups of boiled rice. Add 1-3 teaspoon of salt, ¼ teaspoon of paprika and 2 cups of tomatoes. Simmer 15 minutes. Cover lid and stir several times. Chopped green peppers or pimientos may be simmered with the onions for additional taste and color verve.

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We have just received hundreds of NEW Sample Coats, with luxurious Silver Fox, Persian Lamb, Mink, Kolinsky, Cross Fox, Black Fox, Beaver, Skunk, and other fine furs. These along with our own ENTIRE STOCK OF FINE COATS . . . are offered at genuine savings of . . .

25% to 50%

Complete range of sizes for women, misses and little women. Original price tags remain, with reduced price clearly noted. Sport Coats . . . $12.75 up. Furred dress coats . . . $49.95 up.

Sentimentality in Marquisette

Romantic as the garb of the heroine of a Graustark novel is the sheer silk marquisette shown above. Noticed at all the important mid-winter openings was this variety of back-to-sentimentality gown, which is ultra-feminine without being silly or Victorian. This is a safe forecast for balmier evenings later on as marquisette is one of those non-crush, long we aring, ever-good-looking fabrics that are always in the mode. The girl above has chosen lavender as her color for the silk and also for the lace floral insets which have been hand tinted with an accent of black. The puffed sleeves ending in a squared neckline constitute a feature to watch

Your Figure

Exercise Plus Diet Provides Best Program for Reducing

Back Kicking Helps Slenderize Hips However Method Is Important Should Be Varied to Suit Needs

By special request Miss Kain's 21-day diet is being reprinted. Please clip and save menus at the end of this column.

By Ida Jean Kain.

SO YOU want to take something to reduce? All right, take exercise! That's the thing that works the miracles with figures. It gives you younger lines as you lose weight—and that makes it the beauty part of your reducing regime.

Before you even start to make your figure over, however, we might as well face the fact that not all exercise is streamlining.

For example, there's no better hip reducer than backward kicking, but don't do it if you have a tendency to sway-back or it may increase that tendency. The exercise is easily modified to suit your needs. Instead of standing while kicking, do it half-standing. Lie with the trunk straight out on a sturdy table, legs straight and feet on the floor. Your body should form a perfect right angle at the hips. In this position there's no risk of making a sway-back worse a syol kick backward to reduce the hips.

Should Change Method

But if you are after fat pads on the sides of the hips, your method of kicking should be changed again. This time it's a side kick you want, and the standing position is all right. Here's how it's done: Stand erect with the feet slightly apart and parallel and begin by drawing the hips in and under until the muscles are as tight as you can make them.

Then very slowly turn one leg inward at the hip. The movement is concentrated at this hip, with the leg pushing up into the trunk and turning in its socket. When the toes are turned in, very deliberately raise this leg sideward as high as possible, and then turn the toes out and up toward the ankle. Then gradually lower the foot to the floor. The knee is not bent in the exercises. What you are trying to do is put those muscles on the side of the hip to work and you should be able to feel a pull on these muscles—if not today, then you will tomorrow!

Even the old exercise of lying on the back on the floor and raising the legs simultaneously to flatten the tummy has been improved upon. It is much more streamlining to begin with the feet elevated on a low chair or stool, knees straight, and then raise the legs to right angles with the trunk. In this way no strain is placed on muscles that are already on stretch—a decided drawback to the old version.

These are a few of the finer points to be considered in mapping out a program to make your figure over. No figure is hopeless—if you do the right exercise correctly.

21-DAY REDUCING DIET—FOURTH DAY.

(To Lose 10 pounds.)

To assure an optimum vitamin intake on these low calorie menus supplement the daily diet with one concentrate A, B, D and G vitamin capsule. These vitamins will increase your feeling of being well. No slimming program is complete without specific exercise. When on a low calorie diet it is particularly important to take abdominal exercises, since the decrease in food may cause constipation. Do not omit the milk or any other protective food from these menus. Restrict your total mealtime liquids to 8 ounces—which is one glass. If soup or a beverage is taken, drink only one-half glass of water. Use salt sparingly. Barring water retention your weight should be down 3½ pounds by the beginning of the eighth day.

	CALORIES
BREAKFAST	
Grapefruit juice, ½ glass	50
Soft-boiled egg	75
Whole wheat toast, 1 slice	75
Butter, 1 pat, ¼" thick	50
Coffee, clear	
	250
LUNCHEON	
Oyster stew, 1¼ cups	200
Crackers, 3 to 2" square	50
Cole slaw	35
Fruit	50
	335
DINNER	
Halibut	220
2 pieces, 2"x2"x1½"	
Parsley potato	125
Spinach	25
Apricot whip, ¾ cup	125
Demi-tasse	
	495
TOTAL FOR DAY	1,070

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A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes.

New York, Jan. 4.

THE NEWS that one of our prettiest and most publicized girls, Martha Stephenson, was to marry Hal Kemp, the jazz band leader, come the twenty-first of this month, hardly lifted an eyebrow around New York. Thirty years ago if a girl on the rim of society said she was going to marry a dance-band conductor, her parents would have yanked her off to Siam before she could holler "Help!" But those days are gone—no doubt forever.

ALICE HUGHES

This Stephenson child is a member in good standing of the Stork Club set. Her good looks and high spirits attracted attention when she made her debut last winter. She photographed well for the society pages, and she even had a brief fling at night-club singing—with no particular success. But she got a mighty crush on young Mr. Kemp, and when he left with his band for Cincinnati the other day, he left a huge cake of ice on Martha's ring finger.

The reason no one was surprised is that the trend toward jazz musicians has been powerful in the last few years. There was the lovely Oelrichs girl who married Mr. Eddy Duchin (that smoothie!) and then died untimely. What the movie actors are to the rest of us, the jazz maestros are to the cuties who hang around the night clubs. Mr. Bobby Parks, a blond stripling who led the band at the Stork Club, was reported to have caught the eye of no less a personage than Miss Gloria "Mimi" Baker, now married to young Topping. This is pure rumor, but La Belle Baker was taken on a world cruise in the heart of her debut years, and all the folks put two and two together and got the usual five.

Yes, Martha and Uncle Hal are just following a modern tradition. The matinee idol of mama's day is the midnight dream of today. Quien sabe?

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—Oh, yes, we are having plenty of weddings now that the other holiday divertisements have passed into history. Mrs. Rita Olcott, widow of the late great Irish ballad singer, Chauncey Olcott, was recently united in wedlock to a Mr. Ralph Stuyvesant Brown. The bride wore a gown of amber crepe, with a quilted jacket. Don't worry, I wasn't there, but I know what I hear from the girls . . .

The big parade of veteran stage stars back to Broadway continues. Laurette Taylor and Florence Reed arrived last week in a first-rate revival of my favorite modern play, "Outward Bound"—a beautiful thing. Now the clever Pauline Lord is mentioned strongly for the lead in "Indian Summer," a new play by good old Owen Davis, who has probably ground out a thousand of them.

An astonishing thing just happened here the other day. I mean really astounding—not just a New York puff. Mrs. Arthur C. Way, who is paralyzed from the waist down, gave birth to a 6-pound baby girl, normally. Medicos here say it is only the fifth case of its kind in recorded medical history.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

'A Bunch of Old Hens'

SHE—I wish you could have been at the luncheon today. I nearly died.

HE—What happened?

SHE—Well, you know that Mrs. Noddy, that Mrs. Arthur Noddy—she's a terrible social climber—well, anyway, she leaned over right cross me and said to Mrs. Pish, "Oh say, I got my centennial certificate."

HE—Certificate?

SHE—Oh, those parchment scrolls we all got showing we were on the committee for the Civic Centennial Pageant—you know. I showed you—with the blue ribbon and gold seal.

HE—Oh, those silly things! Well, what about 'em?

SHE—Well, Mrs. Pish says, "Oh, I got one, too. You know, I'm on the general committee." Then Mrs. Noddy says, "Oh, but mine's for the general ADVISORY committee. It has a white ribbon. The general committee ones don't have any ribbons, do they?"

HE—If that's not a bunch of women for you!

SHE—Well, I really felt sorry for Mrs. Pish. Of course everybody in town is on the general committe, but she doesn't know it.

HE—Women are certainly funny.

SHE—But wait. This is still better. Just then that Mrs. Swagg, you know, the one who wears all those medals, well she chimed in from across the table and said, "Well, I got one with a red ribbon."

HE—You mean she actually said that?

SHE—She certainly did! And then she says just like this: "You see, I'm a member of the EXECUTIVE advisory committee. All those certificates have red ribbons."

HE—Ha! Ha! Ha! Just like a bunch of old hens!

SHE—Well that certainly put Mrs. Noddy in her place. And I wish you could have seen Mrs. Swagg puff up.

HE—These old girls are certainly the limit. I'd think they'd have something more important to fuss about.

SHE—Wait, though. This is best of all. Just then Mrs. Van Gilder—you know, the one that wears the diamond duck egg—well, she up and says from the other end of the table, "Well, I got one with a blue ribbon!"

He—Ha! Ha! Ha! Say, those old sisters are good!

SHE—Then Mrs. Van Gilder went on to say, "You see I'm on the EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE." Well, that certainly put Mrs. Swagg in her place.

HE—Now just imagine a bunch of men carrying on that way!

SHE—That's not the best joke of all, though. You see, Mrs. Van Gilder wasn't the only one with a blue ribbon certificate. As far as that's concerned I'm on the EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, too. My scroll's got a blue ribbon. Don't you remember?

HE—Say, that's right! Well, did you tell 'em?

SHE—Certainly not!

HE—You don't mean you sat there like a bump on a log and didn't tell 'em you were on the EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, that you had a scroll with a blue ribbon too?

SHE—Oh, I simply couldn't have said anything——

HE—And you sat there and let 'em get away with all that?

SHE—Of course. What else could I do?

HE—Of all the—— Well, I just won't say it.

Candied Fruit Softener

To soften scraps of candied fruits left from the holiday baking, put them in a jar and cover them with any kind of fruit juice. In a day they will be soft enough to use in cakes, cookies, puddings, frostings or sauces. They give an interesting flavor to any of these foods.

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An exquisitely beautiful piano of console type and astonishing tone. See, hear, play it. $550
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Dresses divertingly individual! Crisp, immaculate tailoring—and fine attention to detail—cut out by hand, hand-made buttonholes, generous hems and seams! Sizes 12 to 20.
Wing collar shirt frock (top) with crisp contrast stitching, tiny pearl buttons to match the Crushed Grape and Lime spun rayon. **$19.95.**
Doughnut Dot Spun rayon frock (right) with chevron shape yoke at shoulder and hip. Lime, Pink, Aqua. **$19.95.**

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Arch Preservers

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An opportunity that comes only twice a year to pocket such valuable savings on famous Arch Preservers. Styles and lasts to suit every foot. Dressy, tailored or strictly comfort types all with exclusive Arch Preserver Features. Black, brown, wine, cinnamon and blue. Suedes, kid, gabardine, patent, including several new spring styles with complete sizes.

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Mrs. Ickes' First Large Reception Opens Her Career as D. C. Hostess

Mrs. Farley and Mrs. Woodring Hold 'At Homes' as Feminine Celebrities Rush From Congress to Attend One or More Parties

By Hope Ridings Miller.

The Post Society Editor.

BURIED BENEATH an avalanche of calling cards were silver salvers in homes of three Cabinet hostesses yesterday. The ancient and honored Capital custom of making the rounds on official days "at home" is still faithfully observed, and yesterday there was a special reason to be up and about—the Cabinet bride, Mrs. Harold Ickes, was hostess at the first large reception in her career as an official hostess.

HOPE R. MILLER.

So out across the Maryland countryside in the direction of Headwaters' Farm rolled hundreds of automobiles bearing flocks of callers who made it a point to call on Mrs. Ickes, come what might, with the hope of dropping in later at either Mrs. Harry Woodring's reception, or the one given by Mrs. James A. Farley. A sizable section of notables did the seemingly impossible and managed to get to all three before the last cup of tea was poured, so each of the three "at homes" drew record-smashing crowds.

Virtually all the social notables glimpsed at the joint session of Congress yesterday dashed on to the receptions without bothering to change into flossier finery. With one or two exceptions, the entire list of femine celebrities seen in the galleries yesterday were on hand for at least one of the "at homes."

Each gathering had a strong Congressional accent, with wives of both old and new members of the Senate and House of Representatives making up a large part of the crowd. Supreme Court circles, the Diplomatic Corps and residential society were also well represented among both the assistants and guests at the three receptions.

President's Mother At Ickes Party

Accompanied by Mrs. J. L. Houghteling, Mrs. James Roosevelt, sr., the President's mother, was amoung the earlier arrivals at Mrs. Ickes' party. Her round of afternoon calling climaxed her busy day, which was high-lighted by her son's speech before Congress.

One of the most attractive residences around these parts, the Ickes' Southern Colonial home, was never lovelier than yesterday, when an open fire lent an additional glow to the candle-lighted interior. Wide arches, broad, high windows and a general atmosphere of spaciousness make the house seem much larger than it is, and yesterday it was crowded to the walls. Bouquets of pink and red carnations and roses decorated the wide hall, the library and the smaller room adjoining it.

Wearing a frock of gold lame, fashioned on simple lines, low-heeled brown sandals and a corsage of gardenias, Mrs. Ickes received at the door of the spacious library.

Among the hostesses assisting were Mrs. Stanley Reed, Mrs. Henry A. Wallace and Mrs. Hugo Black, all of whom had attended the joint session of Congress earlier in the day; also, Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Mrs. Charles L. McNary, Mrs. William H. King, Mrs. Alva B. Adams, Mrs. George Dern, Mrs. Harry Baxter, Miss Grace Tully, Mrs. John C. Page, Mrs. Clark Foreman, Mrs. John O. Herrick, Mrs. Howard Gray and Miss Ann Dahlman, sister of the hostess.

Painting Admired At Woodring Reception

Meanwhile, back in town an endless line of automobiles were turning down S street toward the Woodring house. Incidentally the latter yesterday probably was the scene of the last official "at home" to be held there by the wife of the Secretary of War. Since the house, which formerly was owned by the Hoovers, recently was sold, the Woodrings will move soon to another address, probably the Shoreham Hotel.

An item of particular interest at Mrs. Woodring's reception yesterday was a large painting of Marcus, Melissa and Cooper Coolidge Woodring. Done by by Mme. de Romer, sister-in-law of Mme. Witold Wankowicz, the picture arrived just a few minutes before the party began and was the topic of many enthusiastic comments through the afternoon.

Wearing a frock of black velvet with a strand of pearls and two enormous white orchids, Mrs. Woodring was assisted in receiving by Mrs. Louis Johnson, wife of the Assistant Secretary of War. Mrs. Johnson also was gowned in black velvet, her dress being set off with an Eton collar of silver sequins to match the cuffs of her short sleeves.

Mrs. Duke Shoop, wearing a smart black frock with a small hat of dusty pink petals, was in charge of the tea table. Among those assisting were Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, Mrs. Robert Brennan, Mrs. Bennet Champ Clark, Mrs. Charles L. McNary, Mrs. William Borah, Mrs. William King, Mrs. Richard Patterson, Mme. Wankowicz, Mme. Emmanuel Lombard, Frau Herbert Blankenhorn, Miss Pauletta Guffey, Mrs. Frederick Jones, Mrs. Elbert Burlew, Miss Anne Carter Greene, Mrs. Harry Dodderidge, Mrs. James Morris, Mrs. Henry Grunewald, Miss Elizabeth Howry, Mrs. Harllee Branch, Mrs. Milburn Wilson, Mrs. Atherton Macondray, Mrs. Golden W. Bell and Mrs. Stephen Gibbons.

Mrs. Farley Receives At Mayflower

While guests by dozens and scores were crowding to the Woodring "at home," Mrs. Farley was also receiving notables in droves at the Mayflower.

The hostess was gowned in floor-length black velvet, made with shorts puffed sleeves and a V-neckline embellished with wide lapels of lace. Assisting her were Mrs. Benton McMillin, whose black frock was accented with a heavy gold necklace; Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, who had chosen a formal suit, greenish blue in shade with wide sleeves and black accessories; Miss Stella Akin, in teal blue crepe; Representative Caroline O'Day, Mrs. W. W. Howes, Mrs. Blair Banister, Mrs. Harllee Branch, Mrs. Thomas F. McAllister and Mrs. May Thompson Evans.

Among guests seen at one or more receptions during the afternoon were Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, Mrs. Sumner Welles, the Spanish Ambassador and Senora de los Rios; Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins, Mrs. Millard Tydings, Mrs. Wayne Chatfied-Taylor, Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Justice and Mrs. Justin Miller, the Candian Minister and Lady Marler, the Minister of the Union of South Africa and Mrs. Ralph William Close, Admiral and Mrs. Mark Bristol, Senator Arthur Capper, the Counselor of the Rumanian Legation and Mme. Mircea Victor Babes, Cal. and Mrs. John Thomas Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph C. Green, Mme. Vladimir Hurban, who was accompanied by Mme. Constantin Fotitch and Mme. Dimitri Naoumoff; Mrs. Thomas Burke, seen at Mrs. Ickes' party and again at Mrs. Woodrings'; Mrs. Ernest Gruening, chatting with Mrs. David Cushman Coyle, at Mrs. Ickes'; Mrs. James Hamilton Lewis.

Still others calling on one or more Cabinet hostess yesterday were Mme. Abhibal Rajamaitri, Secretary of Labor Perkins, who was glimpsed at the Ickes' reception; Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, Mrs. Emil Hurja, Mrs. Sol Bloom and her daughter, Miss Vera Bloom; Lady Bradford Leslie, Mrs. Bruce Barton, Mrs. George Murphy, Mrs. James Irwin, who was accompaniel by her mother, Mrs. W. J. Cornell, of Sherman, Tex.

Back in Town for Congressional Season

Hessler Studio.

Among the many who have returned to Washington for the Congressional season is Mrs. Richard Kleberg, wife of Representative Kleberg, of Texas. They have taken an apartment at the Shoreham, where they will make their home during the present term of Congress

Party to Honor Colt Sisters, N.Y. Debutantes

Mrs. George Mason, Jr., To Entertain for Nieces At Sulgrave Club

Anyone who said the debutante whirl was over for this year of grace had better look in his mail-box again. There he may find an invitation to what should prove one of the biggest events of the deb season. The party will take place on January 28 at the Sulgrave Club, and will be given by Mrs. George Grant Mason, jr.

The two young ladies to be honored—the Misses Marian and Catherine Colt—will bring the total of this year's "sister teams" to five. They are the daughters of Mr. and Mrs. S. Sloan Colt, of New York, and are the nieces of Mrs. Mason. Incidentally, it will be recalled that another Gotham blossom who divided her time between Manhattan and the Capital this season was Miss Mary Foster Pitney, the granddaughter of Mrs. Mahlon Pitney, who entertained for her extensively several weeks ago.

The Misses Colts are among those buds who got off to an early start for 1938-1939 by making their first bow to society at the fashionable autumn ball given at the Tuxedo Club on October 22. Since then they have been feted at a number of parties in New York, Philadelphia and Boston.

In November they shared honors with their cousin, Miss Mary Dickey, Philadelphia, at a ball given by their aunt, Mrs. C. D. Dickey. Tomorrow evening they will be guests of honor at a dinner to be given at the Ritz-Carlton by Mrs. Richard C. Colt and Mrs. Charles Dickey, sr. This event will precede the Second Junior Assembly, which will take place at the same hotel.

Mary McPike's Wedding Feb. 12

Wedding plans have been completed for Miss Mary Ursula McPike, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. McPike, of New York and Washington, and Russell Louis McLaughlin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis McLaughlin, of Pittsburgh, Pa. The marriage will take place at Corpus Christi Church in New York City on Sunday, February 12, at 4 o'clock. The Rev. George B. Ford, Catholic counselor at Columbia University, will officiate.

Mrs. William H. Rippard, of Washington will be matron of honor, and Charles J. Gale, of New York, best man. Ushers will be Martin J. McPike, jr., brother of the bride, and William H. Rippard. After the wedding there will be a reception at the Barbizon-Plaza Hotel.

Miss McPike received her bachelor's degree at Barnard College and her master's degree at Columbia University. Mr. McLaughlin, an alumnus of New York University, is associated with the Chicago office of Kidder-Peabody & Co. The couple will live in Chicago.

Mrs. Henry Arnold Guest of Honor At Luncheon

Mrs. Henry H. Arnold, wife of Maj. Gen. Arnold, Chief of Air Corps, was the guest of honor at a luncheon yesterday given by Mrs. Henry W. Harms, wife of Col. Harms, in the Louis Seize room at the Shoreham.

The guests included Mrs. Rush B. Lincoln, Mrs. St. Clair Streett, Mrs. Robert LeG. Walsh, Mrs. Harrison H. C. Richards, Mrs. William O. Ryan, Mrs. Hubert R. Harmon, Mrs. James B. Jordan and her mother, Mrs. Ernest Glen Callender of Pasadena, Calif.; Mrs. Chalmers G. Hall, Mrs. Charles T. Phillips, Mrs. Merrick G. Estabrook, jr., and Mrs. Karl S. Axtater.

Dr. and Mrs. W. C. Gwynn To Entertain at Dinner

Dr. and Mrs. William C. Gwynn will entertain at dinner tomorrow evening preceding the Friday dance at the Sulgrave Club. The dinner, which will take place at the 1925 F Street Club, is being arranged in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Turnure, who are visiting here.

Mrs. Turnure is Mrs. Gwynn's daughter and has a host of friends here.

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon

THOUGH the Marquis of Lothian is a bachelor, no local lassies had the fun of meeting him on his recent visit to Washington. The two dinners given for him were strictly stag affairs—with the exception of the one woman, identity undisclosed, present at Arthur Krock's party in his honor. Dr. and Mrs. Stanley K. Hornbeck asked only men, no women, to the cocktail party, which they held for the Liberal leader on Tuesday.

The Britisher, who has no less than four homes in England, is reported modest and unassuming as well as brilliant. Besides serving as secretary to Lloyd George when he was premier, the Marquis was also undersecretary of state for India and was editor of the Round Table, English review. He succeeded a cousin to the peerage some years ago.

If the British invasion of the Capital continues at its present rate, it will no longer be necessary to go abroad to write books about the English. Another due to arrive shortly is the Hon. Edward Astley, eldest son of Lord Hastings, who will come the end of the week and will spend several days at the Mayflower.

Hector Bolitho, official biographer of the royal family, will spend several days with Clarence Hewes here the first of next month. He is lecturing in 22 American cities, but complains that the Washington platforms "will have none of him."

WASHINGTON'S most widely wined and dined married couple, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Mark Bristol, are hoping to make a fascinating trip to Turkey next summer. The admiral is hard at work raising funds for a hospital there, and they are tentatively planning to be present at its opening several months hence.

The Bristols spent almost ten years in Turkey, when the admiral was United States High Commissioner there. He was appointed to look after American interests in that country when we broke off diplomatic relations with Turkey during the war. The Bristols always entertained at a ball on New Year's Eve, which was preceded by a dinner given by two of their fellow members of the foreign corps in Constantinople—the present British ambassador here and Lady Lindsay.

THE FORMER Attorney General, just plain Mr. Homer Cummings now, and Mrs. Cummings, are off soon for a Florida vacation. Last evening they were honored at a dinner given by Dr. and Mrs. Paul Dickens. The other guests were the Surgeon General of the Navy and Mrs. Ross T. McIntire and Dr. and Mrs. Walter Bloedorn.

Also vacationing in Florida are the Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, who are at Boca Grande.

WITH THE RUMOR, vehemently denied by the principals, that the Duke of Windsor would go alone to London for a visit, this romantic couple is again in the headlines. A friend who dined with them recently says they are quite determined about the prerogatives of royalty. They do not come to the drawing room until all the guests are assembled and enjoy other niceties which the Duke, when he was Prince of Wales, always seemed to want to avoid.

WASHINGTONIANS who are certainly getting around in other cities are Stewart MacDonald, who has become one of Palm Beach's favorite unattached men and has to be dated up days in advance, and Emlen Davies, who is having a whirl in New York. Escorted by her cousin, J. D. Stamm, she was among the guests at a cocktail party given recently by Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Tibbett.

Mrs. Chewning To Wed Today

Confirmation of the rumored engagement of Mrs. Margot Couzens Chewning to Herbert Bryant comes with the announcement from Detroit, Mich., that their marriage will take place there today. The bride-to-be is the daughter of the late Senator James Couzens, of Michigan. Mr. Bryant is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur H. Bryant, of Alexandria, Va.

The ceremony will be performed at the home of the bride's mother, Mrs. Couzens. The couple plan to spend three weeks in the South and then return to Alexandria, where they will make their home.

Mrs. Chewning was married in 1930 to her first husband, William Jeffries Chewning, jr., of Fredericksburg, Va. The surprise ceremony took place without the knowledge of Senator Couzens. At that time, Mr. Chewning was employed in a bank here. The former Miss Couzens was then one of the Capital's leading society belles and was well known as an outstanding horsewoman. The couple had two children.

They separated in 1935 and Mrs. Chewning obtained a divorce and custody of their children last January.

Turkish Envoy's Wife Mrs. Weeks' Luncheon Guest

Mme. Ertegun, wife of the Turkish Ambassador, was the ranking guest at a luncheon given yesterday at the Mayflower by Mrs. Bartow S. Weeks, of New York, in honor of Mrs. J. Bruce Kremer.

The company included, Mrs. Frederick Van Nuys, Mrs. William W. Howes, Mrs. Jesse Jones, Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, Mrs. Joseph Jackson, Mrs. Harold Stephens, Mrs. Emil Hurja, Mrs. Harry Blair and her sister, Mrs. Ralph Putnam; Mrs. Daniel C. Stapleton, Mrs. Herbert Bingham, Mrs. Walter Casey, Mrs. William Tuohy, Mrs. Ruppert Bingham, Mrs. Donald Kistler, Mrs. Fred Britten, Mrs. Charles Thomas, Mrs. Kingman Brewster, Mrs. Marshall Leighton, Mrs. Charles March, and Mrs. Frank Bohn.

Senator and Mrs. Smith Entertain Relatives

Senator and Mrs. Ellison D. Smith, of South Carolina, have their son, Ellison D. Smith, jr., of Lynchburg, S. C., with them in their apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Senator and Mrs. Smith also have as house guests their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Carlton H. Pierce, of Florence, S. C.

Party Planned By Mrs. Chapin

Mrs. Higgins Chapin will give a small cocktail party on Saturday in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Adsit Bull, of New York, who will spend the week-end in Washington. Arthur Krock will entertain them at dinner that evening.

Mrs. de Beaujeu Domville, of Canada, who has been visiting Mrs. Chapin, is now staying with Mrs. Demarest Lloyd for several days.

Other visitors to Washington in the future will be Mr. and Mrs. James Finan, who live in Sneedens Landing, N. Y. Mrs. Finan, formerly Betty Field, was once a newspaper columnist in Chicago, and is well known in Washington. Mr. and Mrs. Finnan will spend the last week-end in January here.

Mrs. Charles Hofer and Myron Hofer will give a dinner on Friday, January 27, for their house guests of that week-end, Mr. and Mrs. Dewees Dilworth.

Catherine Parker To Be Bridesmaid At N. Y. Wedding

Miss Catherine Parker, of Washington, will be a bridesmaid at the fashionable wedding in New York, January 14, of Miss Mallory Mixsell, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Harold Ruckman Mixsell of that city, to E. Coe Kerr, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Coe Kerr, of New York and Mill Neck, Long Island.

The ceremony will take place in St. James Protestant Episcopal Church, the Rev. Horace W. B. Donegan officiating. A reception at the Colony Club will follow.

Among the ushers are Frederick H. Brooke, jr., of Washington.

To Be 'at Home'

Mrs. Charles Lea has issued invitations for an "at home" tomorrow afternoon in her residence on Massachusetts avenue.

The Hunt Country

By Nina Carter Tabb

THE HUNT COUNTRY'S younger set, after their holiday whirl, are returning to schools and colleges. Among those who will leave today, or who left yesterday are the Misses Patricia and Ruth Rurley and Miss Helen Lipscomb, of Madeira School; Miss Mildred McConnell, of Miss Finch's School, in New York; Gordon Grayson and Cary T. Grayson, jr., of Yale; Winston Frost and John Dudley, of the University of Virginia; Beall Knight, Hugh Kerr, James Hughes, Dick Moriarty, Julian Hirst, Mack Tabb, William Middleton, Misha Kadick and John Risden, of V. M. I.; C. E. Perkins, Robert Lyon and Shirley Turner, of V. P. I.; Larry Pool, of Harvard; Miss Louise Sharp, of Bryn Mawr, and Miss Elizabeth Gaddis, of Skidmore.

MR. AND MRS. EDWARD IRELAND, of New Canaan, Conn.; Bruce Jenkins, of Darien, Conn., and Miss Margie Bach, of New York, are guests of Christopher Greer this week. Davis Bell, of Lynchburg, and Frank T. Parker, of Waynesboro were guests of Mrs. John Hay Whitney over the New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. William C. Langley, of New York, are at their place near Middleburg. Their daughter, Mrs. James Van Alen, of New York, flew down to see her parents over the holidays and hunted with the Orange County and Piedmont hounds.

Capt. and Mrs. Samuel Marshall have visiting them for the month of January, Mrs. Marshall's mother and sister, Mrs. Charles D. Mann and Miss Gertrude Mann, of Milwaukee, Wis.

ONE OF THE most unusual parties of the holiday season was the tea dance given on Monday at the Hotel George Washington in Winchester, Va. Invitations gave the names of the hosts as the "Noxious Nine." When guests arrived they found the ballroom beautifully decorated, music playing and refreshments being served, but the identity of the hosts was still a mystery. Later it turned out that five of them at least were John Scully, Tom Baldridge, Joseph Thomas, William Harris and H. B. McCormac, jr.

Embassy Fetes British M. P.

The Spanish Ambassador and Senora de los Rios entertained yesterday at luncheon at the embassy in honor of Dr. Edith Summerskill, English member of Parliament and physician, who is in the United States due in connection with the Spanish Children's Milk Fund.

Prior to the luncheon, the Spanish Ambassador and Senora de los Rios accompanied Dr. Summerskill to Congress to hear President Roosevelt deliver his message.

Guests at the luncheon included Senorita Laura de los Rios, the Ambassador's daughter; Senorita Garcia Lorca, house guest at the embassy; members of the staff and members of the press. There were 24 at the table, which was decorated with spring flowers. Senora de los Rios was gowned in black crepe, fashioned on simple lines with touches of white at the neckline.

Dr. Summerskill left Washington late yesterday afternoon for Baltimore, where she spoke last night. She will fill another speaking engagement in Chicago and then will return to England.

Many D. C. Residents Visiting Miami

Joseph Krieg and his daughter and son, Miss Margaret Krieg and Francis Krieg, are vacationing at the Embassy Hotel in Miami Beach, Fla. Another daughter, Miss Catherine Krieg, spent several days there, but has returned to Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger Whiteford and their son, Joseph Whiteford, were holiday visitors at the Embassy. Mr. and Mrs. Houston Harper and their daughter, Miss Julia Harper, are having their eleventh holiday trip in Miami Beach. Mr. Harper is the owner of the Houston Hotel in Washington.

Senator, Mrs. Adams, Entertain Daughter

Senator and Mrs. Alva B. Adams, of Pueblo, Colo., who arrived in town several weeks ago, have with them for a visit in their apartment in the Wardman Park Hotel, their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. James W. Booth, of Pueblo, Colo.

Mrs. Booth was Miss Elizabeth Adams before her recent marriage.

Mrs. T. F. McAllister Returns to Alexandria

Mrs. Thomas F. McAllister, director of the women's division of the Democratic National Committee, has returned to her home in Alexandria after two weeks in Michigan.

Justice and Mrs. McAllister and their two children, Mary and Claire, spent the holiday season at their home in Grand Rapids.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The President and Mrs. Roosevelt have issued invitations to the Congressional reception on Thursday evening, January 12.

Countess Maurice de Bosdari, of Paris, France, is at the Carlton, arriving here yesterday for a short visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Preston McGoodwin, jr., and their daughter Constance, who have been visiting Mr. McGoodwin's parents, the former United States Minister to Venezuela and Mrs. Preston McGoodwin, at the Hay-Adams House, left today for their home in Rochester, N. Y.

Miss Gertrude Nelson, of Boston, Mass., who was a guest for the New Year holidays at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Brand, jr., has returned to her studies at Vassar.

Mrs. Ralph Pulitzer, who arrived here yesterday from New York City, will be joined tomorrow by her husband at the Carlton, where she is spending a few days.

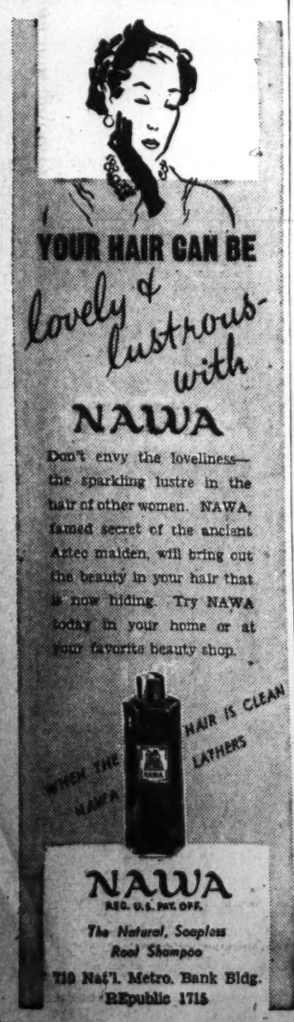
Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gregor, of Miami, Fla., will be at the Hotel Raleigh for the next few days on their way home after a European cruise.

Miss Marion E. Martin, of the executive committee of the National Republican Committee, is in town from her home in Bangor, Me., and for the present is occupying her apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Maj. Percy G. Black, assistant military attache at Berlin, is in Washington on a short visit with Mrs. Black, and they are stopping at the Carlton while here.

Mrs. Charles Goldsmith entertained at luncheon yesterday at her apartment in the Westchester, in compliment to her daughter, Mrs. William Thalhimer, of Richmond, who is visiting her.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin K. Leon have left for a six-week motor trip to Florida.



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TWO-PIECER
For Juniors

A cleverly fitted basque jacket, with scroll braid embroidery . . . a *Schiaparelli adaptation*, and the newest thing this side of Paris! Underneath, there's a simple basic frock that's a grand background for all your accessories. Black with white or aqua braid . . . aqua or minuet blue with matching braid. Sizes 9 to 17.

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A VERY UNUSUAL VALUE IN OUR TIMELY SALE OF FURS

HUDSON SEAL DYED-MUSKRAT COATS

REDUCED TO

$195.00

Outstanding opportunity to achieve important savings. These coats are distinctively styled on straight lines or with boxy-type fullness; they have the new lifted shoulder and wanted small collars.

F at Fourteenth

D. C. League Starts Two Surveys

Voteless Women to Study Clinic and Hospital Facilities, Children's Bureau

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
The Post Club Editor.

Two committees, the one to study the clinic and hospital facilities of Washington, and the other, the demonstration unit of the Children's Bureau, were set to work yesterday at the opening of the second orientation course of the D. C. Voteless League of Women Voters. Mrs. Henry Chalmers, chairman of orientation for the local league, was hostess at the meeting at her home, 5335 Forty-third street, and will hold sessions next week and the week following.

About 20 new members of the league attended the meeting, at which Mrs. Chalmers discussed the plan of the national organization and the work of its departments. The two projects were organized to give members opportunity to become acquainted with league work. The report of a group in the first orientation class, completed just before the holidays, on a general study of the health service of the District, will be supplemented by the report on specific services by the new committee. The members are Mrs. Frederick H. Goldman, chairman; Mrs. Irwin Geiger, Mrs. Vincent A. Kleinfeld and Mrs. Jacob H. Mason.

The other group, formed yesterday, will visit the demonstration unit conducted by the Children's Bureau under an appropriation provided in the social security act, to determine what type of care best serves the interests of the dependent child. Mrs. John B. St. John, Mrs. O. A. Schmidt, Mrs. Ross M. Taylor and Mrs. Harding are members of the committee.

The next meeting on orientation, Wednesday afternoon, will be devoted to discussion of methods and achievements of the District of Columbia League. Mrs. Jesse C. Adkins, former government and child welfare chairman, will talk on the juvenile court law; Mrs. David Cushman Coyle, former chairman of government and economic welfare, on the survey of unemployment made last winter; and Mrs. Edward Chapman, former chairman of government and education, on the "Red Rider."

The committee will report at the third meeting, at which department chairmen will be invited to meet the new members.

Professional Writers to Present Oriental Play

Post Staff Photo.

Dress rehearsal was held yesterday for Mrs. Larz Anderson's play, "Under the Bo Tree," to be presented by members of the Professional Writers Club of the Y. W. C. A. in Barker Hall Monday night. Left to right are Mrs. F. A. Dieterich, as the Old Man; Mrs. Nell V. Smith, president of the club, as the King; Mrs. Ruth M. E. Dean, as the Prince, and Mrs. Zella Boteler, as Chana

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

MRS. SAIDIE ORR DUNBAR, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, and members of the board of directors, have issued invitations to the annual reception to be held in connection with the national board meeting of the federation. It will be given January 17 and will be at the Hotel Mayflower instead of at the federation headquarters, 1734 N street, where it has been given in previous years.

The reception is always one of the outstanding social events of the club season and is attended by members of Congress and their wives, to whom invitations go from the federation officers in their respective States.

The national board will be in session January 17, 18, 19 and 20, with 125 women attending, representing every State in the Union.

THERE WILL BE an address by Mrs. Roosevelt January 18 at 4 p. m., according to an announcement of the session in the current issue of the Clubwoman CFWC, of which Miss Bella A. Winner is editor. The First Lady will receive the board members at the White House at tea and will discuss "Club Women and Their Responsibility to Democracy."

The morning meetings of the board will be held at the federation headquarters and those at the afternoon and evening at the Mayflower, thus offering opportunity for a larger attendance, it is announced.

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA VOTELESS LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS is looking forward to welcoming two new Senators' wives to its ranks this winter. They are Mrs. Robert A. Taft, of Ohio, and Mrs. A. J. Wiley, of Wisconsin.

Mrs. Taft was organizer of the Cincinnati branch of the league and, until recently, served as national treasure, a position from which she resigned in order to campaign for her husband.

Mrs. Wiley was a charter member of the league in Chippewa Falls, Wis.

MISS MARY SIGMAN Monday evening gave an original buffet supper for members of the Zonta Club at her home, 4024 Fourteenth street.

The guests followed arrows, pointing the way around where other signs designated the articles on the menu. Beginning at the "tool chest," where the silver, plates and napkins were, they followed the arrows, directing them to materials for making their own sandwiches; from there went to the "fountain" for tea and coffee and on to the "greenery" for salad.

Mrs. Cora McKenzie, of Boston, former president of Soma International, was among the guests.

GEORGE C. RUHLAND, chief of the Health Department of the District of Columbia, yesterday addressed the Woman's Board of George Washington University Hospital following its regular business session at the Mayflower. He discussed the set-up of the department, explained some of its problems and showed pictures illustrating the housing situation.

Preventive work nowadays has superceded the corrective measures of years past and there is a definite improvement in health conditions, he said. He stressed the need for regional clinics.

Dr. Ruhland was introduced by Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor, president of the board.

THE ORCHESTRA GUILD, of the National Symphony will have a tea next Tuesday afternoon at 4 o'clock in the Arts Club at which plans will be discussed for its program in support of the orchestra. Mrs. Eugene Byrnes is president.

PLANS for the celebration of the seventieth anniversary of the founding of the P. E. O. Sisterhood and the golden anniversary of the founding of the P. E. P. Record, official organ of the society, were discussed yesterday at the reciprocity luncheon of the local chapters held at Woodward & Lothrop tea room. The Founders' Day meeting will be held in the ballroom of the Carlton Hotel Friday evening, January 20, at 8 o'clock.

Soroptomists To Be Sworn

Mrs. Edna Knight Gasch, second vice president of the American Federation of Soroptomists Clubs, will conduct the installation at which Mrs. Jean Bennett will take office Saturday night as president of the local club. The ceremony will follow a banquet at the Washington Hotel, at which Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president of the Board of Education, will speak.

Other new officers, in addition to Mrs. Bennett, who is superintendent of the Central Union Mission, are Mrs. Laura Waters, first vice president; Miss Helen Barnhart, second vice president; Miss Emma A. Buechele, recording secretary; Mrs. Emily Shah, treasurer, and Miss Grace Goodpasture and Mrs. Marie Tedrow, member of the board of directors.

The Rev. Henry W. Snyder will offer the invocation, and music will be the Alden Singers, Mrs. Charlotte LaFond, Earl Nails, Mrs. Erna Embrie and Watson Ahlen-led, accompanied by Mrs. Jewel Downs. Mrs. Agnes Newman, retiring president, will preside, and Homer Rodehaver will lead the general singing.

Representatives of men's and Women's service clubs of the District will be guests. Miss Marjorie Webster heads the banquet committee, assisted by Miss Estelle Zirkin; Mrs. Ruth Baker, Miss Elva McNamara, Mrs. Lorraine Good.

G. O. P. Women Give Tea Party

Wives of several of the new Republican members of Congress were among the guests yesterday afternoon at the Wednesday tea of the League of Republican Women. Katharine Dayton, author of "First Lady," was also there as the guest of Mrs. Ralph O. Brewster, wife of Representative Brewster, of Maine.

Mrs. William S. Culbertson, chairman of hostesses, was assisted in receiving by Mrs. Edward E. Gann, the president, and the guests of honor who included Mrs. Virginia White Speel, founder of the Club, Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor and Mme. Cantacuzene, past presidents. Mrs. E. A. Harriman, Miss Temple Bailey and Miss Catherine Newton poured.

Other guests of Mrs. Brewster were Mrs. Harry Routzohn, and Mrs. John Vorys, wives of two of the newly elected Republican Representatives from Ohio, and Mrs. Katharine Kennedy Brown, national committeewomen from that State.

Eastern Star Plans Cards, Dance for Feb. 1

Mrs. Doris Cope, matron of Columbia Chapter, O. E. S., has announced February 1 as the date of the annual dance and card party of the chapter, to be held at Ward[illegible] Park Hotel. Fred Neal has been appointed general chairman, Richard Rambo vice chairman and Mrs. Gladys Tinelli secretary of the committee.

Two New Cabinet Hostesses To Receive at Democratic Tea

Mrs. Ickes and Mrs. Teahan Will Be In Line at Affair Saturday as Party Organizations Honor Mrs. Roosevelt

Two Cabinet hostesses who are new in Washington's official family will be in the receiving line at the tea, which the women members of Democratic organizations in the Capital are giving Saturday from 4 to 6 p. m. at the Shoreham Hotel in honor of Mrs. Roosevelt. They are Mrs. Harold Ickes, wife of the Secretary of the Interior, and Mrs. William H. Teahan, sister and official hostess for the new Attorney General, Frank Murphy. As the Secretary of Commerce, Harry Hopkins is unmarried, his department will be represented by Mrs. Richard Patterson, wife of the Assistant Secretary of Commerce.

Others in the receiving line will be Mrs. Sumner Welles, wife of the Undersecretary of State, as the Secretary of State and Mrs. Cordell Hull are en route home from Lima; Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, jr., wife of the Secretary of the Treasury; Mrs. Harry Woodring, wife of the Secretary of War; Mrs. W. W. Howes, wife of the Assistant Postmaster General, replacing Mrs. James Farley, wife of the Postmaster General, who is not in Washington; Mrs. Claude A. Swanson, wife of the Secretary of the Navy; Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Secretary of Agriculture, and Miss Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor.

Mrs. Swanson was to have been the guest of honor at a tea which the Woman's National Democratic Club had planned for Saturday afternoon but this has been postponed so as not to conflict with the Jackson Day tea.

Among those who will alternate at the tea table and who are also acting as patronesses are Mrs. William Bankhead, wife of the Speaker of the House; Mrs. Alben Barkley, Mrs. Oliver Quayle, wife of the Assistant Treasurer of the Democratic National Committee; Mrs. Emily Newell Blair, Mrs. Blair Banister, Mrs. Lucille Foster McMillin, Mrs. Stephen Early, Mrs. Marvin McIntyre, Representative Mary Norton, Representative Caroline O'Day, Senator Hattie Caraway, Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Mrs. Nellie Tayloe Ross, Mrs. Charles West, Mrs. James Helm, Mrs. Malvina Thompson, Mrs. Marguerite LeHand, Mrs. Julien Friant, Miss Charl O. Williams, Mrs. Mary Buford, Mrs. William B. Mason, Miss Vera Bloom, Mrs. A. E. Giegengack, Mrs. Jewel Swofford, Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, Mrs. June Fickel, Mrs. N. B. Dial, Miss Mary Anderson and Miss Jo Coffin.

Mrs. Ocie Drennan Heady, national vice president of the Young Democrats of America, is chairman of the committee in charge of the tea.

Representatives of Democratic organizations serving with Mrs. Heady are Mrs. Mary Redman Day, representing the Young Democratic Club of the District of Columbia; Mrs. Howard Savage, of the Tennessee Club; Mrs. William McGuire, New Jersey; Miss Katie Lou McVicker, of the Democratic Women's National Council; Mrs. Emmeline Samuels, Oklahoma Club; Miss Margaret Dean, Massachusetts; Miss Mildred Powell, West Virginia; Mrs. Merle Greene, North Carolina; Mrs. Verda Barnes, of the Young Women's Democratic Club; Miss Nellie Polly, of the Young Democratic Club of Washington; Mrs. Betty Serafin, of the National Capital Young Democratic Club; Mrs. Ruth Hayden, of the Delaware Club; Mrs. Florence Shreve, California; Miss Eleanor Schneider, South Dakota; Mrs. Fred Meller, Pennsylvania, and Mrs. C. Beulah Shipley, of the Arlington (Va.) Women's Democratic Club.

In New York

Mrs. John Allan Dougherty, who makes her home here at 2000 Connecticut avenue, is in New York for a short stay. She is at the Waldorf-Astoria.

JANUARY Clearance

LAMPS FURNITURE NOVELTIES

LAMPS DESKS SOFAS CHAIRS TABLES

The items in this Sale are from our own stock. This means quality at a price.

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WARM SNOW SUIT FOR YOUR DAUGHTER'S ACTIVE WINTER SPORTS

Two-piece wool snow suit with matching toque.

Jacket plaid lined.

Pants cotton fleece-lined.

Navy or Plaid Blue, red trim.

Green, brown trim.

10.95
Sizes 4 and 6

12.95
Sizes 8 to 12

SEND your young daughter out to play in this warm wool snow suit. It is snugly fitted to protect her from cold-weather drafts while she's skating or sledding. On the pocket is a gay little hand-embroidered skier. The suit is sturdily made with the care-for-comfort that has always been a fetish with Best's.

EASY PARKING SPACE

Be striking in STRIPES

Our Pleated Skirt
PLAY SUIT
Goes on a cruise

10.95

Ashore you'll wear the sleek skirt buttoned trimly in place. Playing shuffleboard or sunning yourself, off comes the skirt to show your shorts pleated front and back. In circus-bright rayon crepe in chartreuse, iris, rust and green. Square-necked. Sizes 12 to 20.

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FOR 2 OR 20

The unique atmosphere of our new Lounge Riviera assures the success of a cocktail party from the moment it starts . . . Whether yours is to be for 2 or 20 . . . spur-of-the-moment or invitational . . . have it in Lounge Riviera! Also available for social affairs are our ballrooms, the Salon and Palm Room. Call Columbia 7200.

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Sale!
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HOUSEHOLD LINENS

YOUR opportunity to replenish the linen chest at low sale prices with Walpole's famous linens. We advise early selection, while stocks are complete.

Fine hemstitched all linen guest towels, were $7.50, dozen	$5.50
Walpole Fine percale sheets, 72x108, were $2.50, each	$1.75
Wool-filled comforts, were $8.50, now only	$5.95
All-wool blankets, size 72x84, were $10.00, now only	$6.95
100 dozen all-linen hand-rolled ladies' handkerchiefs were $4.50 dozen	$2.95
100 dozen all-linen hand-rolled men's handkerchiefs, were $6.00, dozen	$3.95
Fine pastel colored bath towels, were $9.00, dozen, now only	$7.50
To match the above towels, wash cloths, were $2.75 dozen, now	$1.95

Linen and Cotton Sheets, Pillows, Bedspreads, Chaise Covers, Handkerchiefs, Comforts, Luncheon Sets, Blanket Covers, Lunch and Dinner Napkins, etc.

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in New, Flattering High Shades
$14.95

Such luscious shades: Peacock Blue, Coral Sand, Cezanne Green or Spring Wine. Soft, feminine suits that are equally proper for Cruise Wear or in town under your coat now . . . and even all through Spring. Two very wearable styles . . . notch collared jacket with pleated skirt; cardigan jacket and umbrella skirt. Sizes 10 to 20.

The Palais Royal . . . Cruise Shop, Third Floor

The Palais Royal
G Street at Eleventh District 4900

Bankers Relate How Coster Fooled Them

Their Confidence in Drug Firm Head Told At Inquiry

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 4.—The rapid ballooning of F. Donald Coster-Musica's drug swindle was described today by Connecticut bankers who said they had such confidence in the masquerading McKesson & Robbins president that they had no suspicion of his wrong-doing.

The bankers and others testified in the State attorney general's inquiry, begun when charges were made that some $18,000,000 in fictitious assets were included in the McKesson & Robbins crude drug department headed by the former convict Coster-Musica, who resigned by suicide.

"Since the recent developments," said Horace B. Merwin, president of the Bridgeport, (Conn.) City Trust Co., "I wondered why we weren't suspicious and accepted these reports of increased inventories and accounts receivable in the crude drug department, but we who had been in the company for years had the utmost confidence in Mr. Coster. He was a most unusual man and had shown remarkable success in his management of the firm over a long period of years."

Rowley W. Phillips, head of R. F. Griggs & Co., investment bankers of Waterbury, Conn., also reiterated his previous expression of confidence in Coster-Musica.

"Weren't you ever suspicious of the fact that Coster's departments always were ahead?" asked Assistant Attorney General Ambrose V. McCall.

"No. The other directors told me how tough Price, Waterhouse (New York auditors) were on their check-ups of these reports. There were some 78 subsidiaries and it was physically impossible for me, any director, or a banker, to make a personal check."

Court Keeps Buses Off Roslyn Route

The Capital Transit Co. yesterday won a permanent injunction against competition from Arlington & Fairfax Auto Railroad Co. between Rosslyn, Va., and Fourth street and Constitution avenue northwest.

Justice O'Donoghue made permanent a previous restraining order after hearing the transit company's claim that invasion of its routes by the buses would cost it some 800 passengers daily and cause a loss of $20,000 a year. The transit company sued after the A. & F. obtained from the Public Utilities Commission an authorization for use of certain Washington streets.

An appeal was indicated.

Scientists Finds Missing Radium

Petersburg, Va., Jan. 4 (AP).—Dr. Robert B. Taft, radiologist, of Charleston, S. C., today lived up to his reputation as a finder of lost radium by recovering 50 milligrams of it from the Petersburg cit ydump within 20 minutes after starting his search.

The radium, volued roughly here at $3,500, was inadvertenly thrown out with a dressing from the Petersburg Hospital.

Outdoor Life Group Holds Luncheon Today

A luncheon to which Federal Conservation officials and Washington nature enthusiasts have been invited, will be given at 12:30 p. m. today in the Willard Hotel by the Maryland Outdoor Life Federation. R. Lee Henderson, president of the federation, will outline plans for the second North American Sports, Garden and Outdoor Life Show, at the Fifth Regiment Armory in Baltimore, the week of February 17.

Personal To Fat Girls

Now you can slim down your face and figure without strict dieting or back-breaking exercises. Just eat sensibly and take 4 Marmola Prescription Tablets a day, according to the directions, until you have lost enough fat—then stop.

Marmola Prescription Tablets have been sold to the public for more than thirty years. More than twenty million boxes have been distributed during that period.

Marmola is not intended as a cure-all for all ailments. This advertisement is intended only for fat persons who are normal and healthy otherwise and whose fatness is caused by hypo-thyroidism with accompanying subnormal metabolic rates. No other representation is made as to this treatment except under these conditions and according to the dosage as recommended.

We do not make any diagnosis as that is the function of your physician, who must be consulted for that purpose. The complete formula is included in every package. Start with Marmola today and win the slender lovely figure that is rightfully yours.

Are Reliefers Getting Enough?

You would know what the average U. S. voter thinks about raising the standard of living for persons on relief if you had read the Gallup Poll in The Post on Sunday, April 24, 1938.

You cannot keep informed on shifting trends of American opinion if you do not read the Gallup Polls which appear in The Post every Wednesday, Friday and Sunday. Be sure to read the two Gallup Polls which appear regularly in The Sunday Post. You miss half the polls if you don't get The Sunday Post.

Junket Ship Captain Fired, Roper Announces

Roper

Continued from Page 1.

the Government contrary to Mr. Roper's instructions."

By leaving out this part of the record, Roper charged Elliott, a former Republican Representative, had reflected "political spleen" and resorted to "half truths," which were "in effect indistinguishable from a deliberate lie."

Elliott, who has clashed frequently with New Deal agencies over their bookkeeping methods, reported to Congress that Roper and his family often entertained friends on board the Eala, and charged that cigarettes, flowers and sparkling water were provided at taxpayers' expense. Elliott has been acting comptroller since the retirement of John R. McCarl in 1936.

Roper said Elliott's accusations constituted a disclosure of "his political prejudice and a well-known desire to defeat the Administration's plan of reorganization that would affect his office."

"It is indeed unfortunate," Roper stated, "that any individual accidentally occupying a high public office should so obviously reflect his political spleen in such an important matter as a comptroller's annual report to the Congress."

Blames Republicans

Had Elliott disclosed information on record at the Commerce Department, he would have reported, Roper said:

"That, during the Republican Administration, the boats were used by commerce secretaries, assistant secretaries, and their friends and guests with utmost frequency;

"That, in so using the boats, they were diverted from their regular duties and schedules and that all expenses of every nature were charged to and paid for by the United States Government.'"

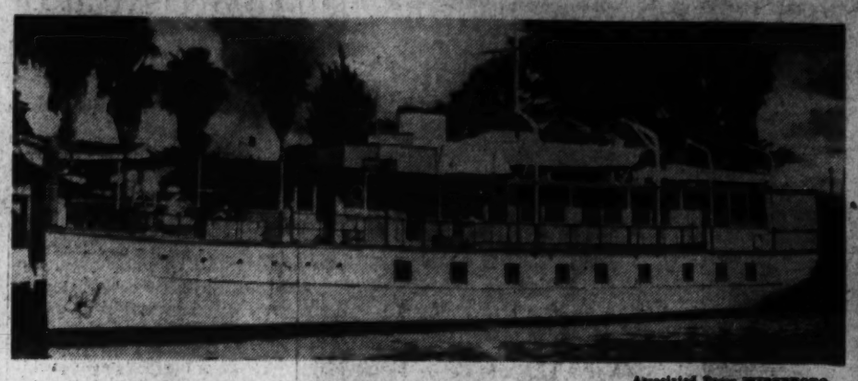
"Since the discovery of the customary use of the boats during former Administrations, and the issuance of corrective orders, no boat of the bureau has entertained any guest at Government expense, nor has any boat been diverted from its duties with the knowledge of the Secretary of Commerce," Roper declared.

Earlier, Representative Hamilton Fish, jr. (Republican), New York, demanded an investigation to determine whether there were any "scandalous" aspects to the affair.

Band Concert

SOLDIERS' HOME BAND ORCHESTRA.

At 5:30 p. m.
March, "The Elite".....Zimmermann
Overture, "Cosi Fan Tutti" (A School for Lovers).....Mozart
Patriotic fantasia, "America Forever".....Tobani
Excerpts from musical comedy, "The Cat and the Fiddle".....Kern
Popular numbers:
"Tomorrow's Another Day".....Stept
"There's No Depression in Love".....Dougherty
Valse espagnole, "Estrellita".....Victor Herbert
Finale, "The Fighting Yanks".....Crosby
"The Star-Spangled Banner."



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

This is the 93-foot yacht Moroc, formerly the Government vessel Eala, now owned by Bob Bushby, of Miami. Acting Comptroller General Elliott said the boat was used by Department of Commerce officials and others for private entertainment at public expense

Virginia Corley Dies in New York

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Dr. Alexander O. Gettler, city toxicologist, announced today an autopsy indicated that the death of Virginia L. Corley, 35, whose body was found in her one-room apartment Monday, was due to congestion of the vital organs.

The woman was a graduate of Duke University and an employe of the National Academy of Sciences in Washington.

Given Yellow Ticket, Drivers See Red

Denver (AP).—There is something about yellow that makes a motorist mad, says Police Capt. J. J. Pitt, so from now on Denver traffic law violators will receive white tickets.

"We conducted research to determine what makes some car drivers so angry when they are handed a traffic slip," said Capt. Pitt.

"We found, of course, that the primary cause was the fact it was going to cost them cash money. But in addition we discovered that just a whole lot of folks seem to be mentally 'allergic' to yellow."

He's the Opposition

Juneau, Alaska (AP).—All this talk about Republican resurgence and "effective opposition" down in the States must sound a bit hollow to Le Roy Sullivan, of Nome, when he looks at the lineup for Alaska's 1939 territorial legislative session. There will be a total of 23 Democrats and one Republican in the two houses. Sullivan, the lone Republican, won by 24 votes.

Diesel Engine Use Grows Steadily Throughout World

If you plug up the hose of a tire pump, put some tinder under the plunger and then push it down hard, the air compressed under the plunger will become so hot that it will set fire to the tinder. That principle today is giving the world an increasingly important source of power—the Diesel engine. In a world that is rapidly shrinking as transportation improves, the Diesel is propelling more and more of the new streamlined trains, ocean vessels, buses, tractors and even airplanes, as well as supplying power for cities and industries.

How does a Diesel engine work? The Diesel engine is based on the fact that if air is greatly compressed it will become hot enough to set fire to any fuel that comes in contact with it, says the National Geographical Society. Both in gasoline engines, such as used in automobiles, and in Diesel engines, power is obtained by an explosion inside a cylinder, which drives a piston.

In a gasoline engine a mixture of air and gasoline vapor in the right proportion is sucked into the cylinder by the carburetor. As the piston moves the mixture is compressed about 125 pounds to the square inch, is ignited by an electric spark from a spark plug, and explodes. Gasoline has to be used because a heavier, unrefined oil could not be vaporized sufficiently. In a Diesel engine there is no carburetor. The piston compresses only pure air inside the cylinder. But this air is compressed much more than in a gasoline engine, to a pressure of 500 to 600 pounds to the square inch.

Southern Veterans To Be Entertained

Confederate veterans of Washington and nearby counties will be guests of honor at the annual Lee-Jackson ball of the Society of Virginia in the District of Columbia January 17 at the Willard Hotel, Col. Edwin A. Halsey, society president, announced yesterday. The theme of the entertainment will be the Manassas Battlefield, with an address by State Senator John W. Rust, of Fairfax.

The annual colonial ball will be held February 15 in costume with a short pageant depicting the marriage of George Washington and Martha Custis. Jefferson's birthday will be celebrated April 15, and a program for the summer will be announced.

Electrical Contractors Name Stone President

At its annual meeting in the Potomac Electric Power Co. Building, the Electrical Contractors Association of the District elected Jack Stone president for the coming year. Other officers chosen were Reginald D. Porter, vice president; Edward Bateman, secretary, and Carl Winkler, treasurer. W. C. Heider, chief electrician of the District Penal Institutions, spoke.

Deer, Kangaroo Chums

Los Angeles (AP).—Though originating on opposite sides of the world, an Australian kangaroo and a California deer have struck up a close friendship at the Griffith Park zoo. So friendly are they that they refuse to eat when separated.

Isaac Jacobson Again Heads District Grocers

Isaac Jacobson was re-elected president of the District Grocery Stores, Inc., Tuesday. Other officers chosen are Al Kauffman, first vice president; Max Hoffman, second vice president; Jacob Siegel, third vice president; Paul Kerman, secretary, and A. O. Brill, treasurer.

The board of directors elected for this year are L. Asreal, Louis Biskin, David Ceppos, Phillip Cohen, Frank M. Fields, Louis R. Fields, Harry Friedman, Morris Heckman, Max Horenstein, Henry Noon and Isadore Suser.

Eastern Air Lines Adds 622 Miles To Its Routes

An increase of 622 miles in the total route mileage of the Eastern Air Lines system was a high point of the past year, "the greatest year in its decade of operating history," Capt. E. V. Rickenbacker, president and general manager, announced yesterday.

Capt. Rickenbacker also pointed out that operating efficiency increased to 96.14 per cent for the first 11 months of 1938 as compared with 94.77 per cent during the corresponding period of 1937.

VITAMIN B

Does Wonders for Many Cases of

Neuritis—Neuralgia Muscular Pains

If you are a sufferer from one of the above conditions, you'll be thrilled to learn about Neural-Aid, the new Vitamin B nerve food that has brought amazing results to thousands of sufferers. Scientists have proven over and over again the effectiveness of Vitamin B in relieving disturbances of the nervous system. They have proved that Vitamin B is absolutely essential to the body if the nervous system is to function properly. There are no substitutes for this all-important element brought to you so abundantly in Neural-Aid. Sufferers who clip this ad and bring it in can obtain a FREE SAMPLE and full information.

The Vita Health Food Co.
619 12th St. N.W. (Bet. F & G)

Like A Cheery Glint On The Snow
HE BRIGHTENS THE HEART
HE MELTS!
HE pours out his good feeling like a fire reflecting warmth into a room. He merges the moods and mellows the humors of those who welcome him to their company. "He" is the taste-delighting, spirit-lifting quality of the brew that wins you to
Senate Ale
"Ale, Ale, the Tang's All Here!"
Order 24 Bottles
—just "in case"!
Points By Which To Judge Ale
It must have tang—Senate Ale has the old-time lusty, musty tang.
It must hold its life in the glass—part of the flavor is in the carbonation. Small carbonation keeps flavor in and flatness out of your glass of Senate Ale.
It must have mellowness—Senate Ale has a flavor as mellow as the tone of an old bell!
It must have "substance"—Senate Ale has body, but it gives a "body" appreciation for the other foods at table.
CHR. HEURICH BREWING COMPANY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

NEVER BEFORE

to our knowledge has such a daring offer ever been made to used car buyers *anywhere!*

During JANUARY ONLY

OURISMAN *First Again*

We don't believe any dealer has ever attempted such a wholesale reduction! However, we intend to sweep our stocks clean this month and are taking this drastic measure to do a quick, sure job!

117 Fine Cars Will Be Sold

BELOW OUR COST!

You Do Not Pay One Penny for Reconditioning

We are absorbing all costs of reconditioning our cars for this sale and we are offering these cars to you . . . at prices far below our cost ! ! !

NO PAYMENTS UNTIL MARCH

We have even set aside the usual terms to make it easy for you to cash-in on these great savings. Small down payments—easy weekly or monthly terms. Full allowance for your present car in trade!

EVERY CAR IN THIS SALE HAS BEEN RECONDITIONED WITH EXACTING CARE AND IS FULLY GUARANTEED!

OVER 100 FINE CARS IN THIS GIANT SALE!

Every One Priced For Quick Sale!

1938 CHEVROLET Town Sedan

Our Cost Is Your PRICE

Here's the "Star Performer" of Our January Event! An amazing value, having good tires, smooth engine in tip-top condition, original paint job and clean as a whistle inside and out! Now offered at BELOW OUR COST!

$515

1937 FORD "85" TUDOR SEDAN — OUR COST IS YOUR PRICE $375

1937 CHEVROLET TOWN SEDAN — OUR COST IS YOUR PRICE $475

1938 CHEVROLET COUPE — OUR COST IS YOUR PRICE $495

1936 CHEVROLET TOWN SEDAN — OUR COST IS YOUR PRICE $345

1936 FORD TUDOR SEDAN — OUR COST IS YOUR PRICE $295

1935 CHEVROLET STANDARD SEDAN — OUR COST IS YOUR PRICE $245

1935 CHEVROLET DE LUXE SEDAN — OUR COST IS YOUR PRICE $295

READ THESE SAVINGS—ACT AT ONCE

YR.	MODEL	MAKE OF CAR	Our Cost Is Your Price
'35	FORD V8 TUDOR SEDAN	Special	$195
'36	CHEVROLET CLUB SEDAN	Special	$395
'36	CHEVROLET COUPE	Special	$325
'37	CHEVROLET SPORT COUPE	Special	$475
'34	CHEVROLET SEDAN	Special	$245
'34	CHEVROLET SPORT COUPE	Special	$235
'34	FORD TUDOR SEDAN	Special	$175
'33	CHEVROLET SPORT COUPE	Special	$175
'33	FORD TUDOR SEDAN	Special	$125
'33	FORDOR V-8 COUPE	Special	$115
'33	PLYMOUTH CABRIOLET	Special	$115
'32	CHEVROLET SPORT COUPE	Special	$95
'32	FORD TUDOR SEDAN	Special	$85
'31	FORD TUDOR SEDAN	Special	$75

Over 100 Other Great Bargains

EXTRA SALESMEN DURING THIS SALE

OURISMAN CHEVROLET 625 H STREET N. E.

The Washington Post

Legislature Adjourns To Jan. 10

Machine-Like Work Elects Brice, Conlon; Miles Reappointed; Gov. Nice Speaks

By the Associated Press.

Annapolis, Jan. 4.—Maryland's 1939 Legislature jumped through the hoops according to its leaders' plans today, elected officers, re-elected Hooper S. Miles as State treasurer, and adjourned until January 10.

Complete harmony, machinelike operation and the labeling of relief and liquor problems as major difficulties facing the Assembly marked the first day of the session.

As agreed upon at least night's caucus, Senator Arthur Brice (Democrat), Kent, became the president of the Senate, and Thomas E. Conlon (Democrat), Fifth Baltimore City), won the Speakership of the House. The vote for Brice was 21 to 5, and for Conlon, 102 to 15.

Fast Pace Planned

In their opening remarks to the two Houses, Brice and Conlon indicated this year's Legislature would be driven "at least a week ahead" of all previous Assemblies, if possible. Both called for early committee applications, asserting committees would be named when the two houses reconvene at 8:30 p. m. next Tuesday.

Conlon, in his address to the delegates, called for "enactment of legislation fair to the manufacturers, dispensers and the public" on the liquor problem, adding such statues would be necessary to "stave off a return to the conditions which existed prior to prohibition."

"Conditions grew worse during prohibition, and I fear they are rapidly returning to that point," he warned. "If not soon corrected, they will result in either absolute prohibition or a State store dispensary system."

Relief Is Big Problem

Citing requests already made for additional State relief funds during the next biennium, Conlon added, "those of you who served with me on the ways and means committees in 1935-37 can well appreciate what is confronting us this year."

Brice called on Senators for "hard work and promptness" during the 90-day session in hope of preventing repetition of "slipshod methods" he said had been common to previous Legislatures.

Principal business of the day, outside of routine selection of predetermined desk officers and consideration of resolutions, was the joint session of the two houses to hear the last legislative message delivered by Gov. Harry W. Nice, who retires from office January 11.

Hear Nice's Address

The Governor summed up the achievements of his administration, made a series of recommendations for the Legislature's consideration, and warned the Assembly against "too much government."

"May I, not so much as the Governor of Maryland, but as one of your fellow citizens, earnestly warn against what seems to me to be a trend in government which bodes ill for liberty if not checked," the executive said.

"We have today far more government, even in Maryland, touching the individual citizen in more places, as it were, than was ever dreamed of 20 years ago, and infinitely more than was ever thought of at the time our Nation's Constitution was adopted."

Among his recommendations were three urging increased personnel for the State police department, creation of a State budget bureau, and standardization, by law, of State civil service salaries.

Leaders Back O'Conor

Evidence of administration power over the deliberations of both heavily Democratic houses appeared early. Both John White (Democrat), Prince Georges, ranking candidate for majority leader in the House, and Senator Dudley (Democrat), Queen Anne's, a leading contender for the floor leadership in the Senate, made no bones of their desire to support Governor-elect O'Conor's programs.

Fealty to the administration, they indicated, was vital to the success of legislation all wished enacted.

Old-time State capital observers termed the Assembly plan to reconvene Tuesday night as unusual, and pointed to efforts to complete committee appointments early as an indication the 1939 session was headed for heavy labors.

Ordinarily, the Legislature would not reconvene until Wedensday, inaugural day.

Legislators Celebrate as Maryland Assembly Convenes

On hand for the opening of Maryland's Legislature yesterday was William F. Harrison, former delegate from Easton, shown here drinking pop amid the festivities

Celebrating the convening of the Legislature, these State Senators gathered around the bowl that cheers and indulged in some close harmony. Left to right, John (Pat) Feehly, John G. Callan, Frank Flynn and James T. Kennedy. They are at the home of Mayor Phipps of Annapolis

Associated Press Photos.

Lansdale G. Sasscer, Prince Georges County Democratic leader, is shown looking over the situation as the new session got under way

Dairymen Act To Curb Butter Substitutes

150 in Loudoun Group Seek Legislation Taxing Product

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 4.—Two resolutions affecting butter substitutes were passed by the Loudoun County Dairymens Association at the annual meeting today.

One will request the State Dairymens Association, which will meet at Old Point Comfort January 28, to pass a resolution asking the Legislature at the next session to enact a law placing an occupational tax on all butter substitutes and requiring handlers to be placed under license. Another will request the State association to do all in its power to have the five State hospitals use butter instead of substitutes for their patients. About 150 dairymen were present.

Philip P. Gott, manager of the trade association department of the United States Chamber of Commerce, spoke on "Trend of the Times." He stressed thati if fear were eliminated, business would expand and unemployment would decrease.

Dr. H. C. Givens, State veterinarian, gave a survey of Bangs disease eradication in Loudoun County and other parts of Virginia. He said 11,383 cows had been tested for the disease in Loudoun and that this county stood high in eradicating the disease. Dr. R. G. Conelly, extension dairyman of V. P. I., analyzed records of herd testing work in Loudoun.

H. T. Pancoast was re-elected president of the association for 1939. V. B. Harding, vice president, and J. R. Lintner, secretary. Directors elected are: Group 1, H. T. Pancoast, G. F. Carrico, F. W. McComb; Group 2, V. B. Harding, H. L. Moyer, G. S. Myers; Group 3, W. H. Cockerille, M. A. Ankers and E. C. Norman.

O'Conor Names Gontrum, Hammer To State Posts

Baltimore, Jan. 4 (AP).—Gov.-elect Herbert R. O'Conor tonight named John B. Gontrum, of Lutherville, to be secretary of state and appointed Elmer J. Hammer, of Baltimore, as executive secretary to the Governor.

O'Conor, in announcing the first official appointments since his election in November, said both Gontrum and Hammer had accepted.

Gontrum is 48 and has been a practicing attorney for 27 years. He was graduated from Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland School of Law. For five years he was a member of the appeal tax court of Baltimore.

Hammer is a former assistant State's attorney and was associated with O'Conor in that office.

Idle Busman Tells Wife He's Sorry, Dies by Gas

Leaving a note in which he asked his wife's forgiveness for not being able to find a job, Thomas Richard Sheetz, 32, unemployed bus driver, was found dead in the gas-filled kitchen of his apartment at 3237 Hyatt place northwest last night.

Sheetz apparently had been dead for several hours when his body was found by M. A. Kettler, 2415 Twentieth street northwest, the apartment manager.

Mrs. Ethel Sheetz, the wife, told police she had left about 3 p. m.

1939 Traffic's 1st Victim Here Is Man of 77

His Wife and Another Passenger Are Injured; Second Death Listed

George A. Watt, 77, of 637 Maryland avenue southwest, died in Emergency Hospital yesterday, the first traffic victim of 1939.

A few hours later the second victim, injured Tuesday, died in Emergency Hospital. Both were injured in accidents involving street cars.

Watt succumbed to head injuries received yesterday at Fourteenth and Upshur streets northwest, when his automobile was in collision with a Capital Transit Co. street car. Watt and his wife, Mrs. Carrie R. Watt, 74, were thrown from their machine into the street. Mrs. Watt suffered a possible concussion of the brain.

A man identified by a Social Security card as Frank Sweeney, address unknown, died from a fractured skull received Tuesday afternoon when he was struck by a street car at Seventh and K northwest. Police said they were told Sweeney refused assistance and walked to Mount Vernon Park, where he was found unconscious later.

Mrs. Edna Harveststraw, 38, of 1738 Upshur street northwest, who was riding with the Watts, received injuries to her head. She was treated at Emergency Hospital.

Police said Watt was driving east on Upshur street when the accident occurred. His car was knocked across the street and against the curbstone by a northbound street car operated by Garland L. Goble, 26, of 3527 Center street northwest.

Mr. Watt, a native Washingtonian, was a retired employe of the National Parks Service. He began work in the Government service at the Naval Observatory in 1882. He was transferred to the Parks Service in 1897 and retired as foreman of maintenance of the Potomac Park section.

Jewish Center Member Drive Under Way

Several Hundred Enroll, Chairman Announces At Workers' Rally

The Jewish Community Center's drive towards a goal of 2,500 members in 1939, was off to an auspicious start last night when 350 workers attended a rally at the center.

Several hundred members have been enrolled during the few days the drive has been in progress, it was announced by Chairman Burnett Siman, who predicted the goal would be easily attained if workers continued the pace set in the early stages of the campaign.

Edward Rosenblum, director of the center, and Dr. Ivy A. Pelzman, co-chairman of the drive, spoke briefly in praise of the fine showing of the workers. Charles M. Fyfe, managing director of the Boys' Club of Washington, spoke briefly of the character building institutions of the city.

"Such institutions as the Jewish Center, the Boys' Clubs, the Boy Scouts and the Y. M. C. A. are positive approaches to a better understanding and tolerance among various sects and creeds," he said. "The character building agencies are a wise investment for the community in that they promote health and stable conditions. It is more important to support these agencies than the strictly relief agencies, as it is through the character building institutions that the inequalities in economic and social life will eventually be eliminated and the relief problem solved."

Chairman Siman referred to the camp for underprivileged children, the student free-loan fund and other beneficial activities carried on by the center. He said that this year as a special inducement, children whose parents are members of the center will be given free use of the facilities of the institution.

Gov. Price Grants N. C. Request for Slaying Suspect

Richmond, Va., Jan. 4 (AP).—Gov. James Price said tonight he would authorize the return of Roy Kelly to North Carolina for trial on charges of killing two officers in a Burlington, N. C., gun battle December 7.

The 20-year-old Kelly, who escaped from a North Carolina prison camp in October, also is charged in Patrick County, Va., with the felonious shooting of Trooper Lloyd E. Thomas.

Kelly is now in the Henrico County Jail here. Gov Price said necessary papers would have to be prepared before he is removed to North Carolina.

Patrick County withdrew—temporarily, at least—its charge against Kelly, the State's chief executive explained.

Takoma Park Studies Parking

Mayor John R. Adams and town council of Takoma Park, Md., were guests last night of the Takoma Park Chamber of Commerce to discuss parking restrictions which resulted last week in tickets for some 50 motorists. The chamber postponed discussion and asked President O. W. Youngblood to appoint a committee to present a written report at the council hearing January 16.

Mayor Adams and Capt. Harold Orcutt, member of council, spoke.

Cosmopolitans to Install

Officers for 1939 will be installed at the luncheon meeting of the Cosmopolitan Club in the Carlton Hotel at 12:30 p. m. today.

Southwest Citizens Want Pier Moved

Wharf for Unloading Lorton Products Is Subject of Efforts

Efforts to get the War Department to change its plans for development of the Washington waterfront by permitting the proposed penal institutions pier near Sixth street southwest to be moved to the Anacostia River side, will be started immediately by Southwest citizens, Harry S. Wender, president of the Southwest Citizens Association, said last night.

The pier would be used, as is the present one, for the unloading of products manufactured at Lorton. License plates and brick would make up most of the loads.

The Southwest citizens contend that due to its commercial nature the pier would be better suited to a site on the Anacostia River side, where—Wender said—there is room for it and various other projects of an industrial nature are situated.

"The waterfront development program is but entering the second year of an eight-year job. We think we have begun in time to get the change made and believe it will be considered but a minor one," Wender said.

He said his organization would work through the District Commissioners and the District Engineer, Col. Robert S. Thomas, and expressed belief they would "give a friendly ear" to the proposal. Use of the penal pier is under District supervision and it and the large pier to be built for use of the fire and police departments are both labeled "municipal" in the development plans.

Although Southwest citizens primarily are interested in getting the penal pier moved for the residential rejuvenation of their area, they are asking also that the space proposed for its construction be devoted to a recreational pier that would furnish the community "with much needed play facilities."

Senate Proposal Asks D. C. Status Of Territory

Proposals to convert the District of Columbia into a territory and to study the feasibility of building subways in the National Capital were reintroduced yesterday in the Senate.

Senator Clark (Democrat), of Missouri, resubmitted a measure to set up a territorial form of government in the District, while the traffic survey was suggested again by Senator Gibson (Republican), of Vermont.

Gibson's resolution calls for the appointment of a traffic commission consisting of the District Engineer Commissioner and four persons to be named by the President. This body would study the feasibility of subways and other suggested traffic improvements.

Airlines' Business Keeps on Soaring

The Civil Aeronautics Authority reported yesterday that the 18 scheduled airlines in the United States carried 103,507 revenue passengers during November, 1938, an increase of more than 50 per cent over the same period in 1937. The revenue passenger load factor for the month was 51.29 per cent, an increase of slightly more than 27 per cent above November, 1937.

The airlines flew a total of 5,776,499 plane miles and 41,408,529 revenue passenger miles, and carried 685,389 pounds of express for a total of 400,357,869 express pound miles during November, 1938.

Nice Assures GOP Of School Control In Prince Georges

Gov. Harry Nice last night insured Prince Georges County Republicans of control of the county of education board at least until 1943 by appointing Mrs. Evaleen Hatcher, of Lanham, Md., to a vacancy.

The vacancy was created by the resignation of Mrs. H. Edna Pitts of Cottage City, whose term had four years to run.

The appointment, probably the Governor's last in the county before the innauguration of Gov.-elect Herbert R. O'Connor January 11, was announced through Frank Small of Clinton, county chairman of the State central committee.

Campaign Pledges To Be Kept, Hampton Says

T. Earl Hampton, recently-elected Montgomery County commissioner, last night told the East Bethesda Citizens Association, the Democratic campaign pledges to raise teachers salaries, and increase the police force, would be carried through.

Hampton, named an honorary member of the association, in its meeting at the county building, said new roadwork in the county would await appointment of the county road commission by Governor-elect O'Conor.

The association approved the petition of the Woodmont Development Co. to rezone the corner of Chase and Wisconsin avenues from residential to commercial, but declared they would oppose the development companies request that the rezoning be carried 200 feet along both streets. The association voted to limit the rezoning to 100 feet on Chase avenue.

John C. Shaw, attorney, and Edmund Ellis, chairman of the zoning committee, were authorized to appear at the zoning hearing January 10. Members of the entertainment committee elected were Mrs. John C. Shaw, Mrs. Ray Smith, Mrs. J. R. Durnell, Mrs. J. M. Mader and Donald E. Gray.

Shore Highway Foundation Laid

Ocean City, Md., Jan. 4 (AP).—Completion of the foundation of an 8-mile section of the Ocean City-Rehoboth Beach, Del., shore highway and ultimate completion by June 15 was announced today by the Maryland State Roads Commission.

At the same time the commission announced that repairs — long needed—to the Sinepuxent Bay Bridge had been completed.

Within the next two months the State will let a contract for the construction of a sand and asphalt roadway, 22 feet wide and 8 miles long. Present expectations are that it will be finished by June 15.

Gritzan Again to Head Oil Heating Division

L. LeRoy Gritzan, of the United Equipment & Supply Co., was re-elected chairman of the oil heating division of the Merchants and Manufacturers Association at the annual meeting of the fuel oil and oil burner dealers at a luncheon at Hotel 2400 Sixteenth Street yesterday, Edward D. Shaw, secretary of the association, announced yesterday.

The new wholesale food division of the Merchants and Manufacturers Association will meet at the Raleigh Hotel tonight under Harry Sherby, chairman.

SPECIAL ALL WEEK
Roast Loin of Pork, Sweet Potatoes, Apple Sauce, Home Made Rolls, Coffee. 25c
AVENUE CAFETERIA
1112 Fa. Ave. (next Raleigh Hotel)

$10,143,817 Paid to Md. Idle in Year

120,000 Received Aid In First 12 Months, Board Reports

By the Associated Press.

Baltimore, Jan. 4.—Maryland's unemployed received $10,143,817 in 1938, the State unemployment compensation board announced today.

Approximately 120,000 persons eligible for benefits under the act received payments up to 16 weeks as the maximum. It was the first year in which payments were made although a gross pay roll tax had been levied on employers since 1936.

Russel S. Davis, board member, announced 1,053,683 checks had been issued through the 15 offices maintained by the board throughout the State. Records complete for 11 month to November 30, 1938, showed the distribution of payments as follows:

Office location	No. of checks	Amount
Baltimore City	704,235	$8,842,855
Cumberland	139,842	1,450,715
Hagerstown	31,515	271,681
Frederick	23,733	202,921
Rockville	4,173	32,884
Hyattsville	3,784	37,633
Annapolis	5,256	48,214
Towson	35,806	392,054
Cambridge	17,968	111,153
Chestertown	9,274	85,143
Salisbury	14,585	24,652
Elkton	451	4,277
Oakland	193	1,663
Westminster	243	1,978

Sligo Citizens Ask 6 Deputies to Put Down Crime Wave

Appointment of six deputy sheriffs to supplement the regular police force until an adequate personnel can be employed was asked by the East Sligo Valley Citizens Association last night in a resolution protesting the recent wave of suburban crime.

The resolution also scored the practice of assigning county police from the Silver Spring substation to Takoma Park and suggested that headquarters be established at Silver Spring for both suburban areas.

Charles Deffingbaugh, fire chief, and David Pettit, association president, joined in urging repeal of the State law that diverts a portion of the Silver Spring fire tax to the fire company at Kensington.

D. C. Praises Overton Plan To Tax U. S.

Officials and Citizens Call Levy on Federal Property Here 'Only Sensible Solution'

The proposal to make Uncle Sam pay taxes on Government-owned property in the District yesterday was hailed by District officials and citizens' association leaders in all sections of the city as the "only sensible solution" to Washington's tax problem.

Property owned by the Federal Government in the District is valued at approximately $650,000,000, Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen estimated. The bill which District taxpayers are paying annually for services rendered to the tax-free Government property amounts to about $10,0000,000.

Plans to end the present lump sum contribution of $5,000,000 annually to the District by the Government and substitute a payment proportionate to land holdings were advanced by Senator Overton (Democrat), of Louisiana, new chairman of the Senate sub-committee on District appropriations.

Hazen Agrees

"He's got something there—more power to him.'" Hazen said last night. "The District of Columbia contains more tax-exempted property than any other area in the United States, and each year the Federal Government is buying up more private property and taking it beyond reach of taxation, thus increasing the burden to taxpayers here.

"The same services—water, police protection, fire protection, street lights, sidewalks and streets—are provided for the Commerce Building as are provided for the National Press Building. The former gets these services at the District taxpayers expense, however. There is about $100,000,000 worth of tax-exempt property in the District, including such structures as the Pan-American Building, the Red Cross Building, legations and other national buildings here only because this is the Nation's Capital."

Hazen said that while "some consideration should be made for the monumental characteristics" of Federal buildings here, he could see no reason why they should be tax free.

Donovan Estimates Gain

Maj. Daniel J. Donovan, District auditor, is compiling figures for Senator Overton to show the exact amount the District government would gain under the Overton plan.

"Senator Overton's plan is exceptionally sound and seems to be a fair and equitable adjustment of the old dispute over how much the Federal Government should contribute to operation of the District," Donovan said.

H. S. Wender, Washington attorney, president of the Southwest Citizens Association, said abolition of the lump sum payment would "remove the greatest obstacle to progress in the District government."

"Every year the same battle royal occurs with Congress over the District appropriation, set for no rhyme or reason at $5,000,000," he said. "It seems that Congress would welcome the change as much as the District, because at present Congress is held up to ridicule for its method of operating the District and is the butt of all jokes about the ills existing in the Capital."

Others Add Approval

George E. Dieffenbach, secretary of the Chevy Chase Citizens Association, in Northwest Washington, said his association had long campaigned for such a change as advocated by Senator Overton.

Day in the Md. Legislature

Senate

Convened at 1:10 p. m., and organized. Elected Senator Arthur Brice (Democrat), of Kent, as President.

Resolutions passed:

By Roe (S. J. R.)—Presenting to Gov. Harry W. Nice two flags, two desks and typewriter used during his term.

Recessed at 2:26 p. m., and reconvened at 3 p. m. for joint session with House to hear Governor's message.

Voted 21 to 6 for re-election of Hooper S. Miles as State treasurer.

Adjourned at 5:05 p. m. until 8:30 p. m., Tuesday, January 10.

House

Convened at 1:08 p. m. and elected Milton Tolle (Democrat) of Baltimore County, speaker pro tem.

Elected Thomas E. Conlon (Democrat), Baltimore City, permanent speaker.

Recessed at 2:26 p. m. Reconvened at 3:07 p. m. in joint session with Senate to hear Governor's message.

Recessed at 3:47 p. m. Reconvened at 4:12 p. m.

Resolutions passed: S. J. R. giving Gov. Nice desks and flags used during term.

Voted 93 to 15 to elect Hooper S. Miles as State treasurer.

Adjourned at 5:05 p. m. until 8:30 p. m. January 10.

Senate Presents 2 Desks to Nice, But No Chairs

Annapolis, Jan. 4 (AP).—Maryland's State Senate provided retiring Gov. Harry W. Nice with a "token of esteem" in the form of office furniture today, but forgot the chairs.

A joint resolution, the first submitted, voted Gov. Nice two desks, two silk flags and one typewriter—all now in use in the executive mansion offices. No chairs were included.

The resolution, sent to the House later in the day, gave the Governor the desk which he now uses, and the desk and typewriter used by his personal secretary, Miss Gladys Tarragano.

Sigma Nu Phi to Elect

The annual election of officers of the Oliver Wendell Holmes (Theta) Chapter, Sigma Nu Phi, international legal fraternity, will be held tomorrow at 8 p. m. at the national house, 1755 Q street northwest. Chancellor Harold Irving Baynton will preside.

MONTMARTRE
NOCTAMBULE
A bit of Paris on Saturday nights. Good Music, Songs, Slides, Skits. 1106 Md. Ave. S.W. (The Evergreen). Dinner $1.25 & $1.50. Supper, Mod. $0.50

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Keep Them Healthy
All Work Guaranteed — Lowest Prices
DR. FREIOT
407 7th St. N.W.

Where to Dine
IN AND AROUND WASHINGTON

COSTIN'S hot bros. — 835 17th St. N.W. — Famous For: Sauerbraten — Germans Pancakes, Schnitzels — Steaks — Chops. 3 course Luncheon 45c. 7 course Dinner 85c up.
"A Restaurant Where People of Good Taste Dine"

EMBASSY RESTAURANT — 923 14th St. N.W. — Next to Ambassador Hotel
GET ACQUAINTED with this delightful, centrally located Dining room. Special Luncheons from 35c. Special Platters, 50c. Dinner, 60c and 75c. Four Native Hawaiians Entertain Nightly 9-2 A. M.

The Fairfax — A Residential Hotel of Distinction — 2100 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
D. E. STEPHAN, Manager
To a DISCRIMINATING PATRONAGE, seeking Excellent Food, Skillfully Prepared and Daintily Served in an Atmosphere of Refinement at Moderate Prices—THE FAIRFAX fills a real need and invites you. Dinner, 6 to 8, 75c-$1.00. Lunch, 12 to 2, 50c-75c. Breakfast, 7:30 to 10 (Sunday, 8 to 10:30), 25c-75c. Once Dining at THE FAIRFAX, Thereafter It Will Become a Regular Habit.

HAY-ADAMS HOUSE — 16th and H Sts. N.W.
COMPLETELY AIR CONDITIONED. Hammond organ during dinner in the beautiful Tudor Room. From 6 to 8. Played by Larry Hendrick. Full course dinner from $1.25.

TRANS-LUX hour-glass — 14th & H Sts. N.W. — OPEN 11 A. M. TO CLOSING
YOU CAN SEARCH THE TOWN— YOU'LL FIND NO BETTER DOLLAR DINNER

FOR TASTY AND INTERESTING PLACES TO DINE read this column in the Main News Section every Sunday and on the First Page, Second Section, every Thursday.

Pennsylvania Conquers Maryland Five, 36 to 24

Sports | The Washington Post | Sports

16 WASHINGTON: THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1939 ★★★

Georgetown Beats New York U. Five, 27-25

12,000 See Hoyas Win In Garden

Georgetown Never Trails After First Minute; McGowan's Baskets Decisive

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Madison Square Garden, N. Y., Jan. 4.—If Georgetown continues to win its basketball games in the manner in which it subdued N. Y. U. tonight the Hoyas athletic department will have to take Coach Elmer Ripley's measurements for a brand-new double-breasted straight-jacket. Georgetown plucked the Violet, 27 to 25, before 12,000 in Madison Square Garden tonight but the usually care-free "Rip" was on the well known brink of nervous prostration when the final whistle blew.

Georgetown set a pace which wilted the Violet right from the strat but a series of N. Y. U. uprisings in the second half kept the Georgetown coaching staff and the customers right on the edge of their seats for 20 solid minutes.

Save for the opening seconds of the game when N. Y. U. led on a successful conversion of a foul try by Irv Resnick, Georgetown never trailed. The Hoyas set and 18-to-16 pace at the half, moved along fighting off repeated N. Y. U. threats in the second half and held the embattled Violets at bay in the dying moments to win their fourth straight game this season.

McGowan Leads Hoyas

Johnny McGowan, captain of last year's Hoya freshman squad, proved the spearhead of the Blue and Gray attack. He looped nine points through the hoop and his last field goal proved the game's clincher. Irv Resnick, husky N. Y. U. forward, was the game's highest scorer with 11 points.

Georgetown's constricted defense under their own basket proved a vital factor in the undoing of the strongly-sophomore N. Y. U. quintet. The Violets were, for the most part, hurried in their shooting and hampered by the man-to-man defense set up by the Hoyas every time they moved into pay territory. Forced to hurry their shooting, the Violets dissipated their shots in a series of desperate but undirected shots at the iron.

Georgetown moved ahead in a hurry in the first half before the impetus of three field goals by Johnny Schmitt, McGowan, and Ed Kurtyka. When N. Y. U. setting up a potent attack of its own and clicking smoothly, ran up from a 13 to 5 deficit to tie the score 14 to 14 and again at 16 to 16. A long set shot by McGowan gave Georgetown a two-point advantage as the half ended.

Schmitt's Scores Foul

In the second half the Hoyas moved out into a 26 to 21 lead but goals from the floor by Red Stevens and Ben Auerbach brought the Violets dangerously back into the picture. Then Roesnick in a hectic melee, fouled Schmitt and Johnny, sinking one of his two shots put the game into the burlap. The game ended in a series of wild attacking flurries by both fives. Bobby Lewis, the star of the N. Y. U. five, missed a foul attempt in the last 15 seconds after technical foul had been called against Georgetown for too many time-outs.

Georgetown.	G	FG	P	N. Y. U.	G	FG	P
Kurtyka, f.	1	0	2	Lewis, f.	2	1	5
Exlak, f.	1	0	2	Resnick, f.	5	1	11
Murphy, f.	0	1	1	Schillit, f.	0	0	0
McGowan, c.	4	1	9	Feingold, f.	0	0	0
Daly, c.	0	0	0	Stevens, c.	1	0	2
Schmitt, g.	3	1	7	Auerbach, g.	2	1	5
Rissi, g.	3	0	6	Watson, g.	1	0	2
				Dubinsky, g.	0	0	0
Totals	12	3	27	Falk, g.	0	0	0
				Totals	11	3	25

Referees—Brennan and Walsh.

Ferrando Signs To Fight Quarles

Norment Quarles, of Hendersonville, N. C., and Joey Ferrnado, of Jersey City, a pair of lightweights with national reputations, have been signed for a 10-round bout to headline next Tuesday night's program at Turner's Arena.

The show is being held on Tuesday the second straight week, because of the Touchdown Club banquet scheduled Monday.

Ferrando is currently ranked eighth among the lightweights by the National Boxing Association, while Quarles is very popular here, never having lost a fight and boasting victories over Lou Gevinson and Wally Hally.

Michigan Sues Hewitt For Scholarship Loan

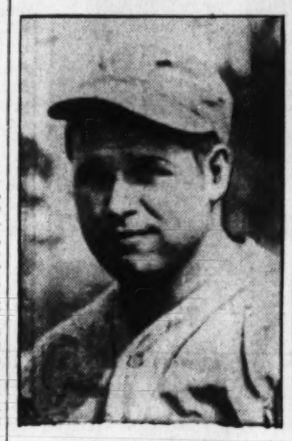
Philadelphia, Jan. 4 (AP).—The University of Michigan is suing Bill Hewitt, coach of the Philadelphia Eagles, to recover a $200 "scholarship loan" which Hewitt obtained when he was playing football for the university back in 1931.

Commenting on the suit, filed yesterday in Municipal Court, the Eagles' coach said he borrowed the money for tuition while he was trying to work his way through college by waiting on tables. He added he would repay it gladly—when he can.

Budge Beats Vines Again

Boston, Jan. 4 (AP).—Steady Don Budge overcame a grimly brilliant Ellis Vines, 6—3, 8—6, 6—4, tonight, when theose touring professional tennis stars played the second of their 70-matches before 6,000 spectators at the Boston Garden.

Foxx Seeking Raise, May Ask $40,000 for '39



JIMMY FOXX

'Why Shouldn't I Get More Dough,' Red Sox Slugger Tells Writers

Philadelphia, Jan. 4 (AP).—Jimmy Foxx, Boston's $20,000 baseball bean, said today he deserved the highest salary in the American League this year because of his 1938 record.

"I led the league in almost every department, so why shouldn't I get more dough," he told Sports writers.

Foxx, best batter in the league last season, emphasized he was not a holdout because he hadn't discussed terms with the Red Sox. He toyed with the idea of a $40,000 salary, the value he said Connie Mack put on him while he was with the Athletics.

Jimmy was selected as most valuable American League player in 1938 and led the circuit in runs batted in. Only Hank Greenberg, of Detroit, surpassed him in home runs.

"Gehrig was the top man in money when he was top hitter," Foxx recalled. "On that basis, I ought to get the largest pay check in 1939 for the work I did in 1938.

"By that, I don't mean I'm going to argue with the boss—but Boston can afford to pay a big salary. If I don't get the big figure now, I never will."

When Foxx was sold to Boston by the A's, Tom Yawkey boosted his salary from $18,000 to $25,000. He took a $5,000 cut in 1937, but has received a $3,000 bonus.

Hurley Memorial Trophy Voted to Foxx

u0.o Boston, Jan. 4 (AP).—Jimmy Foxx, the American League's outstanding player of 1938 and its .349-hitting champion batsman, today was voted the Eddie Hurley Memorial plaque by the Boston chapter of the Baseball Writers Association of America. The trophy is awarded annually to Boston's outstanding major league player.

Foxx also has received the New York chapter's award for the outstanding player of 1938.

Fight Looms On Golf Site

U.S.L. T. A. Delegates Facing Stormy Session Regarding Matches

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 4.—Delegates to the annual meeting of the United States Lawn Tennis Association February 4 were promised a stormy session today as the Davis Cup committee of management issued a flat recommendation that the 1939 challenge round matches be played at the Meron Cricket Club, Haverford, Pa.

The recommendation is bound to meet with opposition from the Germantown Cricket Club at Philadelphia, which staged the matches last year and undoubtedly will go after them again. Yet the committee, headed by non-playing Davis Cup Capt. Walter L. Pate, felt justified in urging a change of scene.

"Germantown had more than a year's notice that it was to get the 1938 challenge round," Pate explained, "yet when it came time to play the matches last September, the grass courts were in terrible condition—so terrible that one of the Australian players said, 'let me go out and do a bit of weeding and you'll have a fine clay court.' Furthermore, Germantown was equally unprepared several years ago when it was awarded the National Doubles championship.

"In view of that record, the committee felt it would be taking too much of a chance to bring a team here from a foreign nation when there was no assurance they—or our own cup-defenders, for that matter—would be able to play under proper conditions. If Germantown was unable to get its courts in shape in more than a year, there's no reason to believe they'll be able to do so in less than year this time."

Pate added that, if everything had been equal, Germantown again would have been the committee's choice if only because of the club's tradition and prestige. But he pointed out that Merion successfully had staged the women's, intercollegiate and interscholastic tourneys in the past, and that its turf always had been first-rate.

Terps Lose To Quaker Five, 36-24

Ross Hahn Sparks Pennsylvania to Easy Victory; Terps Never Lead

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Philadelphia, Jan. 4.—Uncovering a new sophomore star in Ross Hahn, of Crawfordsville, Ind., the University of Pennsyvania opened its basketball season tonight with an easy 36 to 24 victory over Mary-

Hahn tossed in 4 field goals and 2 fouls for 10 points in the first half, that saw the Quakers pile up a commanding 19-to-5 edge. Penn later widened the gay to 29 to 11 before Maryland stged a late rally.

A crowd of 3,500 saw Penn hold Maryland scoreless from the field until the last three seconds of the first half, when George DeWitt dropped one in a solo dash.

Hahn, an all-State guard from Indiana banked four field goals and two out of two fouls to pace the first-half scoring parade with 10 points. His all-around work stamped him as a budding star. Fast, shifty, ever calm and alert, Hahn was the spark of the Penn offense.

Bernie Schreiber, another Penn sophomore, scored only one point, but did a swell job of guarding George Knepley, Maryland's high scorer and best player. He never gave Knepley a good shot at the basket.

Maryland scored first on DeWitt's free throw, but Gerry Seeders dropped in a long one and the Penn barrage was on.

Maryland's shooting was a little better in the last half but Penn kept up its own tempo and led, 29-12, with 11 minutes gone. Adam Bengoechea started it with a scrimmage goal for Maryland, but Seeders dropped his second of the evening.

Eddie Johnson arched his first for the Terrapins but Diven, Mischo and Seeders sent the score skyrocketing to 26-9. Mondorff made it 26-11 and Mischo's 3-pointer, goal and foul, widened the gap to 29-11.

Mondorff sank a charity for the Terrapins' twelfth point. DeWitt got 2 in the next 2 minutes, but so did Diven and the count stood 33-16.

Penn's coach Lon Jourdet sent his first substitute in, Harlan Gustafson, at this point, Tony Mischo taking his place on the bench. Knepley got his first of the night, a long goal, and Johnson tapped one in to pare Penn's lead to 33-20, with 6 minutes to go.

Diven took a pass from Gustafson and roared down the middle for his fourth goal of the half. After Knepley shot a foul Diven did the same. Knepley sank another long one from beyond the foul line and it was 38-23.

Bengoechea made good one of two foul tries for what was the last point of the game.

Penn.	G	FG	P	Maryland.	G	FG	P
Diven, f.	4	1	9	Bengoechea, f.	1	1	3
S. Retchin, f.	0	0	0	Rea, f.	0	0	0
Hahn, f.	4	2	10	Ochs'reiter, f.	0	0	0
Mischo, c.	3	4	10	DeWitt, f.	3	2	8
Gustafson, c.	0	0	0	Johnson, c.	2	0	4
Seeders, g.	3	0	6	Knepley, g.	2	2	6
N. Retchin, g.	0	0	0	Mondorff, g.	1	1	3
Schreiber, g.	0	1	1	Shaffer, g.	0	0	0
Totals	14	8	36	Totals	9	6	24

Referee—Enright. Umpire—Glascott.

Mako and Grant In Quarter-Finals

Tampa, Fla., Jan. 4 (U.P.).—Gene Mako, Los Angeles, seeded No. 1, and Bryan (Bitsy) Grant, seeded No. 2, easily won two singles matches each today to advance to quarter-finals in the fifteenth annual Dixie Tennis Tournament.

Mako defeated Fred Kusel, Tampa, 6—2, 6—2, and Gene Busby, Tampa, 6—3, 6—4. Grant beat Nelson Mason, Tampa, 6—1, 6—1, and S. T. Osgood, Tampa, 6—0, 6—1.

Burtz Boulware, Atlanta, turned in the day's upset. He eliminated Elwood Cooke, Portland, Oreg., seeded third, 2—6, 6—4, 6—2.

Two of High-Weight Horses in $50,000 Stake

131 Pounds To Admiral In Widener

$50,000 Classic Weights Give 123 To Stagehand and 134 to Seabiscuit

By the Associated Press.

Miami, Fla., Jan. 4.—War Admiral at 131 pounds drew the heaviest impost of the horses likely to race in the $50,000 Widener Challenge Cup at Hialeah Park March 4 in the assignment of weights announced today.

Handicapper Charles J. McLennan assigned 133 pounds to Seabiscuit, the Admiral's conqueror at Pimlico last summer, but Charles S. Howard has taken the Biscuit to California and will not race here as first planned. Seabiscuit was assigned 134 pounds for the Santa Anita Handicap there.

The Admiral won the Widener last year and needs only another victory to gain permanent possession of the trophy for Samuel D. Riddle. The 5-year-old son of Man O'War is to arrive at Hialeah this week from Berlin, Md.

Lawrin Gets 124

Lawrin, Herbert M. Woolf's Kentucky Derby winner, and the South American, Ligaroti, owned by Bing Crosby and Linn Howard, were allotted 124 pounds.

Maxwell Howard's Stagehand, hero of the last Santa Anita Handicap, and Sorteado, Charles S. Howard's recent $40,000 Argentina Acquisition, must carry 123 pounds.

Stagehand, leading money winner of 1938, drew 128 pounds for Santa Anita and Trainer Earle Sande accordingly may decline to race here for the first time. He had been awaiting announcement of the Widener imposts before deciding whether to bring Stagehand here from Columbia S. C.

The Chief, another Maxwell Howard horse, drew 114 pounds here against 117 assigned for Santa Anita.

Perifox Assigned 121

Perifox, purchased by Louis B. Mayer, motion picture executive, from William Woodward shortly after the horse arrived from England, is down for 121 pounds. At

See ADMIRAL, Page 17, Column 7.

Browns Sign Hutchinson's 'Mate'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Pictured above is Harold Spindel, Seattle catcher who is credited with much of the success of Fred Hutchinson, who was sold to Detroit for $50,000 and four players. Spindel, 23 years old, went to the St. Louis club for $7,500

Associated Press Photos.

At top—Herbert Woolf's gallant Lawrin, winner of the 1938 Kentucky Derby, pictured with trainer Ben Jones. Lawrin has been assigned 124 pounds for the Widener on March 4. Below—Samuel D. Riddle's War Admiral, shown with Trainer George Conway. War Admiral gets in the big Florida test with 131 pounds, topped only by the 133 given Seabiscuit, a very doubtful starter in the race

T. C. U.-Vols Tilt Unlikely

Texas Spokesman Denies T. C. U. Issued Challenge for Game

By the Associated Press.

Atlanta, Jan. 4.—Atlanta and Louisiana bid today for a Texas Christian-Tennessee football game, but one T. C. U. spokesman reacted coldly to any such "national championship" match.

Paul Stevenson, director of the Atlanta Celebrations Commission, said invitations were sent to the two undefeated and untied teams today, asking them to meet here January 14 or 21.

Later, Gov. Richard Leche of Louisiana said he was inviting the gridiron giants to grapple in Baton Rouge or New Orleans at any date convenient to them.

Early tonight no official replies had been received from either school.

Announcement of these invitations came on the heels of published reports T. C. U. had challenged Tennessee to such a game. At the Horned Frogs' home base in Fort Worth, Athletic Director Howard Grubbs emphatically denied any suc hchallenge had been made and added:

Coaches Not Available

"Our next game will be with U. C. L. A., in Los Angeles, next September. Any report to the contrary is ridiculous."

Head Coach Boy Neyland of Tennessee was on a fishing trip out of Miami and could not be located, but Assistant Coach Bill Britton said "such a game is a good idea, perhaps, but our boys are tired and have to do some studying . . . and it doesn't look like it will be possible to play the game."

Texas Christian won the Southwestern Conference title handily and capped its season by beating Carnegie Tech, 15-7, in the Sugar Bowl at New Orleans Monday. Tennessee rode to the Southeastern Conference championship and routed Oklahoma, 17-0, in the Orange Bowl at Miami.

Dean's Arm Examined

X-Ray Pictures Are Taken; Dizzy Says He Feels Great

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—The $185,000 right arm of Mr. Jerome H. (Dizzy) Dean became the first important subject of the 1939 baseball season for Manager Gabby Hartnett and other officials of the Chicago Cubs today.

Dean, coming from his new winter home in Dallas, Tex., submitted to X-ray pictures which will be examined tomorrow by Dr. Sumner Koch. The noted orthopedic surgeon also will make a general check-up on the ailing arm.

Dr. Koch refused to commit himself tonight, but the X-ray technician, who also took the pictures of Dean's ailing arm last year, expressed the belief that the injured shoulder looked to be in excellent condition. The separation of the triceps muscle appeared to be filling in steadily, the technician said.

When Dean's case was first brought to Dr. Koch last July, he said only rest would cure the ailment and he is eager to see if progress has resulted since the end of the season.

The loquacious Dean said he was confident the off-season rest had restored much vigor and magic to the troubled arm.

"Say, I feel in swell shape right now," Dean explained. "I weigh 196 pounds, compared to 202 when the season ended, and I ain't had no pain at all in my arm. Of course, I haven't exercised it, as the doctors wouldn't let me. But it hasn't pained me a bit when I raised it in pitching motion."

2 Giant Players Sign '39 Contracts

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—The New York Giants today received signed contracts of utility infielder Lou Chiozza and Bill Lohrman, a right-handed pitcher who won nine and lost six last season while appearing in 31 games, principally in relief roles.

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Apropos of 100 years ago tomorrow, it was then that a mustachioed Frenchman named Jaques Mande Daguerre gave to an incredulous world the art of photography. On January 6, 1839, Monsieur Daguerre triumphantly exhibited his invention which, among other things, has alternately plagued and delighted Twentieth Century sports editors.

POVICH.

Sports actually didn't get hep to the marvels of photography until about 30 years ago. At least the sports pages didn't go in for anything near the profusion of pictures they now publish. And there was no such critter as a sports photographer. It was before the age of specialization. Sports pictures, such as they were, were made by fussy old studio genis who didn't know a three-base hit from an off-tackle play.

But sports photography has come along. In many respects, it has revolutionized sports events. It has given to horse racing and to foot racing the photo finish and eradicated the fallibility of the human eye in judging. It has decided millions of dollars in bets since the 1928 Olympics at Amsterdam demonstrated the feasibility and practicability of the photo finish as first perfected by German cameramen.

Specialists Develop

Today the news picture services have high-pressured the sports photography business. In the same sense that political reporters, police writers and finance reporters are developed and assigned to their specialties, there are men who are baseball photographers, football and horse-racing specialists. Many have become famous. It is no longer hit-and-miss with a sports photographer's assignment. There is a veteran for the job.

Thus, after any important athletic event, the sports editor can flaunt before the reading public a clever and revealing picture-story. His troubles, if any, spawn not from the mechanics of the photographers' art but from the human element, namely, the picture-takers themselves. For there have been cameramen who were not quite smart, and it is reasonable to suppose that that is still the case in certain cases.

The complaints have been fewer in recent years, but ten years ago, say, they were numerous. Your sports cameraman was apt to be a fellow who had been faced with no more serious problem than to snap his shutter at a piece of real estate. He may never have had any experience taking action photos, and perhaps he didn't know a catcher's mask from base on balls.

And so, the chances were, when you sent a cameraman of the 1925 vintage to the ball park to bring back a picture of the league's leading pitcher whose fast ball was supposed to be the equal of Johnson's, he would return with a picture showing the fellow swinging a bat. And your slugging outfielder would probably be photographed not with his trusty bat, which would comprise a self-told tale, but as a base runner.

And with a man on third base, your sports photographer of that era was, as likely as not, training his camera on first or second, for no reason at all. One particular cameraman, who detested the job of covering sports probably because he knew nothing about it and cared not to learn, had his own way of beating the racket after the sports editor complained of his habitual failure to produce action photos.

Daily Contribution

Pictures of Earl McNeely sliding back into first base after taking a long lead off the bag began to fall on the sports editor's desk daily as the contribution of the canny photographer. Not until further pictures showing McNeely sliding back to first were banned, did the sports editor discover what had been happening. Insuring himself against a total blank for the day, the canny cameraman had a private agreement with McNeely to take long leads, draw a throw from the pitcher and then bare his teeth for the photographer in a thrilling slide back to the bag.

Hugh Miller, boss cameraman of The Post, used to frankly confess his distaste for covering sports back in those days. Among other things, he said he could never understand baseball. The pictures he did take, he couldn't identify, thus causing great confusion on the sports desk. Finally Miller blossomed as a horse racing photographer, was given a contract by the Nation's largest racing daily. New York, Kentucky, Florida, New Orleans and Cuba was his beat.

Five years later he returned to The Post as chief photographer. Meanwhile a league rule compelled baseball clubs to put numbers on the backs of all the players. Miller, again covering baseball, was enthusiastic. Said he: "I always said these guys should wear saddle cloths."

Didn't Like Cameramen

Baseball umpires didn't take kindly to photographers in those days. At the first sign of trouble of any kind, the umps would chase a cameraman. Umpire Dutch Hildebrand, when he had nothing else to do, would eject all photographers from the field just to keep in practice.

Sometimes a photographer would get hurt. Peering down into the hoods of their old-fashioned cameras, they couldn't be on the alert for a line drive or a hot grounder that went foul. Many of 'em were conked on the head or other parts of their anatomy to their great pain. They hailed with glee the invention of the peep-sight camera which enabled them always to watch the course of the ball.

Hugh Miller is the only photographer who ever scored a knockout with his camera. It happened in the days of bootleg boxing in Washington. A grudge bout was being staged at the City Club. For four rounds it was a vicious but even affair. Miller was working from a balcony overhanging the ring. He was using the old-fashioned flash powder, the stuff that went off with an explosive flash and sounded like a mine blast. It was before the flash bulb was invented.

At a time when the two fighters were sparring in the center of the ring, Miller set off his flash. A curtain of flame and light illuminated the place. Unaffected was the fighter with his back to Miller. His opponent, blinded by the flash, dropped his guard, stood stock still. The opportunity wasn't missed. Crash! a right hand hit him. The fight was over. But long before the count of ten, Miller was out of the balcony, headed down the fire escape, and betaking himself to safer parts.

Nation's Football Mentors Welcome 2 New Rule Changes

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 4.—Judging from the comments of football coaches all over the country today, they couldn't have been any more pleased with a pair of 200-pound tackles apiece than they are over the new rules changes.

From coast to coast, they went all out in praise of the amendments just made by the National Rules Committee lightening the penalty when an ineligible man touches a forward pass and preventing ineligible receivers from advancing beyond the line of scrimmage until a pass is thrown.

Not only will these changes aid the competitors, most of the gridiron master minds held, but they'll also prove quite a bit of help to officials, particularly the amendment restricting action of ineligible receivers until after the pass is pitched.

"For instance," says Matty Bell, Southern Methodist's boss, "so much confusion resulted when ineligibles went down the field under the former rule, it was difficult for officials to keep close watch. The new rule is designed to make it easier for officials. Yes, sir, that rule is a fine improvement."

Matty and all the others were pretty well agreed that the old rule, penalizing a team with loss of the ball when an ineligible receiver was touched by a pass, was much too severe. Under the change, the team guilty of that infraction suffers loss of down only and a 15-yard setback.

"Both changes," commendted wise old Pop Warner, of Temple and points West, "probably will encourage increased use of passes. I've always thought the penalty for an illegal receiver getting hit by a pass was too stiff, and the fact that the ball now will remain in possession of the offending team is okay.

"The other change is also satisfactory, especially in view of the fact there always has been a question as to whether some formation as close to being a screen pass. It will also prevent ineligibles getting downfield to act as decoys."

All the other representative pilots commented in about the same tone:

Ray Morrison, Vanderbilt—New rules very fine. They'll prove more help ti officials than players. Many of us wanted the rule restricting ineligible linemen for a long time. It will help the defense.

Lou Little, Columbia—A fine progressive step for offensive football. The new changes in playing equipment (a third amendment adopted by the rules committee) will help a lot to cut down injuries.

Howard Jones, Southern California—Both changes are fair, although the rule on a restraining zone for ineligible players probably will have to be interpreted before its effect on the short pass can be determined.

Tug Wilson, Northwestern athletic director—Heartily in accord with new changes; glad to see no major changes made since the game is generally satisfactory.

Bernie Oakes, Colorado—The new rule about hitting an ineligible receiver with a pass will bring more use of short shovel or voerhand passes behind the line, which many coaches have been afaraid to use for fear of hitting ineligible players.

Babe Horrell, U. C. L. A.—The defense will profit from both changes, although the restraining zone for ineligible players will increase the responsibilities of officials.

St. John's Noses Out Tech; Western Routs G. W. High

Joe Corrado's Late Basket Saves Game

Drops in a Foul Shot In Last 50 Seconds To Win; Techmen Suffer First Loss

Indifferent to the pressure on him, Joe Corrado, 120-pound forward of St. John's Prep basketball team, stepped up to the foul line in a game with Tech yesterday and dropped the shot that gave the Johnnies their third straight victory, 18 to 17. Corrado's chance occurred in the last 50 seconds of play as a result of Jack Walsh's overenthusiastic guarding. About 200 students witnessed the game at Tech thta dropped the host from the undefeated class.

Leading up to the crucial point by Corrado, however, was half an hour of the most exciting court warfare seen among the schoolboys this season. Tech started off a little slower than the proverbial snail, trailing after the first quarter by 6 to 0.

Tech Pulls Up

Gradually, the shots that St. John's was making with ease began to rim the basket, and Coach Bruce Kessler's Maroon Midgets closed the gap. At half-time they trailed by only 4 points, 13 to 9, and, after the third session, by a 17-to-15 count. Late in the third period, McKinley came within 1 point of tying the score, but a long-range pot shot by Joe Gallegher temporarily stopped the advance.

Charley Kendall, rangy redhead of the Manual Trainers, knotted the score with 3 minutes remaining in the game, dropping two perfect foul shots in a row. They were the only points of the final period, with the exception of Corrado's victorious foul shot.

Once again it was the Johnnies' Gallagher, called the best schoolboy performer of the city, who earned individual scoring honors. His two long shots started the team off well, and two more field efforts later in the contest brought his total points to 8. Tech's Jack Walsh, newcomer to the squad, was second high with 7 points.

His Only Point

The strange part of Corrado's game-winning foul shot is that it was his sole point of the game. He, as well as Frank Cady, Herbie Munhall, Gallagher and Jim Mulvihill, played the entire game for St. John's. Martin Hunt, well thought of in early season cage ratings, was not used, and several other promising players failed to see action.

Coach Kessler, on the contrary, effort to find his best interhigh combination. eKndall looked good, as did Buddy Edwards, junior tenused a squad of 9 men freely in an nis star of the District, and Marshall Dellinger.

Tech.	G	FG	P	St. John's.	G	FG	P
Walsh,f	2	3	7	Corrado,f	0	1	1
Shulman,f	0	0	0	Cady,f	0	1	1
Blank,f	1	0	2	Munhall,c	1	1	3
Kendall,c	1	2	4	Gallagher,g	4	0	8
Dellinger,c	0	1	1	Mulvihill,g	2	1	5
Wiles,g	0	0	0				
Tan'baum,g	0	0	0	Totals	7	4	18
Edwards,g	1	1	3				
Tres'owan,g	0	0	0				
Totals	5	7	17				

Referee—Enright.

Junior Varsity Tech.	G	FG	P	St. John's	G	FG	P
Teeple,f	0	0	0	Fogarty,f	0	0	0
Brewer,f	2	0	4	Sullivan,f	0	0	0
Webb,f	2	0	4	Norton,c	3	0	6
Swor,f	2	0	4	O'Brien,g	1	0	2
Catlotb,c	1	0	2	Cook,g	1	0	2
Burnett,g	0	0	0	Kelley,g	0	0	0
Doyle,g	0	0	0	Brewer,g	0	0	0
Totals	7	0	14	Totals	5	0	10

Cunningham Accepts Bid to K. of C. Meet

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Glenn Cunningham, the world's fastest miler, accepted an invitation today to run in the Grand Knight Trophy 800-meter race in the Columbus Council K. of C. track meet Saturday night in the 145th Coast Artillery Armory, Brooklyn.

The Kansan, who ran a 4:10.7 mile at New Orleans Sunday, will face Gene Venzeke, last year's winner; Charley Beetham, who was N. C. A. A. half-mile champion at Ohio State, and Howie Borck, who set an I. C. 4-A. outdoor mile record last year. Cunningham wired his acceptance from Colorado.

Meet officials said Tommy Deckard, for Indiana University star, had entered the 3,000-meter run, which shapes up as one of the best races on the program. Among the other entrants are Archie San Romani, who set an American citizen's record for the distance a year ago; Don Lash, who finished in a virtual dead heat with San Romani, and Joe McCluskey.

Va. Promoter Sells Wrestling Interests

Roanoke, Va., Jan. 4 (AP).—Pete Moore, wrestling promoter, has announced the sale of his interest in the Southeastern Corporation, of Bristol. The corporation promotes wrestling shows in States between Virginia and Florida.

Moore said his interest in the corporation had been bought by Jim Crockett, of Charlotte, N. C., and Bill Lewis, of Richmond. Moore disclosed the sale price was $8,000 cash.

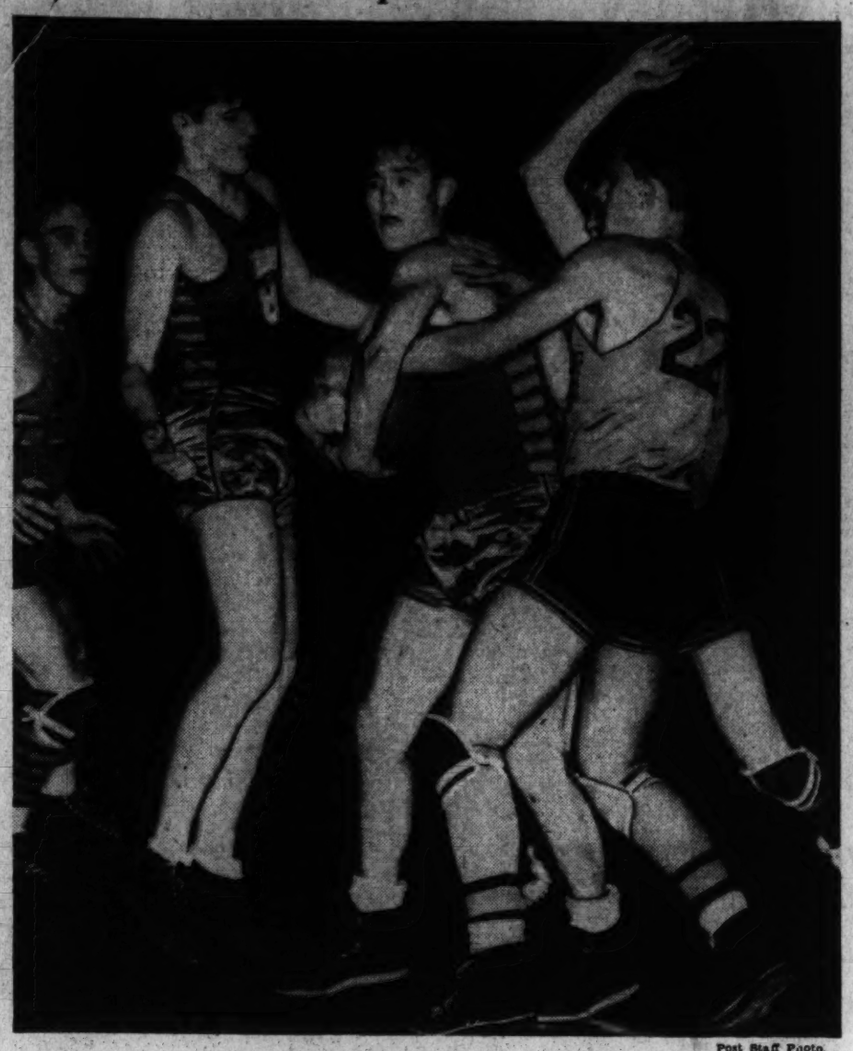
The Bristol promoter, in announcing the sale last night, said, however, that he would keep his franchise on Bristol, Va., and the State of Florida.

Southeastern Corporation will be dissolved and a new company organized, to be known as the Bill Lewis Athletic Corporation, it was said.

Washington Ball Loop Re-elects President

Hagerstown, Jan. 4.—D. Lee Staley was re-elected president of the Washington County Baseball League for the fifth consecutive year at the annual meeting last night. Other officers named were: Vice president, Edwin Semler; treasurer, H. E. McFaddin; assistant, William Ecton; secretary, M. E. Cox; arbitration committee: E. P. Early, Sharpsburg; Paul Snyder, Hagerstown, and A. C. Huffer, Boonsboro.

Action as St. John's Upsets Tech Basketball Team



Post Staff Photo.

Frank Cady, Johnny forward, clamps a strangle hold on a free ball in yesterday's game at Tech gym as several St. John's and Tech players mill about him. Left to right, Jack Walsh (T), Herbie Munhall (St. J.), Cady, Buddy Edwards (T), and Moe Schulman (T) who is partially hidden from the camera

Gonzaga Five Wins, 26-14

Purple's Fast Finish Beats Mt. Rainier in See-Saw Battle

After a seesaw battle that saw first one team and then the other ahead, Gonzaga's Purple cagers drew way in the final quarter to decisively defeat Mount Rainier High yesterday, 26-14, on the winners' floor. High point man was Mounts' tall center, Joe Baumann, with 10 points, but the effort was wasted in view of the hot hand Gonzaga drew in the closing minutes.

Going into the final quarter on the short end of a 13-12 count, Gonzaga romped over the suburbanites to score 12 points, while Mount Rainier accounted for but 1. Nichols, Councilman, Mulvihill and O'Lone pelted the rim from all angles.

Gonzaga's pride in the basket division, Buddy O'Brien, was limited to a single field goal, but all except two of the ten Purple basketeers shorwn into the game contributed something toward the final outcome.

Baumann seemed the only Mount to have a basket eye, the only teammates of his to offer assistance being Lambolt, forward, and O'Connor, guard. Lambolt dribbled in a field goal and dropped a foul shot for 3 points. O'Connor settled for a foul shot.

Mt. Rainier.	G	FG	P	Gonzaga.	G	FG	P
Glynn,f	0	0	0	O'Brien,f	1	0	2
Lager,f	0	0	0	Scully,f	0	0	0
Lambolt,f	1	1	3	Dulles,f	1	0	2
Rodriguez,f	0	0	0	Gardner,f	0	0	0
Baumann,c	4	2	10	Patton,c	0	1	1
Xander,c	0	0	0	Counclman,c	2	1	5
Miller,g	0	0	0	Mulvihill,g	1	0	2
Howlin,g	0	0	0	Nichols,g	1	0	2
O'Connor,g	0	1	1	Rice,g	3	2	8
Nugent,g	0	0	0	O'Lone,g	1	0	2
				Judkins,g	1	0	2
Totals	5	4	14	Totals	11	4	26

Referee—Keppel.

3 Players Are Injured As Cumberland Wins

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 4.—Cumberland's Dragons put on a driving finish to sweep aside the Martinsburg (W. Va.) Junior Order quint, 35-34, in a rough and tumble battle here in which three Dragon players were injured. Karns, Martinsburg center, was banished from the game after striking Louis (Red) Wolford, Dragon pivot man. Dick Hosey, Dragon forward, was forced out of the game when he suffered a gash over his right eye in a scrimmage, and Eugene (Snooks) Winters pulled up with an injured knee. Wolford paced the locals with 25 points, while H. Fowler bagged a halfdozen goals for the losers. It was the Dragons' fifteenth win in 17 games.

Montreal Tied

Toronto, Jan. 3 (U.P.).—The Toronto Maple Leafs tied the Montreal Canadians, 2-2, in an overtime National Hockey League game tonight.

Mellendeck Named Hoyas 'Most Valuable'

Joe Mellendack, Georgetown University halfback, slated to receive the Arch McDonald Trophy for the most valuable collegiate football player in the District at the Touchdown Club banquet next Monday at the Willard Hotel, will also receive the trophy for the most valuable player to the Hoyas team.

Coach Jack Hagerty, after holding the announcement for several days, announced yesterday that he had chosen Mellendeck. Players on the other teams have been named.

Calvert Hall Five Beats Anacostia

Baltimore, Jan. 4.—Visiting basketball players of Anacostia High, of Washington, lost their fourth game in five starts today, bowing to Calvert Hall cagers in the latter's gym by a 29-24 count.

Individual honors for points went to Guard Squilace, converted gridiron star. Squilace rang up 12 points on four field goals and as many foul shots. Goldberg, also of the winners, was second high with eight points.

Though Anacostia led at the half by an 8-7 margin, Hall players turned on the full heat in the final two periods to win fairly easily. Bob Gordon and John Placos paced the losers, each scoring six points. The scoring threat of Center Anderson, Anacostia's tallest man, was effectively bottled by Flaherty, of the victors, and he scored only once, on a foul shot.

Anacostia.	G	FG	P	Calvert Hall.	G	FG	P
Koontz,f	2	0	4	Knighton,f	2	1	5
Hayes,f	0	0	0	Peeley,f	0	0	0
Gordon,f	2	2	6	Mannion,f	1	0	2
Anderson,c	0	1	1	Flaherty,c	1	0	2
Placos,g	3	0	6	Bock,g	0	0	0
Hazan,g	0	0	0	Goldberg,g	3	2	8
Burroughs,g	0	0	0	Squilace,g	4	4	12
Clark,g	2	0	4				
Clements,g	1	1	3				
Totals	10	4	24	Totals	11	7	29

Patterson Traded To Detroit Lions

Pittsburgh, Jan. 4 (AP).—Coach Johnny Blood of the Professional Football Pirates announced today Bill Patterson, Baylor University back whose spectacular passing sparked the West All-Stars to a 14-0 victory over the East All-Stars Monday at San Francisco, had been traded by the Pirates to the Detroit Lions.

Blood said the deal was completed late last night with Dick Richards, owner of the Lions, who the Pirate coach said gave up Fullback Ace Gutowski and Halfback Vernon Huffman for Patterson. Richards is in Los Angeles where he was contacted by Blood by wire.

The Pirates had acquired Patterson in the draft.

Gutowski, a graduate of Tulsa University, has been in pro football for several years. Huffman, also a seasoned professional, was an All-America selection when he played at Indiana University.

Allegany Wins

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 4.—Coach Bill Bowers' Allegany High passers bagged their second victory in three starts by downing the school's Alumni Collegians, 37-30, on the Campobello boards.

W.-L. Five Wins 21-13

Generals Capture 1st Victory, Beating Charles Town

After two successive defeats, Washington-Lee High School won its first basketball game of the season yesterday by dealing Charles Town High its first setback by a score of 21 to 13, in the Generals' gymnasium.

The Generals took a 13-to-1 lead at half-time and were never threatened, although the losers considerably reduced that margin in the third and fourth quarters.

Richard Howell, center, was high scorer for the winners with 9 points. Magaha and Spinks, with 4 and 3 points, respectively, tallied most of Charles Town's points.

W. & L.	G	FG	P	Cha's Town.	G	FG	P
E.Anderson,f	1	0	2	Barr,f	0	1	1
Gaumnitz,f	0	0	0	Hoff,f	0	0	0
A.Anderson,f	1	1	3	Brown,f	0	0	0
Harness,f	0	0	0	Spinks,f	1	1	3
Howell,c	4	1	9	Russell,f	0	0	0
Duckett,c	0	0	0	O'Bannon,c	0	1	1
Jones,g	0	1	1	Magaha,c	2	0	4
K.K'schner,g	0	0	0	Janney,g	0	2	2
Copeland,g	2	0	4	Whitmore,g	0	0	0
D.K'schner,g	1	0	2	Morrison,g	0	0	0
Garber,g	0	0	0	Reinger,g	1	0	2
Hughes,g	0	0	0				
Phillips,g	0	0	0				
Totals	9	3	21	Totals	4	5	13

Dodgers Vanguard To Report Feb. 15

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Nineteen members of the Brooklyn Dodgers Baseball Club, including Manager Leo Durocher, will report at Hot Springs, Ark., February 15, for two weeks training before the regular spring conditioning season opens at Clearwater, Fla., March 1.

In the contingent will be 12 pitchers—Van Mungo, Luke Hamlin, Fred Fitzsimmons, Wayne Lamaster, Vito Tamulis, Bill Posedel, Tot Pressnell, Whitlow Wyatt, Jim Winford, Ira Hutchinson, Russell Evans and Hugh Casey.

War Admiral Leaves For Hialeah Park

Berlin, Md., Jan. 4 (AP).—War Admiral, attended by Trainer George Conway entrained today for Florida and a shot at the $50,000 Widener Challenge Cup race at Hialeah.

Nine other Samuel D. Riddle horses and a lead pony were taken by Conway from the Riddle farm near here for the Florida racing season.

The nine 3-year-olds accompanying the Admiral are Get Off, Snow Image of War, Deck, Tall Story, Burn Up, The Sward, Big Flag, and Red War.

Alexandria Five Bows By 24-18

Holloran Leader As Capital Team Wins 3d Straight; Action Is Rough

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Alexandria, Va., Jan. 4.—Western High School's crimson-clad cage artists kept their record unblemished at the expense of the favored George Washington High quintet today, upsetting the Presidents in a rough and spirited game, 24-18. It was the third straight win for the Washingtonians, and the Alexandrians' first loss to a scholastic rival.

George Washington's usually effective offense, which had made short work of Eastern High three weeks ago, never could get going against Western, and the Presidents were well bottled up throughout the game. The visitors used a zone defense through the major portion of the game, but in the final period switched to man-for-man tactics when a G. W. rally threatened their 6-point lead.

Take Early Lead

A pair of set shots by Holloran, Western guard, gave the Red Raiders a 4-0 lead in the two minutes of play, and they never trained thereafter. George Washington succeeded in tying it up at 5-all near the close of the first quarter, but a foul shot by Beatty sent the Washingtonians into a lead from which they never were headed.

After leaving the floor on the short end of a 12-to-9 score at the half, the Presidents pulled to within 1 point of a tie score shortly after the third quarter started, but the visitors offense again moved into high gear and led, 18 to 13 at the end of the period.

Western displayed a versatile and well-balanced offense throughout the game, and their scoring was evenly distributed among five players. Holloran, with 6 points, set the pace, while Beatty and Hughes contributed 5 apiece, and Horn and Price accounted for 4 and 3, respectively.

Makes Long Shots

All of George Washingtons field goals were scored from in back of the 15-foot line, the Presidents failing to make good on a single shot from under the basket. Eddie Williams kept the locals in the running throughout the game with his accurate shooting, and his total of 11 points earned him high scoring honors for the afternoon.

The game was hotly contested throughout and in the fourth quarter, when the going got rough, tempers flared openly on several occasions. Eddie Nowland, G. W. center, was ejected from the game on four personal fouls in the final period, while players of both teams were guilty of unnecessarily rough tactics on several occasions.

Western.	G	FG	P	G. W. High.	G	FG	P
Brennan,f	0	0	0	Payne,f	2	0	4
Hughes,f	2	1	5	Clift,f	0	0	0
Beatty,f	2	1	5	Scott,f	1	0	2
Price,c	1	1	3	Nowland,c	0	1	1
Dwyer,c	0	1	1	Heflin,g	0	0	0
Horn,g	2	0	4	Williams,g	5	1	11
Holloran,g	3	0	6	Taylor,g	0	0	0
Totlas	10	4	24	Totals	8	2	18

Referee—Gearty.

Ice Palace Pushes Plans to Stage Hockey Games

In response to frequent requests by its patrons, the Chevy Chase Ice Palace management is planning to stage ice hockey games within the next three weeks.

In order to accomodate many Washingtonians who have expressed a desire to see the fast-moving sport additional seating space will be provided.

The hockey matches which will be between amateur teams from Baltimore will be held early in the evening and the spectators may skate afterwards for the one price of admission.

Warwick Back Boasts Unusual Passing Record

Thomas Prather, a halfback for Warwick A. C. which will meet a District All-Star eleven Saturday afternoon at Catholic University in a charity game for the benefit of the Washington Society of the Blind, boasts one of the finest forward passing records ever achieved on local sandlots.

During the past season, Prather completed 101 of 161 passes for an average of better than .600 and for a total of 1,340 yards and 20 touchdowns. Prather, also a good runner and blocker, did not play high school football.

Bruins Halt Amerks

Boston, Mass., Jan. 3 (U.P.).—The Boston Bruins tonight smashed the New York Americans' four-game winning streak with a 2-1 win and resumed their four-point lead in the National Hockey League race over the idle New York Rangers.

Clarke's Bowling Title In Jeopardy Saturday

Astor's 2-Year Reign As U. S. Sweepstakes Ruler Is Threatened

By Merrell W. Whittlesey.

The United States duckpin sweepstakes championship and the accompanying $1,000 first prize that has been the property of top-ranking Astor Clarke for the past two years, will be in jeopardy Saturday at Convention Hall as George Isemann is busy gathering the fastest and biggest field in the nine-year history of the event.

Isemann, executive secretary of the National Duckpin Bowling Congress, and cosponsor of the richest one-day tournament in the country, has high hopes of topping last year's record entry of 59 for the 15-game sweepstakes.

Isemann, Howard Campbell, namesake of the Campbell sweepstakes, and Frank Barber, manager of Connecticut's famed Blue Ribbons, started the tournament in 1931, as an affair only for duckpin's real stars—as the stiff $50 entrance fee will attest.

Prize List $2,500

A total prize list of $2,500 will attract virtually every duckpin luminary from Boston to Norfolk, although hand injuries may rob the field of two potential winners, Tony Santini, enjoying one of his best years locally, and Jimmy Wallace, Norfolk ace.

Champion for the last two years, and also winner of the tournament in 1934, Clarke's most serious rivals for the '39 title appear to be Wayne (Hokie) Smith, winner of three principal sweepstakes here this year, and Nick Tronsky, leading member of the Blue Ribbons.

Smith already holds the Pop Wolfe Memorial, New Recreation and Dixie crowns, and is still unbeaten in District tournament competition. Tronsky, always a feared competitor, won the event in 1933 with a 2,101 total that still stands as a world's record for the 15 games, and is likely to repeat. Tronsky's hands were bleeding and every nail on his hands loose the night he compiled the record total.

Joe Harrison Dangerous

Joe Harrison, Gene Hargett, Ollie Pacini and Bill Krauss, prize winners last year, will all be dangerous, while Perce Wolfe, Lou Jenkins, whose recent performance install him a dark-horse role; Howard Parsons, Ed Blakeny and others may push the leaders.

The Connecticut delegation, besides Tronsky, will include Wally Pipp and Jack White, Mike Bogino, "Chick" Thumm, Maryland Open champion; Billy Gauer and Steve Kane will be up from Norfolk, while Ray Barnes '32 champion, and "Chubby" McNew, National All-Events champion, will form the Richmond delegation with Al Hosselton, Duckpin Congress president.

Steve Lindamood, will be a threat from Roanoke, while Earl Campbell and Bill Arnold, from Annapolis, and Meyer Jacobson, Nova Hamilton and Winfield Guerke, of Baltimore, will be among the visitors.

Although duckpins are increasing along the Atlantic Coast from Boston to Miami, few if any devotees to the game in the scattered sections have the time or money to invest in Saturday's sweepstakes, against the stars that are entered.

The first block will begin at 12:30, the second about 3:30, and the final set at approximately 7:30, depending on the entries. Over 2,000 fans are expected to jam the spacious Hall plant during the three sessions.

Harris & Ewing.

ASTOR CLARKE

Brewers Lose Center

Ed Kweller Accepts Offer to Play With Pittsburgh Pirates

Washington Heurich Brewers suffered an unexpected blow yestreday as they continued preparations for their American Basketball League game with Philadelphia Sphsa in Heurich Gymnasium Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

After several hours of conference with Sponsor Chris Heurich, jr., big Ed Kweller, towering center, announced that he had accepted a lucrative contract with Pittsburgh Pirates, of the National Basketball League, for the remainder of the season.

Formerly a Duquesne University star and associated with the Pittsburgh Pirates prior to his acquisition by Heurich Brewers this season, Kweller's loss at this time is costly. One of the best-looking centers in the American League and improving every time out, it is thought that home sickness, as much as anything, resulted in the overnight return of big Ed to his home town team.

Confronted with the necessity of replacing Kweller with a good man, Coach Joe Dreyfus immediately started drilling several potential successors. Numbered prominently among these is Bernie Lieb, former Catholic University star, and Bill Noonan, formerly of George Washington University.

Stagehand Likely To Seek Widener

Miami, Fla., Jan. 4 (U.P.).—Col. Maxwell Howard, owner of Stagehand, tonight was "inclined to think" that his money-winning champion of 1938 would pass up California's $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap to race in the $50,000 Widener Challenge Cup here this winter.

He added, however, "my trainer, Earl Sande, will decide whether Stagehand will run here or on the Pacific Coast." Stagehand, winner of $189,710 as a 3-year-old last year, is in light training now at Columbia, S. C.

Howard made the statement in commenting on the Widener weights, announced tonight. Stagehand was assigned 123 pounds for the Widener, which is 5 pounds less than the impost given him for the Santa Anita feature.

Stagehand won the $50,000 Santa Anita Derby and the $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap, defeating the great Seabiscuit in the latter, last year.

131 Pounds To Admiral

Stagehand Assigned 123 Pounds for $50,000 Widener

Admiral

120 are E. E. Fogelson's Dauber, Preakness winner; Mayer's converted jumper, Ossabaw, and Horace A. Luro's Latin racer, Vino Puro.

Other highly regarded Widener candidates are Warren Wright's Bull Lea with 119 pounds and Mrs. William Plunket Stewart's Pasteurized, Townsend B. Martin's Cravat, Binglin Stock Farm's Don Mike and Edward Friendly's Jacola which have imposts of 118 pounds.

Owners have until January 16 to file declarations.

Horse.	Owner.	Wt.
Seabiscuit, Charles S. Howard		133
War Admiral, Samuel D. Riddle		131
Lizaroti, Binglin Stock Farm		124
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Sorteado, Charles S. Howard		123
Stagehand, Maxwell Howard		123
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Dauber, E. E. Fogelson		120
Ossabaw, Louis B. Mayer		120
Vino Puro, H. A. Luro		120
Bull Lea, Calumet Farm		119
Cravat, Townsend B. Martin		118
Pasteurized, Mrs. W. P. Stewart		118
Don Mike, Binglin Stock Farm		118
Jacola, Edward Friendly		118
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Heelfly, Alfred Vanderbilt		115
The Chief, Maxwell Howard		114
Mucho Gusto, Coppage & Ramsey		114
Malano, F. Santiago		114
Privileged, Calumet Farm		114
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Magic Hour, Louis B. Mayer		114
Count Morse, Calumet Farm		113
Wise Prince, Felix Spatola		113
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Kayak II, Charles S. Howard		112
Roguish Girl, Benjamin Deutch		111
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The Whale, J. W. Parrish		104
Zevson, Mrs. E. H. Bartlett		104
Carvois, E. K. Bryson		102
Sun Power, H. H. Hain		102
Sarrazo, A. E. Silver		102
Volitant, Saratoga Stable		102
Palse Point, John A. Healey		101
Hash, Greentree Stable		101
Her Reign, William Maloney		101
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Windup, Mrs. M. A. Tucker		101
Golden Clown, Foxcatcher Farm		100
Heather Broom, J. H. Whitney		100
Mona Bell, Cosgrave Stable		100
Warlaine, W. W. Adams		100
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Oversight, Wheatley Stables		99
Invader, Mrs. P. Cornline		98
Counterpoise, J. H. Whitney		97
Maeda, Naemere Farm		96
She's Right, P. L. Kelley		96
Prince Derek, P. L. Kelley		94
Shambles, Fairmount Stable		93

Monon Lad Wins At Fair Grounds

Fair Grounds, New Orleans, La., Jan. 4 (AP).—Monon Lad, the old Fox Stable's veteran chestnut gelding, took his first race in two years at the Fair Grounds today when he won the $3700 six-furlong claiming race that featured the mid-week card.

Monon Lad paid $7.40, $4.20 and $3 and ran the six furlongs in 1:13 2-5. Mrs. F. West's Prince Sador took place with Delta Dan, the L. Beyda gelding, third.

Down In Front

By Richards Vidmer

New York, Jan. 4.—The first time I ever saw him was in a doubles match at the Maidstone Club in Southampton. He was a fairly tall, rather rawboned young fellow about whom the tennis world had heard little, and the work-a-day world practically nothing at all.

VIDMER.

But even then, and even to my inexpert eye, it was apparent that he had something that was more than passing fair in the way of a forehand drive, and I asked his name. Someone told me it was Ellsworth Vines, and I felt it was a name worth remembering, for some day he would be a champion.

That day came and lingered. Swiftly and steadily he ascended the heights, winning at Wimbledon, winning at Forest Hills, winning in Davis Cup competition. There were some who said he could beat any tennis player in the world—even the great Bill Tilden at his best, and when he turned professional in 1934, he lived up to those claims.

He mastered Tilden in match after match on an exhibition tour. In fact, he made such a complete job of it, that the next season found him sadly in need of another opponent who could provide him with competition. The best that the American amateur ranks had to offer were Lester Stoefen and George Lott, and these were induced to turn pro. But neither of them could extend Vines very often, and still he ruled the courts.

Foreign Favorite

Meanwhile, Fred Perry, the Englishman, had taken over the amateur throne, following in Vines' trail, winning both here and abroad, and accomplishing even more than Vines had before him, by helping England to capture the Davis Cup and helping her to defend it.

Here at last was a tennis player who could give Vines a battle—might even defeat him, for there was no way to compare the two as they had not met for three years.

And so Perry turned professional and a record crowd of tennis enthusiasts paid to see their first clash at Madison Square Garden, Perry won, but there was clearly something wrong with Vines that night. It turned out that he was playing with a temperature of 102, and he continued to play with a temperature for several nights.

But when he regained his strength, he came back and started blowing Perry off the courts. Through that season and the next Vines again proved that he was the greatest tennis player in the world, with perhaps one exception. For during his professional tours with Perry, a red-headed amateur had blazed a brilliant trail across the amateur horizon.

Conclusive Proof

Here was another to challenge Vines' supremacy. Some maintained that Donald Budge, as an amateur, even had surpassed the professional in power and precision. There was another school that scoffed and pointed to the fact that the amateur ranks had been depleted of its best players in the course of the last few years, and that Budge ruled only over a mediocre set.

But Tuesday night Budge and Vines met at Madison Square Garden, and it seemed to me that all arguments were settled. Budge not only won, but he won in a fashion so convincing that, at least to me, no doubts remained as to who is the world's greatest tennis player today.

It may be that Vines will come back, as he did after losing his opening encounter to Perry, and dominate the series of 70 matches that will be stretched across the country. It may be, but I doubt it.

There was a brief beginning when it seemed that Vines was more certain of himself. Through the first six games or so, Vines appeared to be warming up to the point where he would really come loose and dominate the play. But perhaps, that was an optical illusion. For instead of Vines getting better as the match progressed, Budge was the one who gained confidence, power, speed and accuracy. Budge it was who made and more took control of the match.

He won in straight sets, and so a star went into eclipse behind the flaming light of another star—Donald Budge, champion of France, England, Australia and the United States, and now, apparently, champion, too, of the professional sphere as well.

Handley Is Resuming Court Competition

Winchester, Va., Jan. 4.—After an absence of five years, Handley High School this season is resuming basketball in Cumberland Valley Athletic League competition. Hunter Maddex, former Charles Town coach, is prepping the Judges who face the following schedule:

January 6, Front Royal, here; 10, Charles Town, here; 18, Waynesboro, here; 20, Shepherdstown, there; 27, Hagerstown, here; 30, Randolph-Macon, here. February 2, Fort Hill, at Cumberland; 7, Charles Town, there; 10, Warren County, at Front Royal; 14, Randolph-Macon, there; 17, Hagerstown, there; 22, Shepherdstown, there; 24, Fort Hill of Cumberland, here; 28, Martinsburg, there. March 2, Waynesboro, there.

Budge's Win Revives the Open Tennis Tourney Subject

By Whitney Martin.

Associated Press Sports Writer

New York, Jan. 4.—The subject is old enough for crutches, but we also have something to lean on today in presenting our brief in favor of open tennis tournaments.

The prop is the Donald Budge-Ellsworth Vines match last night. We missed it, but it probably is just as well, for the last time we saw a professional match we sat on the 50-yard line and tried to follow the ball up and down the court, with the result our head kept wagging "no" for a week afterward, a condition at times very embarrassing.

Anyway, the argument that the amateurs would have no chance in such a tournament is refuted by the fact that Vines, rated the best of the professionals, was defeated by a lad who was playing for the first time before a crowd in which he had a more than casual interest.

It is granted that Budge undoubtedly is the only one of the 1938 amateur crop who could defeat the best of the pros, but it also is true that an amateur golfer wins the National Open about once in a blue moon, yet the National Open is a fixture.

Perhaps the amateur officials are a little fearful that a little of the money might rub off onto the amateurs if they came in contact with the pros, giving a slightly tarnished effect. But nothing of that nature happened in mixing the pro and amateur golfers, although it is true the winner of a major open golf title, if an amateur, probably can do all right by himself and still remain an amateur, at leastin theory.

That amateur and professionals should mingle freely in all sports is out of the question. For example, an open tournament for boxers might find Joe Louis meeting the champion of the Little Five Club, with results too horrible to imagine.

However, Vines might meet the champion of the Little Five Club in tennis, with the champion of the Little Five Club still able to be up and about afterward, if he didn't get pneumonia from the draft of the balls whistling by, and he'd probably be able to give a better account of himself the next time.

Tennis and golf, which might be termed genteel sports, fail to offer much of an argument against open tournaments. The pros in tennis, as in golf, would collect the money and the amateurs would collect the experience and, if they won, prestige and the chance to cash in either by turning pro or by more subtle means at the disposal of someone whose name means more than another line in the telephone book.

In fact, about the only ones who wouldn't profit by such tournaments would be those who in the past have obtained their talent free, except for food, shelter, transportation and other minor items, and who would be forced to put out part of the gate in cash prizes. It's hard to start paying for apples after you've been helping yourself from the orchard for years.

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ICE SKATING DAILY 10 a. m. to 12:30 p. m. 2:30 to 5:00 p.m.—8:30 to 11 p.m. No Skating Wed. Afternoon & Sunday Morning CHEVY CHASE ICE PALACE 4481 CONN. AVE. EMERSON 6600

Mordecai, $8.70, Takes Tropical Feature

Bill Bennings
At the Post

Tropical Park, Jan. 4.

Dear Al:

Elsewhere on the sport pages are the weights for the $50,000 added Widener Handicap and they are interesting, due to the fact that many of the entries also are in line for the $100,000 added Santa Anita Handicap. When the two lists are compared, it seems that Hialeah officials have made a play for a large field, going under Santa Anita in the weights for almost every horse except Ligaroti, Bing Crosby's star, which is a California fixture. A glance at the two lists might give the impression that Seabiscuit would be better suited by the Florida race. There he would carry 133 pounds, two more than War Admiral, and would have five other horses within ten pounds of him. In the Santa Anita weights, he would have only one horse within ten pounds. But this is deceiving. For instance, at Santa Anita he would have to give Stagehand only six pounds while at Hialeah he would be forced to spot the same horse ten pounds. It is the same in the case of Dauber, the last Preakness winner. In the South, Seabiscuit would give him 13 pounds and in the West 10 pounds. The same ratio prevails on down the list. Pasteurized being assigned 118 in Florida and 122 in California. Hialeah has made an added attempt to lure Seabiscuit to the Florida peninsular by offering an addition $50,000 for a rematch with War Admiral or a race to include Stagehand, Lawrin, Dauber and Pasteurized. There is slight chance of Seabiscuit and War Admiral clashing and Seabiscuit's handlers would be foolish to think of a $50,000 special with more than a two or three-horse field. When the field begins to get bulky, racing luck enters too much into it and Seabiscuit is in position to demand clear sailing in a "special" race. It looks to me as if Owner Charles Howard will keep Seabiscuit out on the West Coast although it is not fear of War Admiral that prompts the move. Florida has underweighted California on down the line in the cases of horses that might go in either race. True the Widener weights start at 93 pounds and those for the Santa Anita begin at 100 pounds. However, the extreme lightweight horses in the Widener are strictly of the "cattle" type. We should know something definite about the Widener lineup after January 16 when another payment, this time $100, is necessary to retain eligibility. But Seabiscuit's handlers probably will pay this with a smile and still await developments. BILL.

First race—This looks like the right spot for the inconsistent **Free Again.** Bobby Merrit will do the riding and I see no reason for mistakes. **Princess Bull** breaks off the rail and is due to be a factor. **Sweeping Flame**, despite top weight, should be prominent.

Second race—Husky Queen turned in a good effort last out and one that points to an early graduation. This maiden field suits her purposes. **Festivities** has had many chances and is dangerous among these. **Spirit Queen** to take care of the show award.

Third race—Black River turned in a neat second for us last out and with Arcaro up I'm forced to string along. **Faust** ran a good one and then a disappointing one. He has some class and is a threat. **One Jest** should fill out the money circle.

Fourth race—Stephen Jay, another of Ancaro's mounts, seems well placed in this distance affair. Needs only the right ride and in all probability will get that. **Lady Infinite** is better than generally rated and should take care of the place. **Panorasope** for the show end.

Fifth race—Isaiah is a hard-running horse and loves this track. That last was a beaut and this looks like another set of brackets. **Our Ketcham** and **Floragina** seem capable of holding the others safe.

Sixth race—Learner defeated a somewhat similar field over this course and appears to be the right one. **Ideal Fungi**, despite the horrid name, has speed and looms as a keen contender. **Ken's Mom** scored in an upset recently.

Seventh race—Rushaway has worked excellently and despite recent poor showings may be ready for a crack down. They may be saving this one for a big race but I'm going to string along. **Trina** is fit and ready as recent races suggest. **Endymion** for the show.

Eighth race—Play By Play has been passed along as one with an excellent chance of getting home on top of these. I'm going to take my chances. **Peedeeque** gets a good figure and is dangerous. **Golden X.** is improving.

Best bet—**Black River.**

Fair Grounds Results

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming: for 3-year-olds.
Molly Fly, 108 (Cernay)... 4.60 3.00 2.40
Snow Flower, 106 (Bowen)..... 3.40 2.60
Unrequited, 108 (Peel)..... 4.60
Blue Lassie, Circus Night, Linter, Once in a While, *Humdrum, *Windsor Rose, Tell, Mollie V. and *Pretty Hasty also ran. Time, 1:18 2-5.
*Field.

SECOND—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Enfin, 110 (Haas)..... 4.20 3.00 2.60
Chaweyo, 112 (Rodriguez)..... 5.20 4.00
Abercrombie, 112 (G. Smith)..... 5.80
Leoran, General Boy, Stormy Sea, King Bonny, *John Bane, War Jest, Otterrop and *Maysee also ran. Time, 1:46 1-5.
*Field.

THIRD—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Watermaid, 112 (Haas).. 22.80 11.00 6.60
Night Gall, 107 (Vedder)..... 4.00 3.20
Bright Melody, 102 (Snider)..... 5.00
Almarine, Autumn Leaves, *Hasty Wave, Tapatiek, *Ilsa, Biography, *Toney Doo, Unlawful and Off Duty also ran.
*Field.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Geialong, 114 (Hauer)..... 7.40 3.40 2.80
Nim, 111 (Conley)..... 3.40 2.80
Gold Step, 108 (Seiler)..... 6.80
Stella Mc, Strolling Home, Manda's Baby, Erb, Parqueen, Miss Webb and Imperial Jones also ran. Time, 1:14 1-5.

FIFTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
*All Lady, 101 (Spine)... 14.60 6.20 4.60
Jadva, 104 (Dupuy)..... 14.00 7.40
Powers Gourand, 111 (G. Smith)..... 6.60
Mannerly, Run Milton, *Maspop, Jay Bird, Pompilit, Rossellt, Night Bud, Hit and Run and Wanderobo also ran. Time, 1:47 3-5.
*Field.

SIXTH—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Raceaway (Parise)..... 108 15-1 314
Petee Gene (E. Smith)..... 113 20-1 311
Oak Apple (Driscoll)..... 113 10-1 314
Learner (Merritt)..... 111 3-1 318
Ideal Fungi (Roberts)..... 111 6-1 314
*Miss Whim (Yarberry)..... 106 4-1 310
*Ken's Mom (Merrill)..... 106 6-1 318
Nandia (Perkins)..... 106 8-1 313
Denote (Arcaro)..... 108 4-1 315
Two Cents (Meade)..... 108 20-1 314
Buck Benny (Peters)..... 113 20 1 310

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
1 *Prince Derek (Ashcroft)..110 4-1 323
2 *Rushaway (Pariso)..... 110 10-1 321
3 Trina (Driscoll)..... 113 5-2 330
4 Palamede (Arcaro)..... 115 4-1 334
5 *Somali (Yarberry, E. F.. 108 3-1 328
6 Endymion (Meade)..... 112 6-1 331

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
6 Torch Gleam..... 117 1 Bar Play..... 120
7 Caravel ..... 115 2 The Boxer..... 117
8 Sir Midas..... 120 3 Cerro 120
9 School Mom.. 111 4 Baltimore Boy. 116
10 *Sir Martin 113 5 East Calling... 117
11 Cannibal 120
NINTH RACE (substitute)—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
7 Uncle Less... 117 1 *Sundard Time 109
8 Nesark ..... 114 2 Contrast 112
9 Swift Gal..... 109 3 *Miss Ponne.. 103
10 Donald Duck 120 4 *Recoaina 110
11 *Ethelmont .. 107 5 Gatlin 110
12 *British Tan.. 110 6 Hunterdon 117
*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Horses listed in order of post positions.
First post, 2 p. m. (E. S. T.).
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Santa Anita Entries

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.
4 Toro Play..... 111 | *Nikta 106
5 Don't Forget.. 106 | 2 Early Dude.... 114
6 Red Corn..... 111 | 3 Bubbling Boy.. 117

SECOND RACE—One mile; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
7 *The Dark ... 109 | 1 King Royale 114
8 Calculator .... 114 | 2 Rose Crystal... 109
9 Housekeeper.. 112 | 3 *Jack o' Spades 109
10 *B'liant Light 112 | 4 *Merina 107
11 Harvey G. O.. 117 | 5 *Answer True. 112
12 Lady Jacq'line 105 | 6 *Paper Sun .. 109

THIRD RACE — One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
7 Bon Hamburg 120 | 1 Marpal 113
8 Twice ..... 120 | 2 Dour Grafton.. 113
9 Sw't Bernice. 105 | 3 Sextus 110
10 *Shalot ..... 110 | 4 Pitter Pat..... 113
11 Bosford ..... 112 | 5 *Dark Accent.. 103
12 J'nie Nuchols 115 | 6 Anhelation 115

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 *Happy Knot. 110 | 1 Bl'k Highbrow. 115
6 Aureate ..... 115 | 2 Mr. Grundy... 118
7 W'ing Chance. 115 | 3 Royal Reign... 115
8 Idle Way ..... 115 | 4 Baytrick 113

FIFTH RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
6 Porcellius .... 115 | 2 Rock X..... 120
7 Campillo ..... 115 | 3 Plea 115
8 Ezechias ..... 113 | 4 Our Crest..... 110
9 Free Money... 113 | 5 Susi Q..... 108
1 Indiantown..... 120

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2,000; Pallam Springs Handicap; for 4-year-olds and upward.
4 *Mad Money.. 105 | 1 *Mar Le 107
5 Air Flame..... 120 | 2 Preeminent 122
6 Sun Egret..... 114 | 3 Air Chute..... 109
*L. J. Mack's entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,500; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.
3 Gyral ..... 105 | 1 Rhinix 118
4 Wingspread ... 110 | 2 Sw'ping Dame. 107
7 Galla Clay.... 114 | 3 Sw'ping Dame. 107
8 Gerald ..... 117 | 4 Wild Turkey.... 113

EIGHTH RACEE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
6 Torch Gleam.. 117 | 1 Bar Play..... 120
7 Caravel ..... 115 | 2 The Boxer..... 117
8 Sir Midas..... 120 | 3 Cerro 120
9 School Mom... 111 | 4 Baltimore Boy. 116
10 *Sir Martin 113 | 5 East Calling... 117
11 Cannibal 120

NINTH RACE (substitute)—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
7 Uncle Less... 117 | *Sundard Time 109
8 Nesark ..... 114 | 2 Contrast 112
9 Swift Gal..... 109 | 3 *Miss Ponne.. 103
10 Donald Duck 120 | 4 *Recoaina 110
11 *Ethelmont .. 107 | 5 Gatlin 110
12 *British Tan.. 110 | 6 Hunterdon 117
*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

SANTA ANITA (Fast)
1—**Toro Play, Bubbling Boy, Don't Forget.**
2—**Brilliant Light, Calculator, The Darb.**
3—**Bon Hamburg, Pitter Pat, Jonnie Nuchols.**
4—**Black Highbrow, Aureate, Mr. Grundy.**
5—**Rock X., Free Money, Indian Town.**
6—**Sun Egret, Air Flame, Preeminent.**
7—**Galla Clay, Gerald, Sweeping Dame.**
8—**Sir Midas, Cannibal, The Boxer.**
9—**Standard Time, Uncle Less, Hunterdon.**
Best bet—Sun Egret.
—Louisville Times (AP).

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10 *Sir Martin 113 5 East Calling... 117
11 Cannibal 120

NINTH RACE (substitute)—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
7 Uncle Less... 117 1 *Sundard Time 109
8 Nesark ..... 114 2 Contrast 112
9 Swift Gal..... 109 3 *Miss Ponne.. 103
10 Donald Duck 120 4 *Recoaina 110
11 *Ethelmont .. 107 5 Gatlin 110
12 *British Tan.. 110 6 Hunterdon 117
*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Horses listed in order of post positions.
First post, 2 p. m. (E. S. T.).
Weather, clear; track, fast.

SANTA ANITA (Fast)
1—**Toro Play, Bubbling Boy, Don't Forget.**
2—**Brilliant Light, Calculator, The Darb.**
3—**Bon Hamburg, Pitter Pat, Jonnie Nuchols.**
4—**Black Highbrow, Aureate, Mr. Grundy.**
5—**Rock X., Free Money, Indian Town.**
6—**Sun Egret, Air Flame, Preeminent.**
7—**Galla Clay, Gerald, Sweeping Dame.**
8—**Sir Midas, Cannibal, The Boxer.**
9—**Standard Time, Uncle Less, Hunterdon.**
Best bet—Sun Egret.
—Louisville Times (AP).

FREE BOWLING INSTRUCTIONS by IDA SIMMONS
No. 1 Woman Bowler of the World
Every day in week of Jan. 9, from 10 A. M.—4 P. M. Exc. Sat. & Sun.
Join women's Quarter Bowling Club
CHEVY CHASE BOWLING ALLEYS

Tropical Park Charts

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 4, 1939.
(Copyright, 1939, the Regal Press, Inc. Daily Racing Form.)
WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 2:01. Off 2:03. Winner, Mrs. M. Simmons' b. g. (7), by Sir Gallahad III—Lady Stone. Trained by M. Simmons. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:22, 0:46 1-5, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
LADDIE STONE	(Richard)	110	1	2	1°½	1½	1½	1½	1nk	$3.50
ROCK HIGH	(Uarise)	106	3	6	2nk	2½	2½½	2hd	2½	2.80
AUNT FLOR	(Ashcroft)	104	9	3	3h	3½½	4d	3½	11.05	
IMPERIAL MARYAN	(Murphy)	108	10	5	8½	4h	3h	4h	30.50	
TWO TRICKS	(Yarberry)	106	4	4	4½	5½½	5h	5½	9.85	
FLYING LANCE	(Meade)	107	5	7	7½½	6h	6h	6d	6.90	
AFTERMATH	(Roberts)	113	2	9	8½½	8h	8h	7d	8.65	
MANY MOONS	(Merritt)	105	12	1	5h	6½	7½½	8d	14.60	
COMBATANT	(Faust)	116	8	11	10h	9½½	9d	9½½	17.65	
DARK PRINCE	(Wright)	114	6	10	11	11	10½½	10½½	44.75	
BLAKEEN	(Quintero)	109	11	8	9½½	10½½	11	11	24.40	
HYPO	(Ryan)	110	7	Left					32.75	

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LADDIE STONE, $9.00, $5.10, $3.70; ROCK HIGH, $4.70, $3.50; AUNT FLOR, $6.30.

LADDIE STONE, settled into his stride rapidly, drew clear in the opening quarter mile, was snugged in front and held ROCK HIGH safe in the final drive. ROCK HIGH, going in close pursuit of the leader all the way, closed gamely, but was unable to better his position. AUNT FLOR, well up the entire trip, closed well.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 3-year-olds, maiden colts and geldings. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 2:31. Off 2:32½. Winner, Saratoga Stable's b. c. (3), by Infinite—Do Say. Trained by A. J. Goldsborough. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23, 0:46 4-5, 1:12 3-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¼	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
PERSUASIVE	(Stout)	116	10	2	1°½	1h	1d	1d	$3.30	
CUPID'S ARROW	(Smock)	116	5	6	4h	3d	3d	2½	18.40	
BLACK CRUSADE	(Balaski)	116	1	8	9d	8d	5½	4d	4.30	
SAXONBY	(Mastrianni)	111	3	4	2°½	2d	2½	3½	23.80	
ISTANBUL	(Rose)	116	6	5	5h	4½	3h	4½	10.85	
WISE ATTORNEY	(Pariso)	111	9	1	3½	6d	7d	6d	5.95	
ART COOPER	(Cooper)	116	2	7	7h	7d	6d	7d	3.20	
CROSS BADGE	(Yarberry)	111	8	3	6½	5½	8d	8d	15.60	
CHATMIN	(Wright)	116	7	10	10	10	9½	9d	13.95	
MIDNIGHT STAR	(Merritt)	116	4	9	9d	9½	10	10	44.65	

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PERSUASIVE, $8.60, $5.50, $4.00; CUPID'S ARROW, $32.10, $9.80; BLACK CRUSADE, $4.10.

PERSUASIVE, away alertly, assumed an easy lead in the early running and was never menaced, winning as his rider pleased. CUPID'S ARROW, pinched back in the first quarter mile, moved up steadily when obtaining clear passage on the inside and outlasted BLACK CRUSADE. The latter also slipped through along the inner rail and closed gamely.

Daily Double, Laddie Stone and Persuasive, Paid $61.00.

THIRD RACE—One mile and 60 yards. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:57. Off 2:59. Winner, Motor City Stable's gr. g. (4), by Dark Hero—Candy Queen. Trained by C. Rayner. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:24, 0:48, 1:13 4-5, 1:39 4-5, 1:43 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
CANDY HERO	(Schmidl)	113	2	1	1½	1h	1½	1½	1nk	$3.95
JOLYON	(Merrill)	108	1	5	2½½	2d	2d	2½	2½	13.75
ESPINACA	(Yarberry)	111	6	4	4h	4h	3h	3h	1.80	
BOLD GENERAL	(Meade)	116	9	3	3h	5h	4h	4d	3.55	
SAND CLOUD	(Donoso)	113	3	6	8h	9	9	5h	45.15	
BRILLIANT ROCK	(Craig)	116	7	2	3h	3h	6d	6h	4.55	
FLUSHING	(Richard)	113	8	4	7½½	7½½	7h	7d	28.85	
MALICE	(Porter)	111	4	7	6h	6h	8d	8d	186.05	
PERFECT ONE	(Wright)	116	5	9	9	8d	9	9	30.40	

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CANDY HERO, $9.90, $7.60, $4.30; JOLYON, $10.10, $5.00; ESPINACA, $2.80.

CANDY HERO, quickest away, showed good speed while being rated in front, bore out turning into the stretch, continued gamely when the final issue came and outlasted JOLYON. The latter, on the outside and in close attendance of the leader all the way, not good enough. ESPINACA, hard ridden, came through on the inside entering the stretch, but could not overhaul the leaders. BOLD GENERAL, vigorously ridden all the way, never seriously threatened.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:27. Off 3:30. Winner, F. P. Bixer's b. g. (4), by Zacaweista—Chrysalis II. Trained by S. R. Shapoff. Value to winner, $600; second, $87.50 each; fourth, $25. Time, 0:22 4-5, 0:46, 1:11 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
POSTERITY	(Donoso)	113	1	4	1½	1h	1h	1nk	$13.15	
†GAYSET	(Delara)	110	5	2	2h	2d	2h	2½½	20.15	
†NOEL H	(Rose)	113	3	6	6	3d	3d	2½½	6.80	
CHANCE STAR	(Merritt)	111	2	3	3h	5h	4h	4½½	5.80	
MARSON	(Maloney)	110	6	1	4d	4h	5d	5nk	10.95	
SHADYTOWN	(Arcaro)	116	4	3	3½½	4h	5½½	6	.50	

†Dead heat for place.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—POSTERITY, $28.30, $9.40, $9.00; GAYSET (dead heat), $5.90, $7.40; NOEL H. (dead heat), $3.80, $4.90.

POSTERITY set a swift pace throughout to maintain a short lead, continued with determination when the final test came and outlasted his opponents at the end. GAYSET, on the outside in the early stages and in close pursuit of POSTERITY, hung on gamely through the stretch to withstand NOEL H.'S bid. The latter, away a trifle slow, gradually bettered his position on the outside and finished strongest of all.

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards. Purse, $900; allowances. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:57. Off 3:58. Winner, Smith and Ramsey's ch. h. (3), by Busy American—Vendell. Trained by R. Ramsey. Value to winner, $650; second, $150; third, $75; fourth, $25. Time, 0:24, 0:48 1-5, 1:12 4-5, 1:39 1-5, 1:43.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
MORDECAI	(Meade)	114	3	3	3½	2d	2½	1h	$3.35
LOVEDAY	(Porter)	111½	1	1	1½	1h	1½	2h	6.95
JEST ONCE	(Yarberry)	104	5	5	5	3h	3h	3½	3.40
VAIN BO	(Anderson)	114	4	2	4½	4½	4d	4d	3.40
CATECHISM	(J. Renick)	109	2	1	2½	5	5	5	3.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MORDECAI, $8.70, $5.20, $4.00; LOVEDAY, $6.80, $3.70; JEST ONCE, $3.60.

MORDECAI, going well up under light restraint in the early running, responded courageously to vigorous pressure through the stretch to win going away. LOVEDAY, tenaciously in the stretch drive, JEST ONCE moved up fast on the outside after entering the backstretch, made a game effort, but lost ground on the stretch turn.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 4:26. Off 4:27. Winner, P. L. Kelley's ch. g. (4), by Reigh Count—French Duchess. Trained by 1:12 1-5, 1:38 2-5, 1:44 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
COUNT VALIANT	(Ashcroft)	106	6	1	3h	2d	2d	1d	$6.05	
HI CLIFF	(Stronsky)	112	5	2	1h	1h	1h	2d	3.75	
CONRAD MANN	(Richard)	114	4	6	6	6	4h	3h	3.10	
BAILIWICK	(Wright)	114	1	4	2h	3h	2h	3½	4.15	
TONI	(Yarberry)	107	2	3	4h	4h	5h	4½	9.10	
BOW AND ARROW	(Meade)	114	3	5	5h	5h	6	5h	9.40	

Two-dollar mutuels paid—COUNT VALIANT, $14.10, $5.60, $3.60; HI CLIFF, $4.70, $4.10; CONRAD MANN, $4.10.

COUNT VALIANT, rated off the early pace until leaving the backstretch, gradually improved his position when placed to pressure, came through on the inside in the final furlong and disposed of HI CLIFF. The latter displayed keen speed and bore out rounding the first turn, drew out under restraint after going into the backstretch, was going easily in front entering the stretch, but bore out and pulled himself up. CONRAD MANN gained steadily after a slow beginning and shook off BAILIWICK. The latter had no excuses.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 4:53. Off 4:55½. Winner, P. Bixer's b. g. (4), by Slipper—Step Aside. Trained by S. R. Shapoff. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:24 2-5, 0:48 1-5, 1:13 2-5, 1:39 3-5, 1:43 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
PYTCHLEY	(Donoso)	113	4	1	1h	1h	1h	1½	$6.80	
FREDALVA	(Rosen)	113	5	4	4½	3h	2½	2h	3.60	
SPANISH FLY	(Ashcroft)	105	3	7	7h	7h	7h	4½	3d	9.75
GRAND JESTER	(Swain)	116	9	3	3h	2h	2h	3h	4.90	
GOLD CROSS	(Simmons)	116	2	5	6h	5h	5h	6h	5d	12.65
MYSTIC SIGN	(Seabo)	116	8	2	2h	4½	6h	5h	6nk	3.50
REBEL YELL	(Yarberry)	111	6	8	8h	8h	8h	8h	7h	6.80
DALAMAC	(Schmidl)	108	1	6	5h	6d	4½	7h	8h	33.90
BUENA ORO	(Musser)	104½	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	19.75

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PYTCHLEY, $15.20, $6.50, $5.40; FREDALVA, $5.50, $3.80; SPANISH FLY, $5.20.

PYTCHLEY, quickest away, saved much ground rounding the first turn, took a short lead under light restraint, shook off FREDALVA through the stretch and won going away. FREDALVA, on the extreme outside all the way, made a game effort rounding the lower turn, but faltered in the stretch and SPANISH FLY, who was up steadily and closed gamely to punishment, but could not reach the leaders.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Won driving; place same. Went to post 5:23. Off 5:24½. Winner, G. L. Hamilton's b. h. (8), by Mackenzie II—Windigo. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:24, 0:47 4-5, 1:13 3-5, 1:40 1-5, 1:44 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straights
TAUNTON	(Schmidl)	113	3	6	6h	7½½	6d	4½	11½	$30.85
EXHORT	(Mattioli)	113	9	6	1h	1h	1h	1½	2½	2.70
BLACK GIFT	(Mattioli)	113	10	4	4h	4½	3h	2h	3½½	9.85
BACKINTIME	(Pariso)	105	5	2	2½	2h	2h	3½	4h	6.25
EASIEST WAY	(Wright)	113	1	10	9h	9h	9h	8h	5d	19.95
ALMAC	(Quintero)	108	8	8	8h	8h	8h	8h	6½½	12.70
MAD SHIRLEY	(Quintero)	100	8	7	7h	6½	5h	7h	7h	13.95
THAT ONE	(Peters)	113½	7	3	5h	5h	7h	7½	8d	40.00
JESSIE V L	(Yarberry)	103	2	5	3h	3h	4h	5½½	9d	5.95
ALSERVANT	(Ryan)	108	4	9	10	10	10	10	10	94.45

Two-dollar mutuels paid—TAUNTON, $63.70, $15.20, $8.30; EXHORT, $5.30, $3.80; BLACK GIFT, $3.60.

TAUNTON, on the inside and under light restraint in the early stages, began to better his position between the leaders rounding the lower turn, then swinging to the outside entering the stretch, closed with determination and wore the field down to win going away. EXHORT took command rounding the first turn, held on gamely when it came to a drive and outlasted BLACK GIFT. The latter moved up menacingly on the stretch turn, but faltered in the last sixteenth mile.

Santa Anita Results

By the Associated Press.

FIRST—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.
Alex the Great, 115 (Bierman)..... 3.40 2.60 2.40
Tea Merchant, 112 (Adams)..... 9.20 5.20
Timber Cat, 110 (Fazan)..... 16.40
No Recall, Plucky Plight, Punctuation, Shasta Fitz, Double Pol, Pontefract, Lady's Son, Watch Time and Trabuco also ran.

Highlights of Busy Day For Official Washington

Associated Press Photo.

Flowers for New Congresswoman

Representative Jessie Sumner (Republican), Illinois, found her office filled with flowers when she reported for "work" yesterday on Capitol Hill. She is shown with a portion of the floral gifts from well-wishers.

Associated Press Photo.

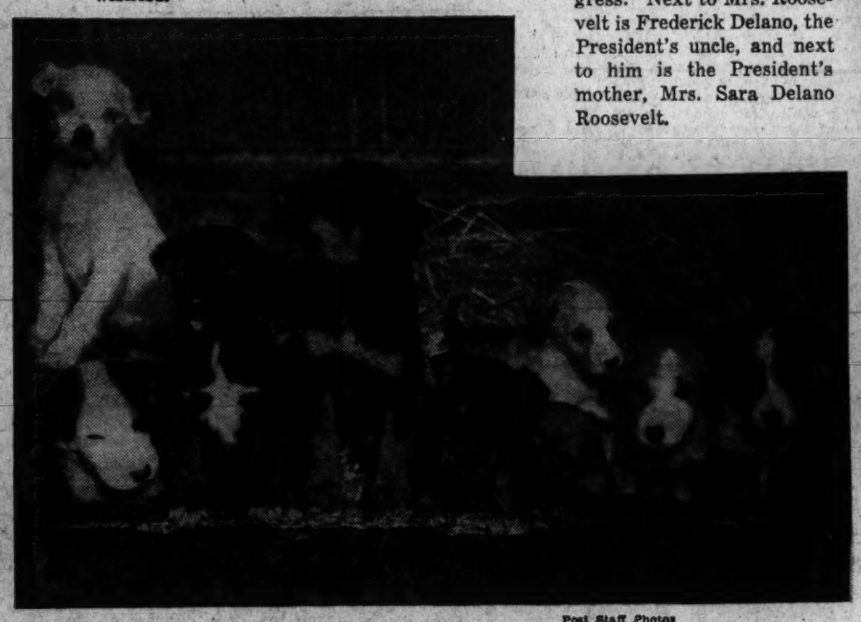
Family Gathers

The First Lady holds Diana Hopkins, the daughter of the new Commerce Secretary, as they listen to the President's message to Congress. Next to Mrs. Roosevelt is Frederick Delano, the President's uncle, and next to him is the President's mother, Mrs. Sara Delano Roosevelt.

Associated Press Photo.

A Visit From a New Member of Official Family

Mrs. John Nance Garner (left) assists Mrs. Margaret Teahan, sister of new Attorney General Frank Murphy, with her coat as Mrs. Teahan and her brother concluded a call on the Garners yesterday. Mrs. Teahan is hostess for her brother.



Post Staff Photos.

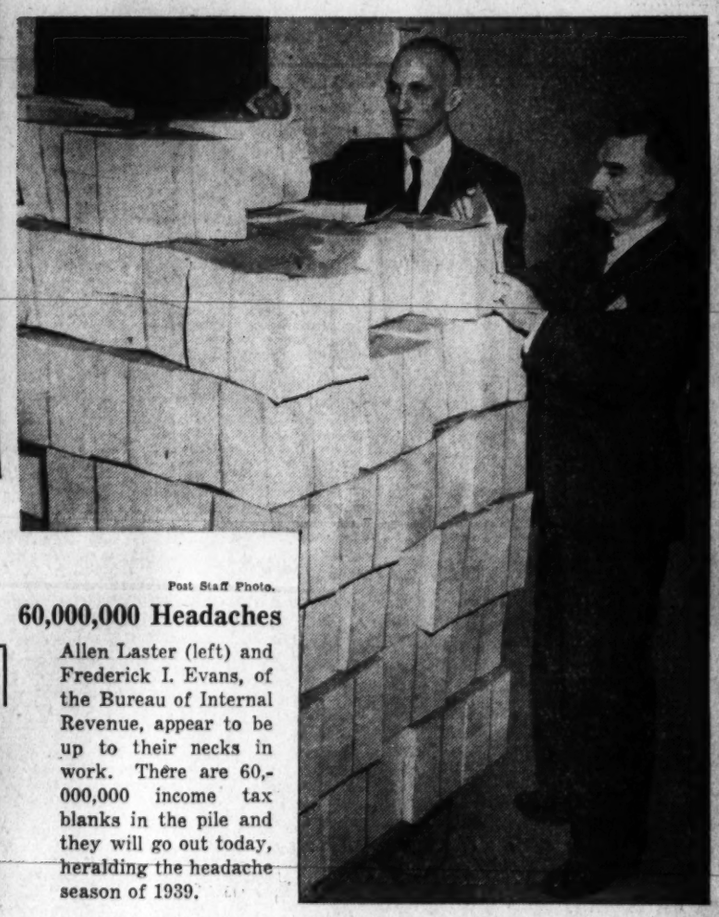
Seeking Situation as Companions

These nine pups at the District Dog Pound—not of the same litter and breed not guaranteed—are looking for a chance to become a pal to some young man or young lady.

Associated Press Photo.

Glass Feels 'Conspicuous' on Birthday

Mrs. Jennie McDaniel, secretary to Virginia's Senator Carter Glass, removed a flower from the Senator's buttonhole because he said he "felt conspicuous." It was the Senator's eighty-first birthday.

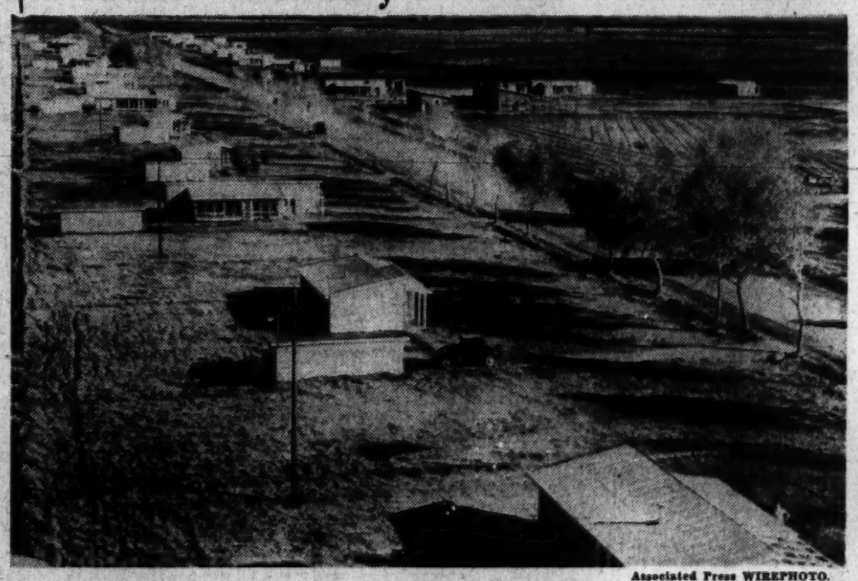


Post Staff Photo.

60,000,000 Headaches

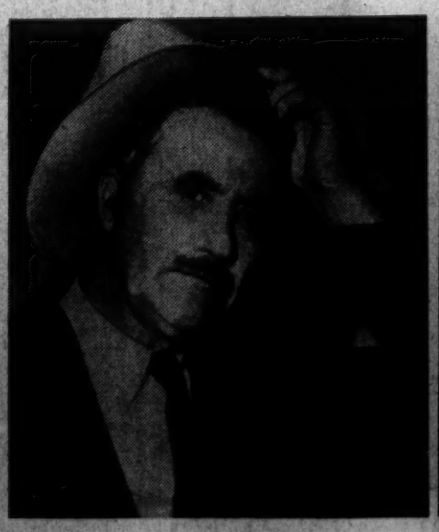
Allen Laster (left) and Frederick I. Evans, of the Bureau of Internal Revenue, appear to be up to their necks in work. There are 60,000,000 income tax blanks in the pile and they will go out today, heralding the headache season of 1939.

Federal Farm Project Called 'Communistic'



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

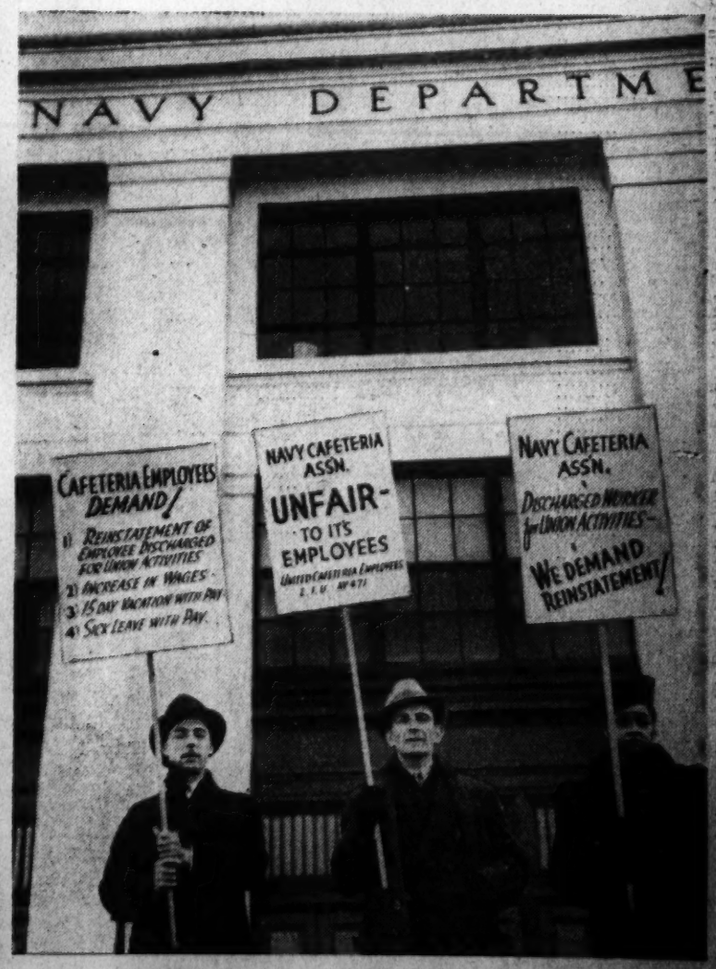
1. This is a view of some of the 60 Government-built homes on the 4,200-acre Casa Grande Co-operative Farm near Coolidge, Ariz., which is operated co-operatively under Federal management. Proponents claim it may interest private capital in mechanized large scale farming but . . .



2. . . . former Manager R. A. Faul contends that it is "communist patternmed." He said he could see but little difference between that plan and Russia's farm plan. His successor is . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS.

3. . . . R. E. Beatty, considered by the Farm Security Administration as "more understanding of the project's social implications."


NAVY DEPARTME
CAFETERIA EMPLOYEES DEMAND!
1) REINSTATEMENT OF EMPLOYEE DISCHARGED FOR UNION ACTIVITIES
2) INCREASE IN WAGES
3) 15 DAY VACATION WITH PAY
4) SICK LEAVE WITH PAY
NAVY CAFETERIA ASSN. UNFAIR- TO ITS EMPLOYEES
NAVY CAFETERIA ASSN. DISCHARGED WORKER for UNION ACTIVITIES— WE DEMAND REINSTATEMENT!

Post Staff Photo.

Pickets at the Navy Department

Pickets Joseph Torres and Nicholas Polous are shown with Roberta Thomas as they marched before the Navy Department to protest alleged "unfair" labor practices. The woman said she was discharged by the Navy Cafeteria Association for union activities. The association denied her charge.

Wide World Photo

Guinea Pig Tries Out New Lipstick

A new lipstick is tested on a shaven guinea pig by Max Factor (left), Hollywood makeup artist, and Dr. J. R. Pratt. The skin of baby guinea pigs is 10 times as sensitive as that of a human being.

Harris & Ewing.

Attorney General Admitted to Practice

Attorney General Frank Murphy (left) yesterday was presented to the Supreme Court by Solicitor General Robert Jackson (right). At the same time Murphy was admitted to practice before the Court.

Wheat Prices Steady With Heavy Selling

Top Prices Attracts Profit-Taking But Resistance Was Strong

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Jan. 4.—The highest wheat prices in five months attracted profit-taking sales that caused fractional setbacks in quotations today.

Despite this steady selling pressure, however, the market maintained a strong undertone and frequently broke through resistance for small net gains. Trade was not as broad as yesterday but there was considerable liquidating of long accounts to buyers who were willing to assume contract obligations on slight price declines.

Unsettled weather in the domestic Southwest, reports of good yields in Argentina and failure of the Liverpool market to reflect fully yesterday's sharp upturn to Congress had no apparent market effect.

Wheat closed ½ to ⅛ higher compared with Tuesday's finish; May, 70⅝@70½; July, 70⅝@70¾. Corn, ⅜ to ⅝ up; May, 53¾@53⅝; July, 54¾. Oats, unchanged to ⅛ higher; rye, ⅜ to ⅝ lower. Lard, 2 down to 2 up.

Futures Price Range

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
March	70¼	70½	70¼	70¼
May	70⅝	71¼	70⅜	70½
July	70¾	71⅜	70½	70⅜
September	72½	72¼	71⅝	71⅜
Corn—				
March	52⅞	53⅛	52⅞	53
May	53½	54⅛	53⅜	53⅞
July	54½	55	54½	54¾
September	55⅝	56⅛	55½	55⅞
Oats—				
May	30⅜	30½	30¼	30⅜
July	29⅜	29½	29¼	29½
September	29⅜	29⅜	29¼	29¼
Soybeans—				
May	83½	83½	83½	83½
July	83	83⅞	83	83⅞
Rye—				
May	49¼	49¼	48½	48⅝
July	49⅜	49½	48¼	49
September	49⅞	49⅞	49¼	49¼
Lard—				
January	6.62	6.67	6.62	6.65
March	7.30	7.30	7.27	7.27
May	7.40	7.45	7.40	7.42
July	7.60	7.62	7.60	7.62

Cash Grain Prices

WHEAT—No sales.

CORN—No. 2 yellow, 54@54½; No. 2 white, 56½.

OATS—No. 1 white, 33¾; sample grade white, 28@30¾.

BARLEY—No. 3 malting, 55; malting barley, 55@63, nominal; feed barley, 30@48, nominal.

SOYBEANS—No. 2 yellow, 84.

TIMOTHY SEED, 2.85@3.15; red clover seed, 13.00@18.00; red top, 8.75@9.25.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	90 T'tl.
Yesterday	130.3	34.7	66.5	105.0
Previous day	128.8.	34.1	65.9	103.8
Week ago	127.5	32.1	62-8	102.1
Month ago	123.6	29.4	62.7	99.0
Year ago	106.8	30.9	59.7	87.2
2 years ago	163.2	57.4	97.4	135.6
High, 1938	136.1	34.3	70.7	109.5
Low, 1938	83.6	20.1	45.2	67.5
High, 1937	180.3	67.5	104.7	148.3
Low, 1937	96.9	29.8	55.9	80.7
	20	20	20	60
Bonds	Ind.	RR's.	Util.	T'tl.
Yesterday	86.6	61.3	99.8	82.6
Previous day	86.4	61.2	99.5	82.5
Week ago	85.6	59.0	98.4	81.0
Month ago	86.2	58.3	98.9	81.1
Year ago	81.1	69.4	94.3	81.6
2 years ago	94.4	100.1	105.6	100.0
High, 1938	87.3	70.0	99.7	83.0
Low, 1938	74.9	47.9	87.3	70.7
High, 1937	95.0	101.2	106.0	100.7
Low, 1937	80.1	69.3	92.3	81.1

(1926 Average Equals 100.)

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Bank Stocks

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—(Investment Bankers Conference Inc.)

Bank and Trust	Bid.	Asked.
Bk Am NTS (SF) (2.40)	35½	37½
Bank Man (.80a)	15¼	16¾
Bankers Tr (2)	43¾	45¾
Bklyn Tr (4)	70½	75½
Cen Han Bk & Tr (4)	83	86
Chase Nat (1.40)	31½	33½
Chem Bk & Tr (1.80)	42¼	44¼
Commercial (.60)	148	154
Cont Bk & Tr (.80)	12½	14
Corn Ex Bk & T (3)	52¼	53¼
Empire Tr (.60)	14	15
First Nat (Bos) (2)	37¼	39¼
First Natl (100)	1620	1660
Guaranty Tr (12)	231	236
Irving Tr (.60)	10	11
Manufactrs Tr (2)	38¼	40¼
Manufactrs Tr pf (2)	51	53
Natl City (1)	24¾	26¼
N Y Trust (5)	85	88
Public (1½)	28	29½
Title G & T	6	7
Insurance		
Aetna Cas (3a)	112½	116½
Aetna Ins (1.80)	47¾	49¾
Aetna Life (1.20a)	27¼	28¾
Am. Equit (1)	24¾	26¼
Am Ins Nwk (½a)	12¾	14¼
Am Reins (1.60)	41½	43½
Am. Reserve (1½)	27¾	29¼
Am Surety (2½)	50¾	52½
Automobile (1a)	34½	36½
Balt Amer (.20a)	6¼	7¼
Carolina (1.30)	24	25½
City N Y (1.20)	20	21½
Conn Gen Lif (.80)	25	26½
Contin Cas (1.20a)	38	40¼
Fid & Dep (4a)	116½	119½
Firems Nwk (.30)	8½	9¾
Frank Fire (1a)	29	30½
Gen Reinsur (1a)	43¼	44¾
Glens Falls (1.60)	43½	45½
Globe & Rep (½)	11	12½
Globe & Rut	26	29
Gt Amer Ins (1a)	24½	26
Hanover (1.60)	30½	32½
Hartford Fire (2)	72¼	74¼
Home Fire Sec	2	3
Home Ins (1a)	29¾	31¼
Homestead (1)	16¾	18¼
N Hampshire (1.60a)	45	47
Nor River (1)	26½	28
Phoenix (2a)	76½	80½
Revere (P) In (1.20a)	23¼	24¾
Rh Isl Ins	4	6
Rossia Ins	4¼	5¼
St Paul Fire (8)	227	231
Springfield (4½e)	118½	121½
Sun Life (15)	410	460
Travelers (16)	447	457
U S Fid & G (¼g)	19¾	21
U S Fire (2)	51	53
Westchester (1.20a)	33½	35½

(a) Also extra or extras.
(e) Paid last year.
(g) Declared or paid so far this year.

Money Markets

Foreign Exchange

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Closing rates follow, Great Britain in dollars, others in cents:

Great Britain—Demand, 4.63⅝; 60-day bills, 4.62 11.

Demand Rates

Montreal in New York	99.09⅜	Yugoslavia	2.34
New York in Montreal	100.90⅜	Netherlands	54.36
Belgium	16.86½	Norway	23.28
Czecho'vakia	3.43½	Poland	18.95
Denmark	20.68	Portugal	4.21
Finland	2.07½	Rumania	.75
France	3.63⅜	Sweden	23.85
Germany	40.12	Switzerland	22.59
Benevolent	22.75	*Argentina	30.91
Travel	22.65	*Brazil (free)	5.90
Greece	.85½	*Mexico City	20.10
Hungary	19.85	Japan	27.06
Italy	5.26¼	Hongkong	29.05
		Shanghai	16.50

*Nominal.

New York

Bar silver, 42¾, unchanged.

London

Money, ½ per cent. Discount rates, short and 3-month bills, ⅞ per cent.

Bar gold, 150s 5d, up 4½ pence. (Equivalent $34.78.)

Bar silver, 20 11d, off ⅛. (Equivalent 46.54 cents.)

Paris

Principal rente issues in the bourse here: 3 per cent, 86.80 francs; 4½s "A," 91.75; 4½s, 1937, 156.75.

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks	Wed.	Tues.
Advances	572	257
Declines	128	407
Unchanged	151	170
Total issues	851	834

Steels and rails lead rally as aviation shares recover losses; volume, 1,500,760.

Bonds

United States Government issues lead advance; transfers, $9,459,750.

Curb

Aircrafts dip in irregular trading; turnover, 209,000.

Commodities

Wheat, steady; cotton, lower; sugar, steady; coffee, higher.

Exchange

Sterling rallies; Great Britain, $4.63⅝; France, 2.63⅜ cents.

Cotton Futures Close Lower in Erratic Market

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Cotton futures moved erratically today to close slanting downward. Final prices were unchanged to 4 points net lower.

Near month liquidation depressed prices early, with light selling based mostly on circulation of 20 January notices putting the spot month back 14 points net. Foreign sources were credited with most of the morning offerings.

The market strengthened later on persistent price fixing by spot interests and New Orleans buying. Outside buying and covering appeared as the President spoke to Congress but the list weakened when trade demand lessened and liquidation increased. Inquiry for cotton goods broadened but actual turnover was small, spot prices were unchanged.

Futures Price Range

	Open.	High	Low	Close
January	8.42	8.49	8.35	8.47
March	8.46	8.53	8.43	8.47
May	8.24	8.31	8.22	8.25
July	7.99	8.07	7.97	8.03
October	7.61	7.69	7.59	7.63
December	7.64	7.73	7.64	7.69

Spot nominal; middling 8.92.

Cottonseed Oil

Cottonseed oil futures maintained an even pace today as commission house and professional demand balanced profit taking and trade broker selling.

Closing prices were unchanged to 1 higher on sales of 212 contracts. January closed 7.39; March, 7.55; May, 7.64; July, 7.74.

Crude oil remained at 6¼@6¾ cents in the southeast and valley.

Advertising Lineage Increases for Week

Chicago, Jan. 4.—Retail newspaper advertising in 81 major American cities was 2,266,816 lines greater during the week ended December 24 than during the corresponding week of 1937, Advertising Age, weekly advertising newspaper, reported today.

During that week all newspapers in the reporting cities carried a total of 24,260,943 lines of retail display advertising, compared with 21,994,127 lines during the corresponding week of 1937, an increase of 10.3 per cent. For the year through December 24, retail linage was 9.9 per cent below the same period of 1937.

N. Y. Bank Statements Show Earnings Drop

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Year-end statements by leading New York banks disclosed today generally increased holdings of cash and United States Government securities and higher deposits in 1938.

The banks earned approximately the same in the final quarter of 1938 as they did in the similar quarter of 1937 but, for the full year, earnings were slightly behind those of 1937, the statements indicated.

Local Stocks

Sales

Washington Gas pfd, 10 at 107, 10 at 107, 10 at 107.

After Call

Pot Elec 5½% pfd, 5 at 116.
Pot Elec 6% pfd, 3 at 116.
Cap Traction 5s, $2,000 at 84¾.
Wash Gas pfd, 10 at 107.
Wash Gas 5s 1960, $4,000 at 126½.
Riggs Bank com, 5 at 274.

Bonds	Bid.	Asked.
Public Utility		
Anacostia & Pot 5s	82	87
Ana & Pot Guar 5s	110	....
Cap Traction R R 5s	82	87
City & Suburban 5s	82½	87
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s	118	....
Pot Elec Pow 3⅜s	107	109
Washington Gas 5s 1960	123½	127
Wash Rwy & Elec 4s	107¼	....
Miscellaneous		
Chevy Chase Club 1st 4¼s	104	....
Col Country Club 1st 4¼s	103	....
Ter Ref & Wh Corp 1st 4½s	103	....
Stocks		
Public Utility		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	*149¾	....
Capital Transit Co	8¾	7¾
N & W Steamboat (4)	54	75
Pot Elec Power 6% pfd (6)	115	....
Pot Elec Pwr 5½% pfd (5.50)	115	....
Wash Gas Lt new (1.20)	24	27
Wash Gas pfd (4.50)	107	107½
Wash Ry & El com (3⅜)	635	....
Wash Ry & El pfd (5)	115	....
National Bank		
Capital (4)	135	....
Liberty (6)	173	200
Lincoln (5f)	198	....
Riggs (8e)	268	280
Riggs pfd (5)	101	....
Washington (6)	125	....
Trust Company		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (8e)	*260	270
Natl Sav & Tr	198	215
Prince Georges Bk & Tr (.60)	19	23
Wash Loan & Tr (8e)	225	240
Savings Bank		
Bank of Bethesda (75)	25	30
Com & Savings (10f)	265	....
Fire Insurance		
American †(6)	120	....
Firemen's (1.20)	28	....
National Union (.75)	15	....
Title Insurance		
Columbia (30k)	12	....
Real Estate (8m)	160	....
Miscellaneous		
Carpel Corp †(2.00)	26	....
Lanston Monotype (4)	55	62
Lincoln Serv com (1.00)	†19	24
Lincoln Serv prior pfd (3.50)	....	51
Mergenthaler Lino (p.50)	21	23
Peoples Drug S com †(1.00)	26	30
Peoples Drug S pfd (6.50)	112	....
Real Est M & G pfd (.50)	4¼	5½
Security Storage (3)	*110½	125
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	62	68
Wdwd & Lothrop com †(1.50)	51½	57
Wdwd & Lothrop pfd (7)	120	....

*Ex dividend.
†Plus extras.
(e) 2% extra.
(f) 3% extra.
(h) 75c extra.
(g) 3¼ extra paid December 20, 1938.
(k) 30c extra.
(m) $3 extra.
(p.50) 50c paid September 20, 1938.

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The Market

By C. Norman Stabler, *A Special Correspondent.*

Heavy Industry Stocks, Led by Steel Shares, Advance as Result of President's Message; Treasury Issues Up

New York, Jan. 4.—Strength in the stocks of the heavy industries, notably steels, helped carry the market forward today, the composite average showing an advance of 0.56 point against the loss of 0.26 point the previous day. For most of the speculative leaders the gains were fractional but prominent steels added 2 to 3 points.

Incentive for the advance in these stocks was seen in the President's message, which indicated that Federal spending will go ahead and that political storms abroad make adequate defense imperative. More specific recommendations will be made by the President within a few days.

Message Meets Approval

Marketwise, therefore, the message to Congress met with general approval within speculative circles but longer term investors and economists noted with regret that the Chief Executive no longer even makes a pretense of balancing the budget or placing the Nation's financial house in order. A few years ago there was the regular annual speech promising an actual balance between income and expenditures in the near future. Such promises were never realized and now they are not even made.

Debt Comparison An Issue

It was regarded as misleading that the President should make a comparison between the volume of debt outstanding today and the volume in 1929, and declare that the interest on such debt is less now. For the two totals include both the public debt, which has been mounting without restraint since 1932, and all private debt, much of which has been eliminated through defaults and bankruptcies brought about by the depression.

The two types are quite different, private debts representing borrowing by individuals and corporations for productive purposes. Borrowings by the Nation are in general used for non-productive purposes and, as we have seen, the total is never reduced, and interest thereon is paid by taxes, not by earnings.

When these two types of debt are separated—and they cannot very well be mixed together in an intelligent discussion of debt which the Nation must carry it is seen that the President's statement that total interest is less than in 1929 needs clarification.

Interest Rate on Debt Is Low

For this is not the case with the national debt alone; it is only true if corporate and other private debt is included. The Federal Government is paying in interest now just over $1,000,000,000 a year. This compares with the 1929 interest charge of $678,000,000 and a 1932 total of $599,000,000. Moreover, if interest rates were normal now instead of at the subnormal level brought about by the Federally sponsored easy-money policy, the present interest levy on the taxpayers would be nearly $2,000,000,000.

Hints from the President that changes in social security legislation and in the Wagner act would meet with Executive approval received a good response in the financial district and significance also was attached to his statement that we have passed the period of internal conflict in the launching of social reform. He also held out hope for legislation to ameliorate our railroad and other transportation problems, but made no specific recommendations.

Utilities Share Rise

While Steels stood out in today's trading, they were followed closely by the mentals and equipments. Rails did well, and equipments, oils, manufacturing stocks and utilities were higher. Store shares had difficulty following the upward trend. Most active stock was New York Central, which advanced ⅝.

Leading the steels in point of activity was Republic, up about a point, but Bethlehem featured with a 3-point jump and United States Steel was up 1⅞ and Crucible soared 3⅝. Aviation shares steadied after their set back of the first day of trading in the new year. The group has been subject to profit taking after zooming in the closing months of 1938. Bendix was the most active of this group and closed unchanged, while North American Aviation was up a fraction.

London Reaction Favorable

The President's message appears to have been as well received by the London market as it was by our own speculators. A brisk demand developed there for American shares. While the official market had closed at the time the speech was delivered, prices were substantially higher on the counter market there. Steel and International Nickel featured.

Wheat settled back after its gains of Tuesday. Profit taking erased gains after new highs for the last five months had been made and the close was ½ cent lower to ⅛ cent higher. Cotton moved within a narrow range, closing unchanged to 4 points lower.

Bond Trading Active

Listed bonds were in active demand but poor supply today and good gains were registered in almost all parts of the list. Speculative carrier bonds were especially strong, on the Presidential notation that new legislation favoring the rails is important. Other groups that have a speculative tinge also moved forward readily, with the exception of foreign issues, which were somewhat uncertain. Best grade investment bonds were better. Turnover in all listed issues was $9,450,000.

Treasury Issues Advance

United States Treasury securities were firm early in the day, and lost only part of the advance after the President indicated that spending will continue. Net changes were mostly upward, with a few fresh highs recorded. Best grade corporate bonds were in persistent demand. United States Steel debentures moved to still another high since issuance, and a few other records also were established.

15 Most Active Stocks

Special Dispatch to The Post.

New York, Jan. 4.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues today were:

	Volume	Close	Net ch.
N. Y. Central	45,800	22⅛	+ ⅜
Paramount	32,900	14	+ ¼
Republic Steel	29,600	25¼	+ ⅞
Loft, Inc.	29,200	8⅜	+ ¼
Yellow Truck	28,700	21¼	+ ⅛
U. S. Steel	23,300	69⅞	+ 1⅛
Radio	22,100	8¼	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviation	21,400	28¼	.....
Curtiss-Wright	19,700	7⅛	.....
Bethlehem Steel	19,000	78⅝	+ 3
No. Amer. Avia.	17,400	19	+ ⅜
Continental Mot.	16,900	3¼	.....
So. Pacific	16,700	21½	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg.	16,300	7⅞	+ ⅜
No. Pacific	15,400	14½	+ ⅛

Volume, 15 stocks, 384,500 shares.
Ratio to total volume, 23.8 per cent.

President Fulton Speaks to Agents

The members of the Vernon W. Holleman General Agency of the Home Life Insurance Co. of New York met at a breakfast yesterday morning to celebrate the excellent results which the members of the agency secured during 1938 and also an address by President James A. Fulton.

He requested that the members of the agency review the history of Home Life and its record of 79 years of fair dealing, high ideals and substantial accomplishment. He also suggested that the agency force remember the three factors which will determine future net costs and ability to serve policyholders.

In his message he said: "Expenses are in the long run largely determined by the average-sized policy. The Home Life sells the largest average-sized policy of any company in New York. The trend of mortality has been steadily downward and is today among the lowest of companies of equal age. The earned interest rate is the highest of any mutual company operating in New York."

Melville Shoe Votes Quarterly Dividend

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Directors of Melville Shoe Corporation today declared a quarterly dividend of 75 cents on common stock, payable February 1 to holders of record January 13.

A year ago a payment of $1 was made, 87½ cents in May, 50 cents each in August and November and a final dividend of 12½ cents December 27 last.

Engineering Awards Highest in 11 Years

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Engineering construction contracts awarded last month, at $339,250,000, were the highest for any December since 1927 and exceeded all monthly figures since June, 1937, Engineering News-Record reported today.

December awards averaged $67,850,000 weekly, a 25 per cent gain over the November average and a 70 per cent increase over December last year. Construction volume for all of 1938 totaled $2,791,931,000, a 14½ per cent increase of 1937.

Steel Industry Begins Year at 52% Capacity

Approximately Twice Output at Start of 1938; Orders Increase

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 4.—Iron Age, the steel industry publication, reported today in its weekly summary that steel production is beginning the new year at double the rate with which 1938 began. Production for the first week is at about 52 per cent of the industry's capacity.

"Considering the usual holiday influence on business," said Iron Age, "the volume of orders received by the mills during the past week was encouraging. Demand has been fairly good from a wide range of consumers, in addition to a flow of specifications for steel to be used for building construction and railroad maintenance.

Bookings Are Increasing

"The situation in flat rolled steel is much better than was expected in view of the heavy buying of last October. Some of the mills enter the new year with bookings of three to six weeks on hot rolled sheets and four to eight weeks on cold rolled sheets.

"Unless there is an unexpected decline in automobile assemblies, substantial tonnages will be placed by some of the motor car companies before the end of the month.

"Pig iron production in December totaled 2,201,627 gross tons, compared with 2,269,983 tons in November.

"Production of open hearth and Bessemer steel ingots in 1938 is estimated at about 28,000,000 tons. Scrap prices started the new year with no important changes."

Curb Bonds

Sales in thousands.	High	Low	Close
DOMESTIC BONDS			
A			
6 Ala Pow. 5 '51	99	98⅞	99
5 Ala Pow 4½ '67	81½	81¼	81½
1 Am G&E 5 2028	108⅛	108⅛	108⅛
22 Am P&L 6 2016	86	85¼	85¾
50 Ark P&L 5 '56	102	101½	102
9 As Elec 4½ '53	47½	47	47½
6 As G&E 5 '50	35	34½	35
22 As G&E 5 '68	35	33	35
11 As G&E 4½ '49	33½	32¾	33
B			
19 †Baldw L 6 '50	116½	114	116½
C			
33 Caro P&L 5 '56	98¾	98	98¼
83 Cen P&L 5 '56	101	100¼	101
14 Cen St El 5½ '54	35	34⅝	34⅝
1 Cen St El 5 '48	35	35	35
3 Cities Ser 5 '58	70⅝	70½	70¾
28 Cities Ser 5 '50	71¾	70⅝	71
16 CitSGas 5½ '42	101	101	21-32 101
18 Cit SP&L 5½ '49	76½	76	76½
23 Cit S Pow 5½ '52	76¾	76	76
43 Cont G&E 5 '58 A	83¼	82	83
E			
20 †East G&F 4 '56 A	61¼	61	61¾
34 Elec P & L 5 2030	76	75¼	75¼
F			
47 Fla P & L 5 '54	96¼	95⅞	96¼
G			
3 Gary E&G 5 '44 st	95¾	95	95¾
4 Gatin P 5 '56	104¾	104½	104¾
62 Geo Pow 5 '67	98	97½	98
1 Hall Pr 6 '47 A st	99¾	99¾	99¾
I			
13 Ill Pw & L 5 '56 C	96¾	96¼	96¾
24 Ill Pw & L 6 '53	102¾	102½	102½
1 Ind Svc 5 '50	56¼	56¼	56¼
12 Inters Pow 6 '52	40⅝	40	40⅛
37 Inters Uow 5 '57	59¼	58	59¼
2 It Sup Pw 6 '63/A	42	41¾	41¾
J			
5 Jer C P&L 4½	61C	105⅝	105½	105½
K			
3 Ky Util 5 '61 H	91¾	90½	90⅝
L			
18 Lehigh PS 6 2026A	108¾	108½	108¾
8 Lou P & L 5 '57	106½	106	106½
M			
2 Milw G Lt 4½ '67	99	99	99
N			
32 Nat P&L 5 2030 B	93¾	93	93¾
7 Nevada Cal E 5 '56	78¼	77½	77½
25 N Eng G&E 5 '50	55⅝	54½	55⅜
1 N Eng G&E 5 '47	55½	55½	55½
4 N Eng Pow 5½ '54	93½	93¼	93½
5 N Eng Pow 5 '48	91⅝	91⅜	91⅝
15 N Orl P & S 6 '49 A	93½	93	93½
38 NY P&L 4½ '67	107¼	107	107
11 NY St E&G 4½ '80	99¾	99	99¾
7 Nor Ind PS 4½ '70E	104⅝	104¼	104¼
O			
13 †Okla Nat Gas 5 '46	103½	103⅛	103⅛
29 †Okla N G 4½ '51A	105⅜	105⅛	105⅜
P			
12 Pac P&L 5 '55	76⅝	76⅛	76⅛
33 Pen C P&L 4½ '77	93¼	92⅝	93⅛
51 Pen El 4 '71 F	97⅞	97¼	97⅜
17 Pus Sd P&L 5½ '49	76⅝	76⅛	76⅜
1 Pus Sd P&L 5 '50C	72½	72⅛	72½
S			
27 S E P&L 6 2025A	95	94¼	94¾
1 †So Cal Ed 3¾ '45	104	104	104
33 †So Cal Ed 3¾ '60	109⅛	108¾	109⅛
18 Stand G&E 6 '51	60½	59½	60½
3 Stand G&E 6 '56	60¼	59½	60¼
3 Stand P&L 6 '57	60	59½	60
2 †Starrett Corp 5 '50	34¼	34	34¼
T			
13 Tex El S 5 '60	99	98¾	99
42 Tex P&L 5 '56	103⅜	103¼	103¼
5 Twin CRT 5½ '52A	52	51½	52
U			
6 Unit L&P 6 '75	74¾	74	74
10 Unit L&Ry 5½ '52	81	79¼	81
1 West NewspUn 6 '44	60	60	60
24 West Tex Ut 5 '57A	101⅞	101⅜	101⅞
FOREIGN BONDS			
2 Ger C Mun 7 '47	18½	18½	18½
2 Rio de Jan 6½ '59	5¾	5¾	5¾
1 Terni Elec 6½ '53	50	50	50

Total bonds sales yesterday, $1,900,000; year ago, $897,000.

†Bonds so marked are fully listed on the curb exchange. All others are dealt on an unlisted trading basis.

‡Matured bonds. Negotiability impaired pending investigation.

(ur) Under rule. (ww) With warrants (xw) Without warrants. (war) Warrants.

Silver Extracted As By-Product May Lose Present Value

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Silver marketing experts said today that, about May 1, silver, as a by-product of copper, zinc and lead mining, may lose much of its present value.

They based their belief on a careful study of President Roosevelt's New Year's Eve proclamation extending the Treasury's purchasing price for newly mined domestic silver (64⅓ cents a fine ounce) to June 30, the date on which his power to fix the price expires under the terms of the enabling legislation.

Previous proclamations have affirmed the Government's willingness to buy domestic silver mined before a given date, but the recent proclamation says this silver must be "delivered to the mint before June 30."

Strictly silver mines can refine their product and start it to market in something over ten days, but, the experts pointed out, it requires at least two months to extract silver from copper, lead and zinc ores. This means, they said, that the value of the by-product will drop to the world price level, now at 42¾ cents, two months in advance of the Government deadline unless Congress should pass new enabling legislation.

B. & O. Plan to Reduce Interest Wins Support

The new financial readjustment plan of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, which would reduce fixed charges from approximately $31,000,000 to $19,000,000, has received wide support among holders of the railroads securities in the District of Columbia, The Washington Post learned last night.

Daniel L. Moorman, general passenger agent of the railroad, said that the plan had been well received by interested persons all over the country, but added that Washingtonians took the lead in their approbation, with stockholders controlling more than 92 per cent of the Washington-owned fixed interest obligations of the company formally assenting to the plan. The new setup has been approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

A. T. & T. Telephones Gain

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Principal subsidiaries of American Telephone & Telegraph in the Bell System today reported a gain of 66,300 phones in December over the November total contrasted with a gain of 41,800 in December, 1937.

Steel Employment Gains in November

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—The American Iron and Steel Institute reported today that 14,000 employes were added to the steel industry's pay rolls in November, bringing the total to 450,000. The employment for November, 1937, however, was 551,000.

The average hourly wage for November was 83.5 cents compared with 83.2 cents in October and 81.5 cents in November, 1937, making the pay rolls $61,054,000, $56,176,000 and $62,119,000 respectively.

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New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Silver marketing experts said today that, about May 1, silver, as a by-product of copper, zinc and lead mining, may lose much of its present value.

They based their belief on a careful study of President Roosevelt's New Year's Eve proclamation extending the Treasury's purchasing price for newly mined domestic silver (64⅓ cents a fine ounce) to June 30, the date on which his power to fix the price expires under the terms of the enabling legislation.

Previous proclamations have affirmed the Government's willingness to buy domestic silver mined before a given date, but the recent proclamation says this silver must be "delivered to the mint before June 30."

Strictly silver mines can refine their product and start it to market in something over ten days, but, the experts pointed out, it requires at least two months to extract silver from copper, lead and zinc ores. This means, they said, that the value of the by-product will drop to the world price level, now at 42¾ cents, two months in advance of the Government deadline unless Congress should pass new enabling legislation.

Carnegie Steel Will Close Mingo Plant

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—The Carnegie-Illinois steel mill at Mingo Junction, Ohio, was described in steel industry circles here today as "in process of blowing down" and to be closed in about six months.

Many of the mill's 1,100 to 1,200 employes, it was said, would be transferred to the company's new continuous mills making strip steel and black plate, which are replacing the Mingo Junction mill products.

Member Borrowing

New York, Jan. 4 (AP).—Total collateral borrowings by New York Stock Exchange members as of December 31 amounted to $717,084,329, an increase of $97,129,059 over the November 30 total, the exchange reported today.

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Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

Sales—Total yesterday, 1,500,760; previous day, 1,521,610; January 1 to date, 2,653,640; year ago, 3,009,070; two years ago, 5,986,423. ? Unit of trading ten shares.

By the Associated Press.

High	Low	Dividend Rate Name and	Add 00 Sales	High	Low	Close	Ch'ge Net
		A					
61	36½	Abbott Lab (1.80a)	1	58½	58½	58½	+ ¾
33⅜	25	Acme Stl (1)	1	44	44	44	+ 1
6¾	6¼	Adams Exp (.20e)	1	6½	6½	6½	
30	16⅝	Addressog (1.40)	1	27½	26¾	27	+ ½
67⅞	40	Air Reduction (1a)	1	63⅝	61⅝	63⅜	+ ½
13⅜	8¾	Alaska Juneau (1)	1	10⅜	9⅞	9⅞	
17⅜	7	Alleghany Corp	9	10	9⅞	9⅞	
37⅞	8½	Alleghany pf xw	18	12⅝	12	12½	+ ⅛
37¼	5	Alleghany pf $30 ww	19	14⅝	13⅜	14⅛	+ ⅛
14¾	4¾	Alleghany-Lud Stl	3	13⅜	12⅜	12⅝	+ ⅛
28¾	4¾	Allen Industries	24	28⅛	27	27⅝	+ ⅛
12⅜	4	Al Chem & Dye (6)	3	11⅞	11¼	11⅝	+ ⅛
14⅛	8½	Allied Mills (⅜s)	2	19½	19½	19½	+ ⅛
13½	4½	Allied Stores	7	13⅝	12	13½	+ ⅛
20½	38	Allied St pf (6)	18	11⅜	11	11¼	+ ⅛
46⅝	34⅜	Allis-Ch Mfg (1½)	1	62	62	62	+ ⅛
49	11½	Alpha P Cem (1)	29	48	47	47⅜	
7	5	Amerada Corp (2)	2	19⅝	19⅜	19⅜	— ⅛
23⅝	22¼	Am Ag Ch Del (.35e)	4	66	58½	66	— ⅛
13	10	Am Bank Note (.10g)	6	34½	34	34½	+ ⅛
63	46½	†Am Bank Nt pf (3)	6	17⅝	17¼	17⅝	+ ⅛
6¾	6¾	Am Beech	20	58⅜	57	57	— 3
8	4	Am Brake Shoe (1)	2	7⅞	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
135	114	†Am Br Shoe pf (5¾)	40	130½	130	130	+ 2
178½	160	Am Can (4)	4	100⅝	100	100	+ 1⅛
106½	70¾	Am Car & Fdy	2	174⅛	174⅛	174½	+ 2
27	27	Am Car & F pf (2½s)	37	35	33⅜	34⅜	+ 1
35½	9½	Am Ch & Cable (.70e)	42	24½	23½	24	+ ⅛
9	9	Am Chain Alco	3	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	+ ⅛
26¾	8¾	Am Crystal Sug	9	10½	10¼	10½	+ ⅛
4	2	Am Encaus Tilling	71	5⅝	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
20⅛	12¾	Am & For Pow	8	3¾	3⅝	3⅝	+ ⅛
3⅝	2¼	Am & F P 6 pf	2	15	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
13⅛	5⅛	Am & F P 7 pf	1	19¼	19⅛	19⅛	+ ⅛
28	8	Am & F P 2 pf	1	9¼	9⅛	9⅛	+ ⅛
3½	3½	Am-Hawaii SS (1)	3	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
38	30¾	Am Hide & Leather	3	5	5	5	
8¾	4⅛	Am Home Pr (2.40)	2	45½	44⅞	44⅞	
36⅝	12¾	American International	8	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	
44	44	Am Locomotive	20	30¼	28⅞	30	+ ⅝
10	10	Am Locomotive pf	4	79½	78¾	79	+ 2
85	23	Am M & Met	5	15⅝	15⅛	15⅝	+ ⅛
4½	3¼	Am Metal (1e)	2	4½	4⅜	4½	+ ⅛
47⅜	19	Am Pow & Lt	39	39	38	39	+ 1
48⅜	16½	Am P & L $6 pf (⅝k)	18	41⅝	40⅜	41	
9⅜	3	Am P & L $7 pf (⅞k)	9	36⅛	36	36	
24½	12¾	Am Rad & St S	94	18⅝	18	18⅜	+ ⅛
80⅝	58	Am Roll Mill	60	27½	27	27½	+ ⅛
30½	12	Am Roll Mill pf	2	72½	71	72½	+ ⅛
22½	7¼	Am Safety Razor (1.80)	10	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	+ ⅛
28	23⅝	Am Seating (½e)	1	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜	+ ⅛
53⅝	28½	†Am Ship Bldg	2	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	+ ⅛
37⅝	22⅜	Am Smelt & R (2¼e)	32	51½	51	51½	+ ⅛
47⅝	45¾	Am Smelt & R pf (7)	2	133⅛	133⅛	133⅛	+ 1⅛
16⅜	15¾	Am Snuff Co (3a)	1	60¼	60¼	60¼	+ ⅛
1¾	1¾	Am Stl Fdrs	2	39¾	40⅛	40⅛	+ ⅛
6⅝	6⅜	Am Stores	25	41	39¾	40⅛	+ ⅛
19⅛	19⅛	Am Sugar Ref	6	8⅜	8½	8⅝	
12⅝	12⅜	Am Sumat Tob (1a)	2	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	+ ⅛
19⅝	18⅜	Am Tel & Tel (9)	1	150⅜	149⅝	150	+ ⅛
88⅝	58	Am Tobacco (4)	4	86	85⅝	86	+ ⅛
130	130	Am Tob pf (6)	1	147	147	147	— 1
3⅝	3⅛	Am Type Fdrs	20	2½	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
28⅛	22¼	Am Wat Wks	34	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	+ ⅛
91	68	Am Wat Wks pf (6)	1	82	82	82	+ 3½
4¾	3¼	Am Woolen	9	6½	6½	6½	
23⅝	4¾	Am Wool pf	4	41⅜	40⅜	41	
42⅛	21	Am Zinc Lead	12	5⅛	5	5⅛	
44⅝	29	Anaconda (½e)	136	35⅝	34⅝	35⅛	+ ⅛
21⅞	10¾	Ancor W & C	1	54⅞	54⅞	54⅞	+ ⅛
123⅛	97	Anchor Hock Gl (.45s)	14	20¼	19½	20	+ ⅛
132⅛	116	†Anchor H Gl pf (6¼)	20	113⅛	113⅛	113⅛	+ ⅛
7	3⅛	†Arch-D-M pf (7)	20	58⅛	57	57	— 3
3	3	Arm Ill	90	7⅞	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
94½	28¼	Arm Ill pr pf	5	50¼	48	50	+ 3
59⅝	50	Arm Ill pf ww	1	65	65	65	+ ⅛
8⅜	24¼	Armstrong Cork (⅝e)	10	58	57	57⅛	+ ⅛
10	8½	Arnold Const (¾e)	1	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	
2¼	2¼	Artloom Corp	25	10	9¾	10	+ ⅛
72	72	Artloom pf (7)	10	75	75	75	+ 1½
12⅝	4	Asbestos Mfg	40	10⅜	9⅞	10	+ ⅛
44⅞	40	Asso Dry Goods	15	10⅝	10	10⅛	+ ⅛
42	40	Atch T & S F	68	42⅞	40⅝	42	+ 1½
20⅛	14	Atl Coast Line	27	67⅜	67⅜	69½	+ 1½
27⅜	6¼	Atl G & W In pf	1	13	13	13	+ ⅛
8⅝	5⅜	Atlas Corp (1e)	6	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅛
48⅛	38⅛	Atlas Corp pf (3)	33	8¾	8½	8½	+ ⅛
4	2	Aust Nichols	3	44¾	44¾	44¾	+ ⅛
8⅛	2½	†Aust Nich pr A	30	3¾	3⅝	3⅝	+ ⅛
		Aviation Corp (.18½e)	113	8½	8⅛	8⅜	+ ⅛
		B					
17⅜	5	Bald Loco el	1	17⅜	16¾	17	+ ⅛
11	7	Balt & Ohio	68	8½	7⅞	8⅜	+ ⅛
13⅜	4	Balt & Ohio pf	20	10⅜	10	10⅜	+ ⅛
24⅜	24⅜	Barber & Ash	1	30½	30½	30½	+ ⅛
23⅜	12⅜	Barber Asph	1	14	14	14	+ ⅛
5	5	Barker Bros	12	20⅜	20¼	20⅜	+ ⅛
21¾	10½	Barnsdall Oil (1)	1	12½	12⅛	12⅜	+ ⅛
21	19⅛	Bayuk Cigar (¾a)	5	19	19	19	+ ⅛
19⅛	11⅜	Beatrice Cream (1a)	3	28	28	28	+ ⅛
125	94½	Beech-Nut Pack (4a)	1	125	125	125	+ 2
9	8¾	Belding-Hem (⅝e)	4	7¾	7¾	7¾	
3	3	Bendix Aviat	4	39¾	39¼	39¾	+ ⅛
15⅛	15⅛	Benef Ind Ln (1.65e)	2	29½	27⅝	28¼	
88	84	Best & Co (2.32½e)	1	54⅝	54⅝	54⅝	
88	39¾	Beth Steel	1	84⅝	84⅝	84⅝	
18⅝	12⅜	Beth Steel 5% pf (1)	190	80	77	79⅝	+ 3
114⅞	75	Beth Steel 7% pf (7)	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
19⅜	10⅛	Blaw-Knox	3	114	113½	114	+ 1
3⅜	1	Boeing Airplane	8	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
30⅛	15⅜	Bohn Al & Brass (½e)	3	34	32⅝	33⅜	+ ⅛
109	82	†Bon Ami A (4a)	90	109	107	109	+ ⅜
19⅜	15	†Bon Ami B (3½a)	1	82½	82½	82½	
38⅜	16⅛	Borden Co (1.40e)	11	36⅛	35⅝	36⅛	+ ⅛
16⅛	14⅜	Borg-Warner (¾e)	15	32	31½	32	+ ⅛
14⅜	11⅝	Boston & Maine	6	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	+ ⅛
4	4	Bower Roll Bear (½g)	3	27	27	27	+ ⅛
16	5⅜	Brewing Corp Am (¾a)	5	8⅝	8⅜	8⅜	+ ⅛
32⅜	12⅜	Bridgeport Brass	22	18⅜	18⅛	18⅜	+ ⅛
44½	20	Briggs Mfg (1e)	36	30¾	30¼	30¾	+ ⅛
42⅜	28	Briggs & Strat (3)	1	39	39	39	+ ⅛
2	1⅜	Bristol-Myers (2.40)	4	43⅜	43⅛	43⅜	+ ⅛
14⅞	5⅜	Brklyn & Qu Trans	1	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	
23⅞	10⅛	Brklyn Un Gas	13	12¼	12¼	12⅛	+ ⅛
17⅜	5½	Brunswick-Balke (1e)	4	17⅛	17	17⅜	+ ⅛
13⅛	5⅛	Bucyrus-Erie	11	13⅜	13⅛	13⅜	+ ⅛
8	3½	Budd Mfg	11	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
65½	25	†Budd Mfg pf	163	8	7½	7⅝	+ ⅛
53¾	3	Budd Wheel	8.20	55½	52⅝	54⅛	+ 1⅝
29⅝	13¾	Bullard Co	42	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	+ ⅛
39	15½	Bulova Watch (3e)	4	29⅝	28⅝	29⅜	+ ⅛
16⅜	8¾	Burling Mills (1)	2	32⅜	32⅛	32⅜	
29¼	14½	Burr Add Mach (½e)	17	14¾	14	14	+ ⅛
3½	1	Bush Terminal	18	2⅝	2⅜	2⅝	+ ⅛
17⅛	6¾	†Bush Term Bldg pf ct	60	11½	11½	11½	+ ⅛
10	5⅝	Butler Bros	32	9	8⅝	8⅝	+ ⅛
24	16¾	Butler Bros pf (1½)	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
5	2⅝	Butte Cop & Zinc	7	3½	3⅜	3⅜	+ ⅛
13⅝	6	Byers (A M) Co	10	13¼	12⅝	13¼	+ ⅛
44½	20	†Byers (A M) pf	3	36	36	36	
22	13	Byron Jackson (1½a)		17⅜	17½	17⅜	+ ⅛
		C					
24⅛	15⅛	Calif Packing	10	17⅜	17½	17⅜	+ ⅛
3⅛	1	Callahan Z-Lead	5	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	+ ⅛
10⅝	8½	Calumet & Hec (¼e)	8	8⅜	8⅛	8⅜	+ ⅛
20½	8¾	Campbell Wyant	2	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	
21½	12⅛	Can Dry G Ale (½e)	17	19	18½	18⅝	
8⅝	5	Canad Pacific	39	6¼	5⅞	6⅛	+ ⅛
23½	12⅜	Carpenter Stl (.40)	2	20½	20	20⅛	+ 1
4½	2½	Carriers & Gen (.05g)	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	
107½	62⅛	Case (J I) Co (5e)	5	92½	91	91½	+ 1⅛
120	98⅛	†Case (J I) pf (7)	50	116⅛	116	116½	+ 1⅛
29	29¼	Caterpil Tractor (2)	14	47¼	46¼	47¼	+ 2⅛
98	82	Celanese Corp	55	24⅜	23	24	+ ⅛
19⅜	19⅜	Celanese pr pf (7)	1	89¼	89¼	89¼	— ⅛
28	18⅛	Celotex Corp	35	19⅜	18⅝	19	+ ⅛
2	2	Cent Aguirre (1½)	2	22	22	22	+ ⅛
10	1	Cent Foundry	15	5¼	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
59¼	26¼	Cent Violeta Sug	2	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	+ ⅛
13	4½	Certainteed Prod	18	51¼	49⅝	51	+ 1
48⅝	17⅛	†Sert-teed 6% pf	12.40	47⅞	46¼	47⅞	+ ⅜
106	94	†Champ Pap & F pf (6)	20	101¼	101	101	+ ⅛
27⅜	22	Ches & Ohio (½g)	61	39½	38	39⅛	+ ⅜
89	20	Ches & Oh pf (4)	2	88⅛	88⅛	88⅛	+ ⅛
48½	20	Ches Corp (1½g)	5	24⅝	23¾	24½	+ ⅛
1¼	⅛	Chi & E Ill	3	¾	¾	¾	
3	⅛	Chi & E Ill pf	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
3¼	⅛	Chi & N West	23	1	1	1	+ ⅛
3	2	Chi & N West pf	4	3½	3½	3½	+ ⅛
¼	⅛	Chi Grt West	15	¾	¾	¾	+ ⅛
2¼	⅛	Chi Grt W pf	23	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
⅝	⅛	Chi M St P & P	13	1½	1	1	+ ⅛
1¼	⅛	Chi M St P & P pf	18	2¼	2	2	+ ⅛
20¼	6¾	Chi Pneu Tool	18	20¼	19¼	20⅛	+ ⅛
39⅝	22	Chi Pneu T cv pf (3)	2	37	37	37	— ⅛
2½	⅛	Chi Rk Is & Pac	3	¾	¾	¾	
2	⅛	C R I & Pac 6% pf	3	1¾	1½	1½	
3	⅛	C R I & Pac 7% pf	1	1¾	1¾	1¾	+ ⅛
13¼	12	Chickasha Cot Oil (¾e)	2	14	14	14	+ ⅛
13½	3	Childs Co	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
68⅞	35⅜	Chrysler Corp (2e)	78	83½	81¼	83¼	+ 1⅜
13⅜	7¾	City Ice & Fuel (1.40e)	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
89	89	†City I & F pf (6½)	10	80	80	80	+ ⅛
3	2	City Stores	2	4¼	4	4¼	+ ⅛
27⅜	10⅜	Clark Equip	2	25½	24½	25⅛	+ ⅛
29¾	10½	Cluett Peabody (.85e)	13	25¾	24⅝	25⅛	+ 1⅛
143¾	61⅜	Coca-Cola (4½e)	2	131½	130½	131½	+ 1
61⅜	37½	Coca-Cola A (3)	1	60	60	60	
17⅜	13¼	Colgate-Palm-P (½)	6	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
8¾	3¼	Collins & Aik (1¼e)	5	35¾	35½	35½	+ ⅛
4¾	4¼	Col & South	60	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
16	4	†Col & South 1 pf	10	9½	9½	9½	+ ⅛
32⅜	9½	†Col & South 2 pf	5	17⅜	16¾	17⅜	+ ⅛
13½	5	Col Fuel & Iron	11	21¾	21¼	21⅜	+ ⅛
22⅜	13	Colum Br'cast A (1¼e)	12	17⅛	16⅝	16⅝	+ ⅛
15	8	Colum Br'cast B (1¼e)	7	16⅞	16⅜	16⅜	+ ⅛
63	57	Col G & E pf A (6)	83	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
9	9	Colum Pict vtc (2½ sf)	1	75	75	75	+ ⅛
98⅛	52⅜	Colum Carbon (4)	3	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
29⅜	23	Coml Credit (4)	13	58⅞	58⅜	58⅝	+ ⅛
13¼	3½	Coml Invest Tr (4)	8	60	59½	59⅝	+ ⅛
18	2¼	Coml Solvents	117	11¾	11⅜	11½	+ ⅛
28⅜	26	Comwith & South	31	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	+ ⅛
22⅜	22⅛	Com & South pf (3½)	3	47⅜	46	47⅜	+ ⅛
22⅛	13¼	Comwlth Edis (1.80)	103	27½	27⅛	27⅜	+ ⅛
8⅜	3⅜	Conde Nast	14	8¼	7⅞	8⅛	+ ⅛
18	10½	Congoleum-Nairn (¾e)	8	30	29¾	30	+ ⅛
28⅝	17	Consol Cigar (1a)	22	24½	24¼	24⅜	+ ⅛
104	64⅞	Cons Edison (2)	72	31½	30⅝	31¼	+ ⅛
2⅜	1	Consol Film Ind	10	2	1⅞	1⅞	
13⅛	4½	Consol Film Ind pf (1e)	3	10½	10⅜	10½	+ ⅛
7	2¾	Consol Oil (.80)	34	9¾	9	9⅛	+ ⅛
3¾	3¼	Consol R R Cuba pf	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	
63⅝	78	Consoln Coal	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	
4⅜	21	Consum Pow pf (4½)	1	95	95	95	
20⅜	9¾	Container Corp	12	16⅜	16	16⅜	+ ⅛
42⅜	8¾	Cont Bak A	13	20½	19½	20½	+ ⅛
4⅜	1¼	Cont Bak B	17	2	1⅞	2	+ ⅛
3	36⅛	Cont Can (2e)	2	2	1⅞	2	+ ⅛
44⅛	114	Cont Diam Fib	16	44	43¼	44	+ ⅛
51	21⅜	Cont Ins (1.60a)	7	10¼	10⅛	10⅛	+ ⅛
34⅞	⅞	Cont Motors	26	34⅜	34	34	+ ⅛
31⅝	2¼	Cont Oil Del (1)	22	31	30	31	+ ⅛
10	10	Cont Steel (1e)	29	31	30	31	+ ⅛
44⅞	40	†Corn Exchange (3)	30	53	52⅛	52⅝	— ⅛
177	162	Corn Products (3)	4	66⅛	66¼	66¼	+ ⅛
3	2⅝	Corn Products pf (7)	1	176½	176½	176½	+ 3½
18	13	Coty Inc	17	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	
177⅛	82	Crane Co	26	37⅝	36½	37⅜	+ ⅛
21⅝	21⅝	Crane Co cv pf (5)	110	109½	109½	109¾	+ ⅛
18⅛	8¼	Cream of Wh (½g)	5	27½	26⅝	27½	+ ⅛
11⅜	6	Creole Corp	12	10⅛	10	10¼	+ ⅛
28⅛	22½	Crown Cork & S	10	41¼	39½	39½	+ 1⅜
11⅛	6	Crown Cork pf xw	1	34	34	34	+ ⅛
22⅜	8	Crown Zellerbach (½g)	12	14⅜	14	14⅜	+ ⅛
19⅛	6	Crown Zeller pf (5)	60	86½	86	86½	+ ⅛
28	2	Crucible Steel	91	47½	44⅝	47⅜	+ 2⅛
12	2	Cuban-Am Sugar	1	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	
7	3	Cudahy Pack	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
18⅜	5⅛	Curtis Publishg	16	15⅞	15½	15⅝	+ ⅛
35	5	Curtis Pub pf	2	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ⅛
7⅛	3¼	Curtis-Wright	2	47	47	47	
37⅛	25	Curtiss-Wr A (.60a)	197	7¼	7	7¼	
20⅜	13¼	Cutler-Hammer	37	27½	26¼	27¼	— ⅛
24⅛	6⅝	Davega Stores	12	24⅛	24	24⅛	+ ⅛
11½	4½	Davison Chem	3	6⅝	6⅜	6⅝	+ ⅛
33⅛	13⅜	Deere & Co (1.35a)	97	20¾	19⅞	20⅛	+ ⅛

Dow-Jones Averages

By the United Press.

New York, Jan. 4.

Stocks—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net Ch.
30 industrials	156.35	155.19	153.14	154.85	+1.31
20 rails	33.67	34.65	33.56	34.33	+0.54
15 utilities	32.17	32.39	32.10	32.20	+0.35
65 stocks	81.35	82.10	81.14	81.89	+0.54

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: 1,500,000

Industrials	139,600
Rails	170,900
Utilities	53,100
Total	353,600

Commodities Range

	Yester-day.	Prev. day.	Week ago.	Month ago.	Year ago.
Cotton, New York (Jan.)	8.47	8.49	8.40	8.16	8.39
Wheat, Chicago (May)	77½	79	84⅝	88	93¾
Corn, Chicago (May)	53⅞	53¾	54⅝	59⅝	63¼
Oats, Chicago (May)	30⅜	30⅜	30⅝	29⅝	31⅜
Cattle, choice steers, Kansas City	9.25	9.25	9.00	10.00	10.25
Hogs, choice, Baltimore	8.35	8.40	8.60	8.40	8.90
Lambs, choice, Baltimore	10.35	10.40	10.25	10.75	10.75
Sugar, special, New York	27.25	31.00	37.00	43.00	30.50
Butter, creamery, New York	26.75	26.75	28.25	30.75	29.75
Flour, New York	4.90	4.95	4.75	4.75	5.50
Coffee, New York	7.75	7.50	7.75	8.00	8.50
Raw sugar, New York	3.80	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.90
Steel, bar, Pittsburgh	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.45
Rubber, New York	16.35	16.30	16.53	15.85	14.35
Pig iron	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	24.00
Tin	48.40	48.85	48.50	45.85	41.62
Copper, electrolytic	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	10.52
Bar gold, London (s)	84.79	84.79	84.77	84.77	84.95
Bar silver, New York	42.75	42.75	42.75	42.75	44.75
Zinc, East St. Louis	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.00
Lead, New York	4.85	4.85	4.85	5.00	4.75

High	Low	Dividend Rate Name and	Add 00 Sales	High	Low	Close	Ch'ge Net
25	19⅝	Deere & Co pf (1.40)	2	24⅝	24½	24½	— ⅛
17	9	Deisel-Wem-Gil (1¼e)	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
25½	7	Del & Hudson	106	25¼	23⅞	24⅝	+ ⅛
6¾	4	Del Lack & West	58	8½	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
118⅞	78	Den & Rio G W pf	7	11⅞	11⅝	11⅝	+ 1⅛
40⅝	25	Detroit Edison (2g)	7	37⅞	37⅛	37⅜	+ ⅛
30⅜	20⅜	†Devoe & Ray A	1	118½	118½	118½	+ 1⅛
42	31½	Diamond Match (1¼a)	1	31	30⅝	30⅝	+ ⅛
30⅜	23	Diam Match pf (1¼a)	1	31	31	31	
23	23	Diam T Motor	9	9⅝	9¼	9¼	
35	28⅜	Distil Corp-Seag (2)	6	20	19⅝	20	+ ⅛
25½	12	†Dixie-Vortex A (2½)	10	14⅜	14	14⅜	+ ⅛
32⅜	27½	Doehler Die Cs	2	21⅜	21½	21⅜	— ⅛
80⅜	31	Dome Mines (1g)	2	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜	— ⅛
15	87⅞	Douglas Aircraft (3a)	79	77⅝	76½	76½	+ ⅛
14	6½	Dow Chem (3)	4	134	132¼	134	+ 1⅜
14	6⅛	Dresser Mfg A	2	20½	20	20½	+ ⅛
12	8⅛	Dresser Mfg B	1	20½	20½	20½	+ ⅛
12	8⅛	Dunhill Int	3	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	+ ⅛
102	85	Duplan Silk (1)	16	16⅞	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
154⅜	90½	†Duplan Silk pf (8)	10	111⅞	111⅛	111⅝	+ ⅛
118½	111¾	du Pont de N (3¾a)	14	154	152	154	+ ⅛
		†Duq Light 1 pf (5)	1.40	116⅛	115¼	115¼	— ⅛
		E					
17⅝	13¾	Eastern Air L	17	16⅞	15⅝	16	+ ⅛
8¼	3¼	Eastern Roll Mill	13	8	7⅝	8	+ ⅛
187	121½	Eastman Kodak (6)	186	184	186	186	+ ⅛
25⅝	10⅜	Eaton Mfg	2	25¼	24½	25⅛	+ ⅛
5⅝	2	Eitingon Schild	21	3¼	3¼	3¼	
4	3⅝	El & Mus Ind (.09e)	10	3⅞	3½	3⅝	+ ⅛
36½	13⅜	El Auto Lite (1e)	30	34⅜	33⅝	34¼	+ ⅛
15⅜	6	Elec Boat (.60a)	105	15⅝	14⅝	15	+ ⅛
8	6½	El Power & Lt	43	11⅜	11¼	11⅜	+ ⅛
18	18	El Pow & Lt $6 pf	1	62	62	62	+ ⅛
46⅞	22½	El Pow & Lt pf	1	31	31	31	+ ⅛
25⅛	5⅛	Elec Storage Bat (2)	7	29¾	29½	29⅝

The Post Offers You the Lowest Sunday Want Ad Rate in Town

Transfers

Army

BRIGADIER GENERAL

Daniel I. Sultan, U. S. A., Fort Logan, Colo., to New York, N. Y.

COLONELS

Clyde R. Abraham, Inf., Fort Crook, Nebr., to Fort Hamilton, N. Y.

Augustus F. Dannemiller, G. S. C., Fort Hamilton, N. Y., to San Antonio, Tex.

MAJORS

Ned Blair, Inf., Gadsden, Ala., to Fort Thomas, Ky.

Oren A. Mulkey, Inf., Fort Lincoln, N. Dak., to Fort McDowell, Calif.

Robert L. Renth, Inf., Panama Canal Department, to Chicago, Ill.

Edward H. Tallaferro, jr., C. A. C., Fort Totten, N. Y., to Hawaiian Department.

FIRST LIEUTENANTS

William H. Harris, C. A. C., Fort H. G. Wright, N. Y., to Hawaiian Department.

John N. Howell, C. A. C., Hawaiian Department, to Fort Monroe, Va.

Seth L. Weld, jr., C. A. C., Hawaiian Department, to Fort Monroe, Va.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS

Albert J. Weinnig, C. A. C., Fort Barrancas, Fla., to Hawaiian Department.

Willard J. Hodges, jr., C. A. C., Fort Monroe, Va., to Hawaiian Department.

Lorenzo D. Adams, F. A., Randolph Field, Tex., to Hawaiian Department.

Frederic C. Teich, jr., Inf., Randolph Field, Tex., to Fort Thomas, Ky.

Navy

CAPTAIN

Donald B. Beary, det. CO, U.S.S. Richmond in May or June; to Naval Academy.

COMMANDER

Robert A. Lavender, det. U.S.S. Tuscaloosa in March or April; to home, relieved all active duty.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

Edward E. Dolecek, det. Asst. Pacific Coast Communication Officer, 12th Nav. Dist., about Feb. 24; to Asiatic Station.

Edward C. Ewen, det. Office of Nav. Intelligence, Navy Dept.; to U.S.S. Enterprise.

Robert R. Ferguson, det. CO, U.S.S. Jarvis; to continue trtmt. Nav. Hospl., San Diego, Calif.

LIEUTENANTS

Ferguson B. Bryan, on disch. trtmt. Nav. Hospl., San Diego, Calif.; to U.S.S. Holland.

Harold F. Dearth, det. Nav. Academy; continue trtmt. Nav. Hospl., Annapolis, Md. On disch. trtmt.; to home, relieved all active duty.

Herald F. Stout, det. U.S.S. Elliott; to Naval Academy.

Harry B. Temple, det. Nav. Operations, Navy Dept., about January 27; to Naval Mission to Brazil; Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

LIEUTENANTS (J. G.)

Frank H. Brumby, jr., det. U.S.S. Tucker about June 23; to instn. Naval Academy.

Robert L. Fain, det. U.S.S. Tennessee about April 15; to U.S.S. Henderson.

Edward P. Lee, jr., det. U.S.S. Cummings about June 23; to instn. Naval Academy.

Wyman H. Packard, det. Battleship Div. 2, in February; to U.S.S. Goff.

John W. Ramey, det. U.S.S. Preston about June 23; to instn. Naval Academy.

Harry C. Reinhardt, det. U.S.S. Craven about June 23; to instn. Naval Academy.

William D. F. Robards, det. U.S.S. Henderson about April 17; to instn. Naval Academy.

Robert H. Soller, det. U.S.S. Tucker about June 23; to instn. Naval Academy.

Arthur H. Vorpahl, det. U.S.S. Arctic about June 23; to instn. Naval Academy.

Albert A. Wellings, det. U.S.S. Ralph Talbot about June 23; to instn. Naval Academy.

ENSIGNS

John B. Hess, det. U. S. S. Indianpolis abt. March 5; to U. S. S. Quincy.

Willard E. Neve, det. U. S. S. Fairfax abt. Jan. 6; to U. S. S. Wyoming.

John C. Patty, jr., det. U. S. S. Nevada abt. Dec. 28; to U. S. S. Wasmuth.

Medical Corps

LIEUTENANT

Milton R. Wirthlin (M. C.), det. U. S. S. Dobbin on Dec. 28; to Destroyer Div. 17.

LIEUTENANT (J. G.)

Norman S. Hunt (M. C.), det. U. S. S. Langley in Dec.; to Destroyer Div. 28.

Dental Corps

COMMANDER

Spry O. Claytor (D. C.), det. Navy Yard, Phila., Pa., in Feb.; to Asiatic Station.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

William R. Burns (D. C.), det. Nav. Air Sta., Norfolk, Va., in Feb.; to Asiatic Station.

LIEUTENANTS

William D. Bryan (D. C.), det. Nav. Air Sta., San Diego, Calif., in Feb. or March; to Asiatic Sta.

Hector J. A. MacInnis (D. C.), det U. S. S. Quincy abt. Jan. 3; to Naval Academy.

William D. F. Stagner (D. C.), det. Fleet Marine Force, San Diego, Calif., abt. Dec. 27; to U. S. S. Quincy.

LIEUTENANT (J. G.)

Edward T. Brennan (D. C.), det. Navy Yard, New York, N. Y., in Feb.; to Asiatic Station.

Supply Corps

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Joseph A. Rebentisch (S. C.), det. Nav. Hosp., San Diego, Calif., in Feb.; to Navy Yard, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Construction Corps

CAPTAIN

Herbert S. Howard (C. C.), det. Bd. of Inspn. and Survey, Navy Dept., in Jan.; to duty as Supt. Constructor, New York Shipbldg. Corp., Camden, N. J.

Ship Movements

At New York

Arrived Yesterday

Pennland, from Antwerp.

Arrive Today

Conte di Savoia, from Genoa.

Excalibur, from Mediterranean.

Fort Townshend, from Trinidad.

Arrive Tomorrow

Eastern Prince, from Trinidad.

Washington, from Hamburg.

Sailing Today

Champlain, for Plymouth.

Sailing Tomorrow

American Trader, for Plymouth.

Black Hawk, for Antwerp.

Blankenholm, for Gothenburg.

Hamburg, for Cherbourg.

Scanstates, for Gothenburg.

DIED.

ANNS, MARTHA. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Carl O. Voigt, 3218 Wisconsin ave. nw., MARTHA ANNS. Remains resting at Birch's funeral home, 3034 M st. nw. Services and interment Rock Hill Baptist Church, Ruby, Stafford County, Va., on Friday, January 6, at 2 p. m.

BAKER, JAMES ALLAN. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, JAMES ALLAN BAKER, beloved son of James W. and the late Luvenia (Venie) Baker and brother of Daisy Baker Wightman, Edward, Roy and Russell Baker. Funeral from his late residence, 912 11th st. se., on Saturday, January 7, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

BEACH, FLORENCE POTTER. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at her residence, the Continental Hotel, FLORENCE POTTER BEACH, beloved wife of the late Allison Beach and mother of Miss Jessie M. Beach. She is also survived by a sister, Mrs. B. D. Underwood, of Los Angeles, Calif., and a brother, Orlando Potter, of Newaygo, Mich. Services at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw., on Thursday, January 5, at 5 p. m.

BREWER, RAYMOND EARL. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at George Washington University Hospital, RAYMOND EARL BREWER, beloved husband of Clarita Helen Brewer and son of James and Minnie Brewer, of Albuquerque, N. Mex. Services private at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, January 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

BURNS, ALOYSIUS FRANCIS. On Monday, January 2, 1939, at Georgetown University Hospital ALOYSIUS FRANCIS BURNS, beloved husband of the late Margaret J. Burns (nee Halloran), of 330 K st. ne., and beloved father of John P., Aloysius P. and William J. Burns. Sister Aloyse Margaret, S. N. D., of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Marie B. Souder, Mrs. Margaret B. Hicks and Miss Catherine M. Burns. Funeral will be held from the above residence on Thursday, January 5, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Aloysius Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

CRISWELL, ROBERT BRUCE. Suddenly, on Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at his residence, 16 Grove st., Gaithersville, Md., ROBERT BRUCE CRISWELL, beloved husband of Elizabeth Ann Criswell. He is also survived by three children, Robert B., jr., Ann Elizabeth and Mary Jean Criswell. Remains resting at Gasch's funeral home, 46 Maryland ave., Hyattsville, Md. Services at the above funeral home on Thursday, January 5, at 12:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors.

CROSS, JAMES R. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at his home, North Keys, Prince Georges County, Md., JAMES R. CROSS, husband of Rosa L. Garner Cross and father of J. Orem, J. William, Amos F., Sarah E. and Mary R. Cross. Funeral services at Emanuel M. E. Church, Horsehead, Md., on Friday, January 6, at 3 p. m. Interment Church Cemetery.

DONOHOE, BARBARA. Suddenly, on Wednesday, January 4, 1939, BARBARA DONOHOE (nee McGowan), beloved wife of John J. Donohoe and mother of Mrs. Mary Moore, Mrs. Margaret Olsen, Mrs. Anna Beck, and Doris, Teresa and Loretta Donohoe, and Martin J. Donohoe. Funeral from her late residence, 639 Florence st. ne., on Saturday, January 7, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at Holy Name Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. (Baltimore papers please copy.)

DIED.

DAVIS, AUSTIN A. Suddenly, on Monday, January 2, 1939, at 6:30 p. m., AUSTIN A. DAVIS, beloved son of Elva L. Davis and the late Arthur F. Davis and brother of William Davis, Elva Behrens and Mildred Garman. Funeral from his late residence, 1713 M st. ne., on Thursday, January 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

DYER, Dr. JAMES GILBERT. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at his residence, 3125 Massachusetts ave. nw., Dr. JAMES GILBERT DYER, husband of Carolyn E. Dyer. Friends are invited to call at Gawler's, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw. Services at Gawler's chapel on Friday, January 6, at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

FARNSWORTH, MARY MARGARET. On Sunday, January 1, 1939, at her residence, 1012 14th st. nw., MARY MARGARET FARNSWORTH, beloved mother of Mrs. Jessie Binkert and grandmother of Ramon, Roland and Mary Binkert. Remains resting at Hysongs funeral home, 1300 N st. nw., where services will be held on Thursday, January 5, a. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Congressional Cemetery. (Pittsburgh, Pa., papers please copy.)

ESTES, ELDRA J. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at her residence, Woodbine, Md., ELDRA J. ESTES, beloved wife of the late David N. Estes and mother of the late Harry C. Essex. Funeral from Roy Barber funeral home, Laytonsville, Md., on Thursday, January 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery at 1 p. m.

GIESLER, FREDERICK H. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at his residence, 638 Alabama ave. se., FREDERICK H. GIESLER, beloved husband of Sophie A. Giesler and father of Raymond J., Emmett F. Giesler and Mrs. Chester Donnelly. Funeral services at his late residence on Thursday, January 5, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HEDGE, FLORENCE E. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at the residence of her son-in-law, Mr. T. E. Griffith, 446 Newton pl. nw., FLORENCE E. HEDGE, beloved wife of the late Joseph S. Hedge. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 12 noon, Thursday, January 5. Interment Chenoa, Ill.

IMFELD, HARRY L. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at Homeopathic Hospital, HARRY L. IMFELD, beloved husband of Marie A. Imfeld. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Notice of funeral later.

KEEFER, MATTHEW FELKER. On Monday, January 2, 1939, MATTHEW FELKER KEEFER, of 3606 18th st. ne., beloved husband of Helen Keefer and father of Mrs. Marie Burgess and Virginia Keefer, of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Helen Smith, of Chicago, Ill. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. suburban funeral home, 918 Cleveland ave., Riverdale, Md., on Thursday, January 5, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Port Lincoln Cemetery.

KING, KATHERINE A. On January 4, 1939, at her residence, 3410 Bunker Hill rd., Mount Rainier, Md., KATHERINE A. KING, beloved wife of the late Capt. Thomas S. King and mother of Mrs. Helen Green, of Wilmington, Del.; Mrs. Elsie Varela and Mrs. Margaret Cook, of Washington, D. C., and the late Mrs. Edith Cristoph. Funeral services at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Elmer Varela, 4035 Conn. ave. nw., on Friday, January 6, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KNUT, SARGEANT PRENTISS. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at Washington, D. C., SARGEANT PRENTISS KNUT, son of the late Haller and Julia Nutt (nee Williams), of Natchez, Miss., in his 34th year. Funeral services at Fort Myer Chapel on Thursday, January 5, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Services by W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home.

LEWIS, RICHARD T. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, RICHARD T. LEWIS, the beloved husband of Lula Lewis and father of Mrs. Edna Strickland, Mrs. Ida Bowman and Samuel Lewis. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 517 11th st. se, on Thursday, January 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

LILLEY, ELIZABETH A. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at the residence of her niece, Mrs. Boyd Taylor, 2006 Columbia rd. nw., ELIZABETH A. LILLEY. Services at Birch's funeral home, 3034 M st. nw., on Thursday, January 5, at 2 p. m. Interment private.

DIED.

MUMMAW, CHARLES W. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at Washington Sanitorium, Takoma Park, Md., CHARLES W. MUMMAW, of 1620 North Garfield st., Arlington, Va., beloved husband of Lucie H. Mummaw (nee Hirst) and son of the Thomas W. and Eva B. Mummaw and brother of Mrs. Geneva Hull. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va. Notice of funeral later.

NEITZEY, WILLIAM JOSEPH. Suddenly, on Monday, January 2, 1939, WILLIAM JOSEPH NEITZEY, beloved brother of Margaret, Annie, George, Charles, Edward and John Neitzey, also Mrs. Collins and Mrs. Heflin. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 816 H st. ne., on Thursday, January 5, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to Holy Name Church, where mass will be said at 10 a. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

RENNER, ELIZABETH. Suddenly, on Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at her residence, 1720 21st st. nw., ELIZABETH RENNER, beloved wife of Charles Renner and mother of Charles, jr., Frederick, Bettie and Edward Renner. Funeral from the above residence on Friday, January 6, 1939, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Matthew's Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SAMPSON, MARY A. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at her residence, 104 Hume ave., Alexandria, Va., MARY A. SAMPSON, widow of William H. Sampson and mother of Cora E., William E., Frank L. and Walter E. Sampson, age seventy-one years. Funeral services on Thursday, January 5, at 3 p. m., at the Wheatley funeral home, 809 King st., Alexandria, Va. Interment Bethel Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

SHERIDAN, ISABELLA. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, ISABELLA SHERIDAN, widow of James Sheridan. Funeral services at her late residence, Gladwyn, Pa., on Saturday, January 7, at 2 p. m. Interment Odd Fellows Cemetery.

SIMPSON, CELESTINA PETROLA. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at her residence, 624 D st. ne., CELESTINA PETROLA SIMPSON, wife of the late Thomas C. Simpson and mother of Mrs. Mabel S. Hutchinson, Charles A. Hutchinson and Walter S. Simpson. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, Fourth st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Thursday, January 5, at 11 a. m. Interment (private), Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SMALL, JANET. Suddenly on Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at her residence, 5518 Chevy Chase parkway nw., JANET SMALL, daughter of the late John H. and Mary Ann Cunningham Small. Funeral services from her late residence on Friday, January 6, 1939, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

WADELL, DAVID. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, DAVID WADELL, the beloved husband of Essie Wadell. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Notice of funeral later.

WHICHARD, WILLIAM BROWN. On Tuesday, January 3, 1939, WILLIAM BROWN WHICHARD, husband of the late Marea D. Whichard. Services at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., on Thursday, January 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcement of Services by Chambers.

Deceased.	Undertaker.
Lewis, Richard T.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Cherry, Beatrice J.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Keefer, Matthew F.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Knut, Sargeant P.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Crist, Paul D.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Imfeld, Harry L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Wadell, David	W. W. Chambers Co.

Proposals

P. W. A. PROJECT NO. D. C. 1020-F UNITS 1A & 4.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, Washington, D. C. Separate sealed bids for the construction and completion of the Superstructure of Ward Building No. 3 (including X-Ray Equipment and the construction of a Central Heating Plant, at Gallinger Municipal Hospital, D. C., located east of Nineteenth Street and south of B Street, Southeast in Reservation No. 13), Washington, D. C., will be received by said Commissioners at Room 509, District Building, Washington, D. C., until 2 o'clock P. M., JANUARY 31, 1939, and then publicly opened and read aloud. The Instructions to Bidders, Form of Bid, Form of Contract, Plans, Specifications, and Forms of Bid Bond and Performance Bond may be examined and secured at the Office of the Chief Clerk, Engineer Department, Room 427, District Building, and copies thereof obtained upon deposit of a certified check, payable to the Collector of Taxes, D. C., in the sum of Fifty Dollars ($50.00) for each set. Not more than three (3) sets of drawings and specifications, etc., will be furnished to any one general contractor. Upon returning such sets promptly and in good condition, said deposits will be refunded. The Commissioners reserve the right to waive any informalities in or to reject any or all bids. Each bidder must deposit with his bid security in an amount equal to five per centum (5%) of the base bid in the form and subject to the conditions provided in the Instructions to Bidders. Attention of bidders is particularly called to the requirements as to conditions of employment to be observed and minimum wage rates to be paid under the contract. No bidder may withdraw his bid within 30 days after the actual date of the opening thereof. G. M. THORNETT, Secretary, Board of Commissioners, D. C. Dec. 31, 1938. 4.5.6.11,12,13

FUNERAL DESIGNS.

GEO. C. SHAFFER 900 14th St. N.W. Phone NA. 0106

Expressive Floral Tributes. Moderate Prices Open evenings and Sundays.

FUNERAL SPRAYS.

Funeral Sprays $3 up

SINCE 1855 Smalls FLOWERS

Dupont Circle. Dupont 7000

GUDE BROS. CO., Florists

1212 F St. National 4276.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO. FUNERAL DIRECTORS CREMATORIUM

4th and Mass. Ave. N.E. LI. 5200.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS.

We Believe We Furnish the

FINEST FUNERALS FOR LESS MONEY

$95

Illustrated is a plain, dignified funeral, complete with over 60 items of Chambers Services. Remember—in Case of Death, Call

The Greater Chambers Co.

Howcan I thankyou

for the quiet, efficient way you conducted the service during our bereavement. Speaking for myself, as a business man, I was pleased with the absence of exaggerated formality and the sincere competence with which every detail was managed.

The finest Service is Furnished by Hysong's, yet it costs no more than ordinary service.

Lady Assistant — Registered Nurse

Martin W. Hysong — Pipe Organ — Thomas M. Hysong

Hysong's

1300 N ST. N.W.

NAtional 8420 — MEtropolitan 4723

*Not an actual letter, but a typical letter composed from many testimonials.

If your needs cannot be filled from these columns, phone Mrs. Eddy, The Washington Post, National 4200—who will be glad to help you.

ALEXANDRIA

HUDSON SUPPLY & EQUIPMENT CO. Insulation. Free Estimates. DISTRICT 1070.

SMITHFIELD ham, gen. razorback, 10-18 lb., 65c lb.; will bake, $1 ext. Alex. 3339.

ARLINGTON

Lumber, Millwork, Roofing, Insulite. MURPHY & AMES, INC., Phone CH. 1111. Falls Church 1180.

BETHESDA-CHEVY CHASE

CEMENT WORK, reinf. pchs., wet cellars cured; guar. G. W. Thomas. EM. 9376.

BRIGHTWOOD

PAPERING, painting, 5 rms., 2-story, hall, $45; qual. work; Sunfast paper. RA. 1158.

CLEVELAND PARK

PAINTING, papering—Low rates now. 3516 Conn. ave. nw. EM. 2065 for est.

COLUMBIA HEIGHTS.

PAPERHANGING $5 per rm. Will clean up for you. CO. 9745.

DOWNTOWN

CAMERA REPAIRING. FULLER & d'ALBERT, INC. 815 10th St. NW. Phone NA. 4712.

ESSENO AUTO SUPPLY CO., Auto Specialist Delivery Service. 801 H nw. ME. 9182.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRING "while you wait." Emergency Laboratory. Rm. 902, Westory Bldg., 14th and F nw. ME. 1833.

PAPERING, painting; repairs, rms. papered, $3.50 up. Winter prices. White, DI. 6479.

RADIO Repairs. All makes. Radio Laboratory, 907 You nw. DU 9060.

ROOFING—SIDING—INSULATION. ENTERPRISE ROOFING CO. District Coal Bldg. PO. 0200.

TYPEWRITER SALE—Greatly reduced, including portables. American Typewriter Co., 1431 E. Capitol. LI. 0082. Open eves.

MID-CITY.

HEATING & PLUMBING. Call me for low est. Capital Contracting Co. LI. 4045-J.

PAINTING Roof repairing; brick siding; exprt. mchnics. GR. 2979-W.

NORTH CAPITOL

PAPER furnished and hung. $4 up. Scraping reas. G. Donaldson. LI. 5634-J.

PETWORTH

Painting Papering; guar.; reas.; estimates free. M. L. SMITH. 1724 Webster st. nw. AD. 7108-7200.

SOUTHEAST

50c RADIO SERVICE. 90 Days Guarantee. Tubes 29c up. POGLEMAN'S. ATlantic 1677.

Legal Notices

FRANK E. SCRIVENER, Attorney, 914 G St. N.W.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Civil action file No. 828. Ernest M. Mason et al. plaintiffs, vs. Thomas Raymond Mason, jr., et al., defendants. Order nisi. The plaintiffs having reported sale of part of lot "K" in square 467 (more particularly described in the complaint filed herein), situate in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, to Patsy Troiano for Three Thousand Dollars ($3,000.00), all cash, subject to payment of broker's commission of five (5) per centum, it is this 4th day of January, A. D. 1939, ordered, that said sale be ratified and confirmed by the Court, unless cause to the contrary be shown before the 18TH DAY OF JANUARY, A. D. 1939, provided a copy of this order be published in The Washington Post; the date of such publication to be at least ten days prior to such confirmation. JENNINGS BAILEY, Justice. True copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By JOHN O. BOWEN, Assistant Clerk.

McKENNEY, FLANNERY & CRAIGHILL, Attorneys.

PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given this 3d day of January, 1939, that on January 2, 1939, John Rowland Hill, a resident of the District of Columbia, was admitted as a general partner in the limited partnership of Y. E. BOOKER & CO., heretofore consisting of George Hewitt Myers, special partner, and Yelverton E. Booker and Harry W. Finney, as general partners, all residents of the District of Columbia; as evidenced by a certificate duly recorded in the office of the clerk of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia (now District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia), on October 1, 1929, and renewed and reconstituted by certificates recorded in said office on or about April 21, 1933, and January 30, 1934, and said limited partnership has been renewed and reconstituted and will be continued by Yelverton E. Booker, Harry W. Finney and John Rowland Hill, as general partners, and George Hewitt Myers, as special partner, under the same firm name, for the purpose of transacting a general investment, banking and stock and bond brokerage business for the term expiring on December 31, 1944, unless sooner dissolved by mutual consent, with the same total capital of One Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars ($150,000), of which the special partner, George Hewitt Myers, has contributed One Hundred and Twenty Thousand Dollars ($120,000), and the offices of the partnership will continue to be in the American Security Building, 730 Fifteenth street northwest, Washington, D. C. The business of the partnership will be transacted by the general partners only. George Hewitt Myers, special partner, shall not be liable for or subject to any loss or liability beyond the amount of his aforesaid contribution.

GEORGE HEWITT MYERS, Special Partner.
YELVERTON E. BOOKER.
HARRY W. FINNEY.
JOHN ROWLAND HILL, General Partners.

5,6,7,12,13,14,19,20,21,26,27,28

CHARLES V. IMLAY and JOHN R. REED, Attorneys, 1416 F St. N.W.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Ella M. Barcroft, plaintiff, vs. Joseph Speidel, jr., et als., defendants. Civil No. 766. Order of publication. The object of this suit is to cancel and remove the reverter or forfeiture clause contained in certain deeds described in the complaint herein, affecting plaintiff's property, Lot 3, Square 3559, more fully described in the complaint. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 21st day of December, 1938, ordered that the defendants, Joseph Speidel, jr., individually and as executor and trustee under the will of Joseph Speidel, deceased; Jesse W. Speidel, individually and as executor and trustee under the will of Joseph Speidel, deceased; Elisa Speidel Hanlan; Lydia Speidel Leedy, individually and as executrix under the will of Hal Speidel, deceased; Gertrude L. Speidel, individually and as executrix under the will of Hal Speidel, deceased; Charles H. Mullin, Mary J. Bosler, Herman E. Bosler, Carolyn D. Bosler, Gertrude Bosler Biddle, Edward W. Biddle, Jean Bosler Chamberlain, otherwise known as Mary Jean B. Chamberlain; Fleeta Bosler Bashore, Chester C. Bashore and Mary Mullin Bosler, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order and that the defendants, the unknown heirs, alienees, and devisees of any of the above named persons who may be dead, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the first rule day occurring one month after the day of the first publication hereof; otherwise this cause will be proceeded with as in case of default, provided a copy of this order be published once a week for three consecutive weeks in The Washington Post and the Washington Law Reporter before said days, longer and other publications being dispensed with for good cause shown. O. R. LUHRING, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By JOHN O. BOWEN, Assistant Clerk.

22,29,5

Legal Notices

ELWOOD H. SEAL and WALTER L. FOWLER, Attorneys for Petitioners.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. In re condemnation of land for the extension of Oneida place, between Seventh and Eighth streets northwest, and additional land adjacent thereto, in the District of Columbia. District Court No. 2560. Notice and order of publication to property owners assessed for benefits. Notice is hereby given that the jury in the above entitled cause returned its verdict therein on the 21st day of December, 1938, and by said verdict assessed benefits against the following lands or parcels of land, in the following amounts: Square 3158—Lot 12, $98.80; Lot 13, $100.00; Lot 14, $100.00; Lot 15, $200.00. THEREFORE, it is by the Court this 4th day of January, 1939, ORDERED: That objections to said verdict of property owners assessed for benefits (no part of whose land was condemned in this proceeding) be filed in said cause on or before the 20TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1939, otherwise said verdict will be finally ratified and confirmed upon the application therefor by the petitioners in said cause: Provided, however, that a copy of this notice and order be published once in each The Washington Post, the Washington Evening Star and the Washington Herald, newspapers published in the District of Columbia, at least ten days before the said 20th day of January, 1939. By the Court: ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By SOPHIE LYMAN, Assistant Clerk.

ALLAN FISHER, Attorney, 1333 G Street Northwest.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia. Miriam B. Wolf, plaintiff, vs. William J. Ryan et al., defendants. Civil Action No. 789. Order of publication. The object of this suit is to secure the appointment of a substitute trustee in order that the powers and authority vested in the trustees under certain deeds of trust hereinafter described may be properly executed; namely, two deeds of trust each dated July 20, 1927, and recorded in liber 5032, at folio 423, and liber 5032, at folio 419 of the land records of the District of Columbia, relating to lot 21 in square 5997 and to lot 22 in square 5997, respectively, from William J. Ryan and Edith Ryan, his wife, to Bert T. Amos and J. M. Goldsmith, trustees, secure each of said deeds of trust the payment of a certain promissory note signed by the said William J. Ryan and Edith Ryan, his wife, and made payable to the order of Thomas E. Driscoll. The said J. M. Goldsmith, one of the co-trustees, has departed from the District of Columbia and his present whereabouts are unknown, and the said William J. Ryan and Edith Ryan are also non-residents of said District. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 30th day of December, 1938, ordered that the defendants, J. M. Goldsmith, address unknown, and William J. Ryan and Edith Ryan, both care of Consumers Coal Co., 111 Washington Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided, a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post newspaper, before said day. BOLITHA J. LAWS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) CHARLES E. STEWART, Clerk. By ANDREW A. HORNER, Assistant Clerk. 29,5,12

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.....19c per line.
3 times.....18c per line.
7 times.....15c per line.
13 times.....13c per line.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 21c per line; 3 times, 20c per line, 7 times within 30 days, 17c per line.

When computing the cost of an ad kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

Rates for special classification and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any classified advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NAtional 4200

Ask for an Ad-Writer

THESE DRUG STORES WILL TAKE YOUR WANT AD. DAY AND NIGHT.

Alaska Ave. Pharmacy, 7806 Alaska Ave.
Chevy Chase Pharmacy, 5510 Connecticut Ave.
Garfield Park Drug Store, 311 15th St. S.E.
Hallstorp Pharmacy, 732 2nd St. S.W.
Imperial Pharmacy, 2624 P St. N.W.
Johnson Pharmacy, 600 3rd St. S.W.
Jolson Pharmacy, 5000 First St. N.W.
Matthews Pharmacy, 1257 South Capitol Street.
Modern Drug, 1300 11th St. N.W.
Novelty Store, 1601 11th St. N.W.
O'Donnell's Drug Store, Wisconsin Ave. and P Street.
Park View Pharmacy, Georgia Ave. and Park Road.
Paul's Drug Store, 901 Fourth St. S.W.
Smoot Pharmacy, 1348 N. J. Ave. N.W.
Standard Drug, 1748 7th St. N.W.
Suter's Drug Store, 1841 Columbia Road.
Williams Pharmacy, 801 First St. S.W.

Lost and Found 1

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertion the following morning. For the Sunday Post, Saturday, 4 p. m. ("Found" ads are published free.)

BILLFOLD, with gold letters, Dr. W. H O'Neal. RAndolph 3266. Reward.

DACHSHUND, small, brown, wearing green collar; "Liecheau;" vic. N st.-Conn. ave. DE. 2846. Belgium Embassy, 1780 Mass.

FOX TERRIER—Brown and white, male, no tail. Reward. MI. 9767, Mr. West.

NOSEGLASSES, shell-rimmed, lost downtown Jan. 3rd. Reward. DE. 2566.

WRIST WATCH, man's, lost vic. 17th and F sts.; reward. RE. 1820, Ext. 2773.

FOUND—Puppy, female, tan color, new brown collar, no tag. AD. 7380.

FOUND—Black leather brief case; owner must identify. CO. 0980, after 7 p. m.

FOUND—Police dog, female, in Petworth. Call COl. 3170.

FOUND—Male police, brown; male mixed spitz, black and white; female mixed spitz, brown and white; male mixed terrier, white and brown. District Pound, NA. 6000.

FOUND—Male pointer, white and brown; large male mixed spitz, white; female mixed police, brown and white; male police, brindle and gray; female hound, white and brown; hound, female, white and black; male mixed bull, dark brown and white, blind in one eye; male pekinese, brown. District Pound, NA. 6000.

Personals 3

BETTER Health Studio: colds and chronic pains treated. Trained nurse. PO. 4721.

CAPABLE editorial ghost and publicity writer; Georgetown resident; can devote several hours daily to editing manuscripts. Box 116, Washington Post.

DENTAL PLATES REPAIRED "while you wait." Mod. Dental Lab'tories, Rm. 502, Westory Bldg., 14th & F nw. NA. 0773.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED while U wait. Emergency Laboratories, 605 14th st. nw. Room 902. ME. 1833.

GHOST WRITER—Successful author and journalist will advise you or rewrite your book or story in correct form for publication. Helpful collaboration. DR. POPE, Manuscript Editor, 818 Colorado Bldg., Washington.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Personals 3

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own methods; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs or surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia road. AD. 0388.

I WILL NOT be responsible for debts contracted by anyone other than myself. Harry N. Tucker, 625 Mellon st. se.

WANTED—Position as cook, practical nurse or companion. DE. 4512.

Automobile—Travel 10

WANTED—Transportation to Omaha; 1 person; share exp. LIn. 5736-J.

Help—Female 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 19 cents.

BEAUTY OPERATORS, 619 F street northwest, second floor.

LADIES OVER 24—1 full time, 2 part time hours, 10 to 4, for retail dept.; steady good pay. Empl. office, rm. 210, 1427 Eye st. nw., 9:30 to 4:

Post Want Ads Reach the Best Prospects—Results Prove It

Continued From Preceding Page.

1618 N ST. NW.—Corner apt., all outside rooms; 5 rooms, large reception hall bath. Porch. Newly decorated. Rent $70. 1622 H st. nw. DI. 3622.

1601 TUCKERMAN ST. N.W.—Apt. 2, 3 rms., dinette, kitchen bath.....$35.00 Resident Manager. RA. 4638.

2ND ST. S.E.—6r., b. h.-w. h., newly dec.; unit. 2 families; $47.50. NA. 9724.

1702 SUMMIT PL. N.W.—4 rms., kitchen, dinette, bath.....$50.00 ELEC. GAS. ELEC. REFRIGERATION. Resident Manager. AD. 10460.

1463 NEWTON ST. N.W.—4 rms., kitchen and bath, front...$32.50 GEORGE F. RANE, INC. 2 P St. N.W. NA. 3964.

RENT REDUCED TO $32.50. NEAR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; newly decorated; electricity, gas, hot-water heat; heat included. Inspect 127 D st. se. Rent. R. A. HUMPHRIES. 808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

1626 COLUMBIA ROAD N.W. "CAVENDISH." 3 Large, Sunny Rooms, Kitchen. Tile Bath. PARQUET FLOORS. 2 Exposures. ONLY $47.50. Res. Mgr. DUPont 6464. 15th AMERICAN CO. NAtional 8032.

408 V ST. N.E.—4 rms., dinette, fully equipped kit., tile shower.....$37.50 LEE D. LATIMER CO. 4146. 722 Investment Bldg.

427 KENNEDY ST. N.W.—Apt. No. 1—2 rooms, dinette, bath; electric refrigeration; enclosed porch; $42.50. L. T. GRAVATTE 1 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0753.

2008 16TH ST. N.W.

4 rms., 2 rooms, kit., bath, large foyer.

2001 16TH ST. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen and bath..... $55.50

1600 28TH ST. N.W.

Unusual apt.; 3 large rooms, kitchen, 2 open fireplaces; with porch leading to lovely garden; rent includes heat, gas and refrigeration; reasonable. ARENDES REALTY CO. 1407 Wisconsin Ave. NW. MI. 2625.

5 Swann St. N.W., $45.00

FOR COLORED. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Front apt., southern exposure. National Mortgage & Inv. Corp. 1312 N. Y. Ave. N. 5833.

661 Crescent Place N.W.

Half Square West of "2400 16th St." Apt. 307. Owner desires to rent co-operative apartment of living room, dining room, bedroom, breakfast nook, kitchen, foyer and bath. Frigidaire. 24-hr. elevator and switchboard service. Immediate possession. $85. Call MR. DEMAKER, National 8080.

Get Our Apartment List

Our cars will call and show you any of our apartments without obligation to you.

GOSS REALTY CO.

1405 Eye St. N.W. NA. 1353

1419 R ST. N.W.

Rooms, kitchen and bath.....$60.00 Tyler & Rutherford, Inc., NA. 0475.

2505 13TH ST. N.W.

Rooms, kitchen, bath with shower, light corner apt., Southwest exposure; looking city; convenient location, modern buildings; plenty closet space.

1647 LAMONT ST. N.W.

Rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath..$60.00 MT. VERNON CORPORATION Pl. Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

1717 R ST. N.W.

Rooms, kitchen and bath ..... $50.00 Resident manager. Elevator, electric refrigeration included in rental. H. L. RUST COMPANY. 1001 13th St. N.W. National 8100.

1208 EVARTS ST. N.E.

Rooms, kitchen and bath.....$42.50 MT. VERNON MTGE. CORPORATION 1407 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

00 JEFFERSON ST. N.W.

Modern buildings, 2 large rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath. Resident manager ..... $55.00 H. L. RUST COMPANY. 1001 13th St. N.W. National 8100.

340 MINTWOOD PL. N.W.

Spacious 3 rooms, bath, butler's pantry, kitchen, porch. Two large rooms, bath, kitchen, porch. ADams 0539.

$42.50

2714 Quarry Rd. N.W.

3 square west of Columbia rd. and 16th 2 rms., kitchen, bath; free refrigera- See Janitor.

3543 Warder St. N.W.

For inspection, call at Apt. 3, 453 Manor Pl. N.W.

Beautiful Duplex Apt.

Consisting of 2 large rooms, kitchen and bath; kitchen has been completely remodeled into a scientifically modern kitchen, bath is fully tiled with shower, has Venetian blinds with a fenced-in rear yard.

Rental, $49.50

HENRY J. ROBB, INC. 1004 Vermont Ave. Dist. 3141

The Marne

2400 13th St. N.W.

Opposite Central High School. Elevator. Free Refrigeration. Resident Manager.

2 rooms, kitchen and bath	$37.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath	$52.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath	$60.00

H. L. RUST CO. 1001 13th St. NA. 8100

New Amsterdam Apts.

2701 14th ST. N.W. COlumbia 7400

Ready for Occupancy

Several choice 1 room, kitchen, dinette units, consisting of large rooms, huge closets, tile bath and shower; full-length mirror. Completely renovated. Frigidaire on house current.

Attractive Rentals

Select your next apartment and enjoy the home atmosphere of this modern fireproof building.

24-hour switchboard and elevator service. Large beautiful lobby.

Resident Manager "The Ideal Place To Live"

DUPLEX APARTMENT

1927 18th Street S.E.

Apt. 3—Second floor, 2 large rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. Large concrete porch—large yard; gas heat; in new condition. $37.50 Rent.....

1855 Good Hope Rd. S.E.

Apt. 4—3 large rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. Large porch—all outside rooms. Gas heat, controlled by thermostat. Large yard. $43.50 Rent.....

J. Dallas Grady & Son 1104 Vermont Ave. N.W. Di. 3788

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

2445 15th ST. N.W.

MERIDIAN PARK APTS. 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, new bldg., opposite Meridian Park $32.50 3 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath .....$37.50 H. L. RUST COMPANY. 1001 13th St. N.W. National 8100.

2205 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.

FLORENCE COURT WEST. 5 large rooms, kitchen and bath, elevator, resident manager; refrigeration on house ..... $100.00 H. L. RUST COMPANY. 1001 13th St. N.W. National 8100.

THE SUSQUEHANNA

1430 W ST. N.W. 3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$42.50

1832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen and bath. 3 rooms, kitchen and bath

3039 MACOMB ST. N.W.

In Cleveland Park, near school and car lines. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric refrigeration included in rental .....$47.50 3 rooms, kitchen and bath .....$60.00 H. L. RUST COMPANY. 1001 13th St. N.W. NAtional 8100.

225 MASS. AVE. N.E.

Efficiency apt. of 1 room, Murphy bed, dinette, kitchenette and bath; free electricity; $36. WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER. 1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

3900 14th ST. N.W.

RANDOLPH TERRACE. Very desirable apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and inclosed porch. Refrigeration included in rent. Elevator. Resident Manager. H. L. RUST COMPANY. 1001 13th St. N.W. National 8100.

1801 & 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$52.50 2 rooms, kitchen and bath .....$47.50 Large closet space; some apartments with porches. Electric refrigeration. Resident Mgr., Apt. 2, 1811 Wyoming Ave.

THE WINTON

1409 HARVARD ST. N.W. Completely redecorated apt., consisting of 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch, $45. Also 1 room, kitchen and bath, $37.50.

DUPLEX APARTMENT

707 Jackson St. N.E.

Apt. 2—2 large rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, large concrete screened porch. Large yard and private parking space in rear. Hot-water heat—full janitor service furnished.

Rent $47.50

J. Dallas Grady & Son 1104 Vermont Ave. N.W. Di. 3788

Tilden GARDENS

Each Apartment Overlooking a Garden

1 to 3 bedrooms with 1 to 2 baths

$75 to $140

Manager's Office 3000 TILDEN ST

Woodley 5334

DUPLEX APARTMENT

Grady owned, built and managed

Large Living Room, Bedroom, modern kitchen with refrigerator, Dinette, large screened and shaded porch, large yard, with private parking space in rear. Hot-water heat—full time Janitor service furnished. $47.50 Rent .....

716 Irving Street N.E.

(Second Floor)

See Janitor, Basement Apartment, 719 Irving St. N.E.

J. Dallas Grady & Son 1104 Vermont Ave. N.W. Di. 3788

1320 FAIRMONT ST. N.W.

1 room, dinette, kitchen and bath .....$35 Up Electric Refrigeration. Resident Manager.

THE CLYDE

1124 16th St. N.W.

1 room, kitchen and bath.....$40 2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$52.50 Gas. Electricity and Refrigeration Included. Elevator. Resident Manager.

THE MISSISSIPPI

1436 W St. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$40 up 4 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$50

1103 C ST. S.E.

3 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$45.00

1638 17th ST. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$40.00

1335 N ST. N.W.

1 room, kitchen, bath.....$35.00

H.G. Smithy Co.

811 13th St. N.W. Natl. 8962

Today—See

The Unusual Value at

WILLARD COURTS

1916 17th St. N.W.

A lovely large apartment building with 24-hour elevator service. Only a short walk to downtown. Convenient to stores and transportation.

Apt. 410—Corner, 2 rooms, kitchen, and bath. Refrigeration. New condition. $45.00 Only .....

Apt. 301—Front corner with 3 exposures. Center hall type; 3 bedrooms, large living room and foyer; modern kitchen and bath..... $62.50

See Mrs. Gee, Resident Manager, or

J. Dallas Grady & Son

1104 Vermont Ave. N.W. Di. 3788

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

COLORED—3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $50. MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION. 207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

Offices—Rent 50

NORMANDY OFFICE BLDG.

1638 K St. N.W. Open space for rent.

Garages for Rent 52A

3-STORY 3-car garage and shop, 128 mo. 1216 You st. nw. DUpont 9638.

Stores—Rent 53

VALET SHOP available on the lobby floor of the Warwick Apartment Hotel, opposite the Westchester. Very reasonable rent. Mr. Franklin, WEAVER BROS., INC., Washington Building.—Dist. 9486.

Houses—Furnished 54

CHEVY CH., MD.—New compl. furn., 6 rms., 2 baths; auto. heat. WIs. 6534.

GEORGETOWN—2 nos. only; 6-rm. colonial; $65. MI. 2100-MI. 0795.

NR. 16TH AND WEBSTER STS. N.W.—Attrac. brick, nicely furnished; 8 rms., 1½ baths; oil heat; refrig.; lge. sleeping porch; $110. DIXIE Realty Co. NAt. 8880.

WESLEY HGTS.—Charming home; beautifully situated on corner; 3 master bedr., 2 baths; maid's rm.-bath. 4355 Kilsaile st. nw. Can be seen by appt. EM. 0818.

2400 BLOCK California st. nw.—Completely furnished 12-room house; 5 master bedrooms, 2 baths; 2 servants' rooms and bath; oil heat. Call MEt. 0780.

7 RMS., VERY NICELY FURN.; IN CONVEN. section Chevy Chase; beautiful garden and flowers; will lease 1 yr. or more. Phone WO. 1251 bet. 9 a.m. and 6 p.m.

DESIRABLE

We have available an extensive list of large, well-located homes. Many are particularly well suited for entertaining—all for gracious living. Furnished, from $135.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER 1119 17th St. N.W. DI. 4464.

Furn. or Unfurn. 55

CHEVY CHASE—Near schools, det., 2 bedrms., maid's rm., recr. rm., large yard, gar.; $75-$85. WO. 8510

Houses—Unfurnished 56

BUNGALOWS—Md. and Va., 4 to 5 rms., $25 to $45; 10 rms., 1½ baths, overlooking Potomac River, D. C., $75; 5½ acres, 7 rms., bath, Vienna, Va. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. Dis. 5230. Even., CLev. 5091.

OPEN & LIGHTED, 4 to 6 p. m., 5320 36th st., near Military rd. and Rock Creek Park, Chevy Chase—lg. rm., 2 chas., maid's room, closet-in sleeping porch; sun parlor. Also 6 rms., bath nearby.

NEW 5-room brick bungalow, bath; h.-w. h. Lyon, Inc., CHestnut 7070.

ORDWAY ST., 3815 (off Conn.)—6 rms., bath, gar., newly dec.; $72.50. WO. 4219.

PETWORTH—Modern 6-rm. brick, inclosed porch, h.-w. h., gar.; $55. WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

WESLEY HEIGHTS—Attr., corner, 7 rms., 2 inclosed porches; gas furnace; elec. refrig. 3100 44th st. nw. WO. 2904.

WEST CHEVY CHASE—Beautiful detached home of 3 bedrooms, library suitable for extra bedroom; oil heat; open fireplace, etc., $85. 4323 Fessenden st. nw. WO. 1663 after 5 p. m.

WESLEY HEIGHTS—Corner lot, trees, 7 rooms, 2 baths, 2-car gar., large living rm., firepl., ivory paneled 1st flr., redec. ME. 0149 bet. 10 a. m. and noon wkdays.

11-ROOM suburban resid., D. C. city improvements; nice grounds, gar., oil heat; be seen to appreciate. Owner, GE. 1855.

6216 8TH STREET N.W.—$67.50. Detached corner, 6 lovely rooms, h.-w. h., fireplace, porch. Excellent condition. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., MEtro. 5400.

816 CRITTENDEN ST. N.W.—$62.50, large liv. rm., din. rm., kit. with Electrolux, 3 large bedrms., tile bath, 2 screened sleeping porches, recreation rm., auto. gas heat, det. garage. GEorgia 7306.

917 HAMILTON ST. N.W.—$52.50. Modern, 8 bright rooms, tile bath, h.-w. h., fine res. section, gar. Excellent condition. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., MEtro. 5400.

600 ROXBORO PL. N.W. 6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h.; elec., gas; garage; reconditioned; $50.75. R. A. HUMPHRIES. 808 No. Capitol St. Realtor. NA. 6731.

127 QUINCY PL. N.E. Near Tech High; brick; 6 rooms, bath; $50. MURRAY CO. NA. 7772.

206 FIRST STREET N.E.—$49.50. Six cheerful rooms, bath, h.-w. h., new stove, linoleum, floors scraped, etc. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. MEtro. 5400.

2818 WISCONSIN AVE.

Near Mass. ave.; on high terrace; 9 rms., 2 baths; built-in garage; new-house cond.; auto. heat, refrig.; finished attic; fully insulated. Owner, WO. 1399.

27 QUINCY PLACE N.E.

7 rooms and bath; oil burner.....$52.50 ARENDES REALTY CO. 1307 Wisconsin Ave. MI. 2625.

4618 43rd PL. N.W.

Convenient to schools and bus; modern 2-story home, 6 rooms, tile bath with shower, open fireplace, oil burner, full basement with lavatory, lge. lot. Only $70. MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION. 207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

CONGRESSMEN!

Here is the answer to your housing problem—an attractive comfortably furnished 4-room and bath apartment with private entrance in California-type bungalow. Large side yard with oaks and weeping willows. On the Arlington Ridge overlooking the entire city and only 12 minutes from the Capitol. Adults only. $65. Call Ivy 1272 or JAckson 2120.

6428 LUZON AVE. N.W.

JUST OFF 16TH ST. Fully detached house; 3 bedrooms, 2½ baths; built-in garage; automatic oil heat; new house condition; $100 monthly. BRADLEY, BEALL & HOWARD, INC. NA. 0271. Southern Bldg.

$67.50

4439 Fessenden St. N.W.

6 rooms and bath, built-in garage. Electric Refrigeration. National Mortgage & Inv. Corp. NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

636 E ST. NE.—8 rooms, bath; h.-w. h.; electricity; garage; $65.

126 8TH ST. SE.—7 rooms, reception hall, bath; furnace heat; electricity; to be newly renovated; $52.50.

1715 M ST. NE.—6 rooms, bath; oil heat; built-in garage; $55.

4132 5TH ST. NW.—Corner of Upshur st.; brick; 2 stories; cellar; 9 rooms, bath, recreation and lavatory; elec. refrig.; oil burner; 120-gallon storage hot-water tank; garage; submit offer.

803 RANDOLPH ST. NW.—Newly renovated; 6 rooms, bath; new gas furnace; elec.; $60.

3631 10TH ST. NW.—7 rooms, bath; h.-w. h., elec.; $52.50.

L. T. GRAVATTE. 729 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0753.

Suburban—Rent 58

ALEX., VA.—Ser. interesting homes; downtown suburb. Helen B. Marshall, realtor, 518 King st. ALex. 3801; eves., Ts. 4289-J.

ARLINGTON—Modern homes, $40 to $125. RALPH CRAIN, 4309 Lee Hwy. CH. 3259.

Suburban Apartments 58A

AT ELMDO, VA., $32.50—2 rms., kit., bdr., scr. pch.; good rd.; new. OXford 0099-J.

Farms-Land—Rent 59

CHICKEN FARM, fully equipped with 8-room furnished bungalow; 6 a. m. l. 5 miles from Washington, near Forestville, Md.; 12 acres; extra large new poultry house; electricity; over 1,000 chickens; land mostly tillable; rent only $50. National 9654. WINFIELD & THURM. 908 10th N.W.

Sale Houses 66

CHEVY CHASE, NEAR CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE.—This new detached Williamsburg Colonial brick home has a spacious center hall, living room with open fireplace; bright dining room; delightful kitchen; 2nd floor library, 17x12 ft. with open fireplace; finished and heated attic; 2-car garage; beautiful lot, 60x125 ft. WILL CONSIDER TRADE. Phone G. F. MIKKELSON & SON, WOodley 1186

EDGEMOOR, BETHESDA, MD.—Price, $8,950. Nicely located, 6 lge. rms., 2 baths, one bedrm. and bath on 1st flr.; sleep. pch. Built-in gar.; conv. to bus. Mr. Keiser, WO. 8371. Eves. WO. 7465.

Sale Houses 66

NEAR ST. GABRIEL CHURCH, in Petworth, 20-foot row brick; 6 rooms, bath, nice yard. Owner has moved into new home and will sacrifice the used home. Property is clear. Any reasonable offer considered. GEorgia 2088.

NEARLY NEW detached brick. Cape Cod, in Silver Spring. Lot 75 x 135. 2-car brick garage. Living room, 20 feet long, with open fireplace. Bedroom and full bath on first floor; 2 bedrooms and full bath on second floor. Large closets, oil heat. Latest equipment. Substantial cash, balance like rent. Owner, OR. 4138.

WONDERFUL LOCATION BETWEEN 16th st. and Rock Creek Park—Fine center-hall brick in new-house condition. 10 rooms, 3 BATHS. General Electric oil heating unit; 2-car garage. PRICE, $21,500. May consider small house in exchange. Can finance to suit purchaser. BOSS & PHELPS, NATIONAL 9300. EVENING, PHONE MR. MANNAKEE, RANDOLPH 1558.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.; NEAR CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE, PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS. New detached corner brick; beautiful living room, open fireplace, dining room 13x17 ft., 26-foot library with fireplace, finished and heated attic; 2-car garage; beautiful lot. Terms. Phone G. F. MIKKELSON & SON, WOodley 1186.

Serving Washington Over 56 Years. WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC. 1319 K St. N.W. DI. 1015.

BEFORE YOU BUY CONSULT BOSS & PHELPS. 1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK. Bungalow, 5 rooms, bath, full basement; large lot, maple shade; $5,950. A. D. CRUMBAUGH (Realtor), WO. 1-3-6-4.

WILL SELL OR RENT. Near Connecticut avenue and Military road nw. New detached brick; 4 bedrooms, 2½ baths, automatic heat; all latest equipment. Lovely yard. On bus line near schools. Cash talks. DIstrict 0368.

125 CARROLL AVE., Hyattsville Hills, Md.—New Cape Cod bungalow. Price $5,500. 5 large rooms, modern bath and shower, full basement, h.-w. h. Call Mr. Keiser, WO. 8371. Eves. WO. 7465.

1611 MONROE ST. NW.—$500 down; semi-det., brick construction, 1 year old; beautiful 5-rm. house, auto. gas heat, recreation rm., hardwood floors. GE. 7306. Open for inspection 2-5 and 7-9.

1223 TALBERT ST. S.E.

Large, detached home, 4 bedrooms; lot, 40x280. Will accept $250 cash and balance like rent. Price, $6,950. DI. 2724 Evenings, Woodley 0432.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Something different in a 6-room, 3-bath brick house; large living room, opening on beautiful rear garden and terrace; lavatory toilet on first floor; most unusual and light recreation room, 3 beautiful bedrooms. On high lot. Call J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, ME. 1143, for appointment.

$5,250—Irving St. N.W. Near Park

20-foot brick, 6 rooms, bath; h.-w. h.; recreation room, 3 porches, 2-car garage; newly papered and painted. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

MARVELOUS BUY

IN MT. PLEASANT, 8 rooms, brick and stone. Full tile bath and extra lavatory off master bedroom. New-house condition. Detached garage. Can be bought on extremely easy terms approximately $3,000 UNDER ORIGINAL PRICE or $7,950 takes it. Call ADams 5297.

$10,500

Opposite Rock Creek Park.

Situated in that popular area adjacent to Wardman Park Hotel and Conn. ave. Three-story, semidetached home of 10 rooms, all with southern exposure, 3 baths. Ideally adapted for renting rooms or one floor as an apartment. This is a modern house, equipped with oil heat, and there is a garage. Only $1,500 cash. THOS. J. FISHER & CO., INC., DIST. 6830.

SHH! THIS IS A TRADE SECRET

Builders agree that you can save approximately 10% on the cost of a new home by having it built to individual plans. Get an estimate today. Custom-Built Homes. Planning. Design.

Consult P. H. WILLIS

Financing. Your Lot or Ours. 1015 15th St. N.W. NAt. 3075.

GLOVER PARK

Must be sold, $7,250. Modern 3-story brick 6 rooms, 2 baths; has oil heat, recreation room, garage; lot 148 feet deep; situated one-half square from Dalton street; bus line in this delightful close-in residential section; $750 cash and very easy monthly payments.

L. T. GRAVATTE 729 15th St. Realtor. NA. 0753.

4516 VERPLANCK PLACE

New white painted brick. Eight-room Georgian home; air-conditioned; with 4 bedrooms and 3 baths. Library with lavatory. Beautifully landscaped lot 55x100. Three facts make this an outstanding buy:

It is "Miller-Built." Price $13,950. Terms to accommodate those now renting.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER 1119 17th St. N.W. DI. 4464.

$7,950—BETTER PETWORTH.

A definite saving of $800 cash. Why? Because similar houses in the same neighborhood are selling for $8,750. There are 6 very spacious rooms, 2 baths, recreation room, automatic heat, 3 porches and built-in garage. Schools, buses and everything convenient. House is practically new. Mr. Purchaser, it is a bargain.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DIST. 1411

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

6148 Utah Avenue N.W.

An Outstanding Value

A beautiful tapestry brick home with reception hall and coat closet; large living room with wood-burning fireplace—bright dining room, big modern kitchen, with breakfast space; 3 big, bright bedrooms—2 tiled baths, big basement with paneled recreation room—maid's toilet, laundry trays, air-conditioned furnace, landscaped lot and brick detached garage. Evenings, call Mr. Widmyer, AD. 3405.

BEITZELL. DI. 3100. 1515 K St. N.W.

AVONDALE

New brick houses, 5 and 6 rooms; garages; porches; automatic heat; large lots.

$6,750 TO $8,250.

Call for our BOOKLET about these new homes. District 3830. HARRY WARDMAN, INC., 1512 K ST. NW.

American University Park

A pretty bungalow nicely set on corner lot, diagonally opposite Government park. Shaded by four giant oaks; 5 rooms and bath; all completely renovized; neat as a new pin; new roof; new cabinets; terms. Bus at corner. $6,950.

THE AMERICAN COMPANY, 807 15th St. NAtional 8033.

403 11TH ST. N.E.

$5,750

A fine brick home that will surprise the most critical eyes. It has 6 large rooms, bath. Gen. Electric air-conditioning unit and is in excellent condition. The kitchen is a dream, having built-in cabinets, new gas stove and electric refrigerator. Don't fail to see this remarkable home if quality and price are your objective. Mr. Hunter will furnish details.

Open Evenings During Week.

R. A. HUMPHRIES 808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

UNSURPASSED IN CONSTRUCTION, LOCATION, VALUE

SEMI-DETACHED BRICK 105 MADISON ST. N.W.

An attractive (Cooley-built) home just 3 years old, containing 7 large rooms, 2 complete baths; automatic heat; recreation room and garage; southern exposure. This home has been reconditioned from top to bottom. Well worth your immediate inspection.

OPEN TODAY AND DAILY. HEATED AND LIGHTED DAILY.

BEITZELL. 1515 K St. N.W. DI. 3100.

COLORED—Near 18th and Que sts. nw.—7 rooms, hot-water heat, electricity; $6,250; $250 cash. Call DE. 1160.

Sale or Exchange 68

HYATTS., MD. (815 Forest dr.)—Compl. furn., 6 rooms, bath, finished attic, full basement; refrig., radio, etc. Will sell furn. or trade equity for larger home in suburbs, with 1 or 2 acres ground. SH. 3903.

Sale Lots 69

BUILDERS, ATTENTION! 3 adjacent residential building sites. Sewer, water, concrete street, alley, curb and sidewalk in. Owner desires quick disposal. Call WO. 1-3-6-4.

$250 PER LOT. Your opportunity for 4 desirable bldg. site in nearby Maryland (Forest Glen) 10 lots. Will sell separately. Call Mr. Moore, WO. 2625, or Mr. Lawton, LI. 4339

ADELBERT W. LEE. 1343 H St. N.W. Dist. 4600.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON—Charming new 6-rm. brick; scr. porch, oil heat; trees; deep lot; 14 blk. Lee hwy.; convenient everything; 20 min. downtown; $7,450. Call CH. 5067.

ARLINGTON—$7,350. Lovely new 6-rm. brick. Large living room with stone fireplace, oil heat; insulated. Built-in garage. Forest trees. Choice new subdivision, 10c bus. Terms. Rare bargain. RALPH CRAIN, 4309 Lee H'wy. CH. 3259.

ARLINGTON—New 8-rm. brick; complete apt. on 2d floor now leased, $40; sells for $8,950. C. B. YEATMAN. CH. 3777.

FALLS CHURCH, Wilson Blvd.—5 acres, $5,000. Easy terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon. CH. 0070.

NO DOWN PAYMENT—Restricted community; nearby Va.; modern 5-rm. 2-story home; $5,950, or will build. TE. 4370.

VA.—12 miles D. C., 1 mile off Lee highway; 3 acres; 6-room house; garage; electricity; orchard; stream; $11,150. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon. CH. 0070.

$6,250—Reas. cash, mo. payment arranged. 5-rm., b., h.-w. h., brick; built-in garage; within block of Clarendon. David F. Cannon, 3236 Wilson blvd. CHestnut 0730 or OXford 0702.

$100 Down and $35 mo. buys 5-rm. home in Hyattsville. PHILLIPS H. CLARKE, Greenwood 3734.

$350 Down—White Brick

Bungalows on large lot, in nearby Va., 1 block from Lee Blvd., near Fort Myer. Practically downtown. Large living room with fireplace; oil heat; full-size basement. Very large attic and porch. Monthly payments about $55.

JAMES M. DOYLE 5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074

Del Ray—Alexandria, Va. 242 W. Windsor Ave.

Beautiful 2-story detached residence in new condition on large lot in fine section; all modern improvements, including latest type gas stove and kitchen equipment. Ideally arranged for two families if desired; 5 rooms on 1st floor, 4 rooms and bath on 2d floor. Price, $6,875. Terms reasonable to suit purchaser. To inspect telephone NAtional 5536.

MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION. 207 Machinists' Building.

Sale Acreage 72

ACRE-DEEP LOTS, $295. 3 miles out Colesville rd., next to Quaint Acres Nursery. Terms. THE MARYLAND REALTY. 915 10th St. N.W. National 8095.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

DAIRY FARM—20 miles Dist. line, on main hwy. 7-rm. house, 190 acres. Fully equipd., good brns. and dairy. Accredited herd; plenty of streams and springs; $18,000, terms. OX. 1001 or CH. 5506.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY, on Frederick Boulevard, 25 miles from D. C., 150 acres, corner location. New 7-room house, never used. Some outbuildings. Must be sold. $7,500. Terms. THE MARYLAND REALTY. 915 Tenth St. N.W. NA. 8095.

$8,500, a very low price for an attractive farm near Davidsonville, about 2 miles from pike, on hard gravel road. 130 acres cultivated, balance woodland, some timber. Very productive land, well watered, fairly well fenced. Eight-room house, two tobacco barns, other necessary buildings. Two orchards. R. D. LILLIE CO. 364 Carroll St., Takoma Park. GE. 3301.

SALE OR TRADE

EQUIPPED DAIRY FARM of 450 acres rich land 25 miles from Washington. New stone master's house with 3 baths and beautiful view. 8-room stone foreman's house. 2 tenant houses. Modern dairy barn, score 90, for 40 cows; horse barn and other buildings. 40 TB and blood-tested cows, horses, feed, crops and machinery included. Price, $60,000, with reasonable terms, or will consider exchange for Washington property that is worth the money. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone Alexandria 868-J-1. Closed Sundays. No brokers.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

94 Acres $2,750; on mile-wide estuary Potomac River. Fine view and excellent duck hunting. 50 miles D. C. GIBONS, Barr Bldg. DU. 4929.

Real Estate Wanted 76

BUYERS FOR SMALL INVESTMENT HOUSES, pay cash. Equities in houses for clear lots, acreage, fruit farms. Shore cottages with 1-5 a., priced right. Property in and out D. C.; sell, trade, rent. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave.

List your property for sale or rent with ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO., INC. Shoreham Building. NA. 4750.

WANTED TO TRADE CITY HOUSE for farm or suburban property. Write WARING, Box 94, Landover, Md.

Business Opportunities 77

A ROOMING HOUSE BARGAIN—1745 Kilbourne pl. nw. (10 rooms, 2½ baths above basement), 2-car garage; $90 rent. Best of furn. Price, $6,500; terms. Edwin L. Ellis, 1010 Vermont ave., Rm. 217. NA. 3384.

BEAUTY SHOP—Commercial section, 9 booths, 4 operators. Rent $60, includes Apt. $3,000. Easy terms. Keach and McCown, 1730 H st. nw. REp. 2919.

RESTAURANT-LIQUOR; wonderful business; long lease; will be sacrificed, owing to illness. J. B. MALLOS CO. Licensed Brokers. 817 12th St. N.W.

DOWNTOWN—Small hotel and barber shop, confectionery store, p'king lot. All doing good business. Sell complete $1,800, or sep'r'tely; must sac.; I'ving city. DI. 5269.

INSPECT our exclusive list of paying rooming and boarding houses. It pays. S. WINFIELD, 908 10th nw. NAtl. 9654.

LIQUOR STORE—Doing $800 week; rent, $75. $3,000 plus stock. 1427 Eye st. nw., Room 200. NAtl. 1002.

ROOMING HOUSE (Dupont Circle)—11 rooms, 3 baths, garage; mostly single beds. The best house for the money we know, $11,000, easy terms. R. M. De SHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5521.

WANTED AT ONCE grocery stores, restaurants sandwich shops; buyers waiting; no listing charge. J. B. MALLOS CO. Licensed Brokers. 817 12th St. N.W.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

CHOW puppy, 8 weeks old, excellent pet for children, $8. DEc. 2774.

COCKER SPANIEL puppy; registered stock; black female; reasonable. WI. 4667.

IRISH SETTER, male; pedigreed; 2 years; partly trained, pet. Ottsmuir 3178.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion, it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1300 G st. nw.

ANTIQUES—Furniture, glass, china, paintings, silver, jewelry, fireplace adornments; reasonable prices. Murray Galleries, Inc., 1734 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

BAR, solid walnut; complete, glasses and syphon bottle; $50. RA. 9010.

CHAIRS AND TABLES FOR RENT for all occasions. D. NOTES, 633 Indiana ave. DI. 8113.

CHINA, 2 sets of 12-piece Haviland, nearly complete. Also 10-piece Tudor dining room suite. Practically new. $75. Shepherd 4299.

FILING CABINETS, U. S. GOVT. SURPLUS WOOD AND STEEL. H. BAUM & SON. 616 E ST. N.W.

FRIGIDAIRE—Beautiful 5-cu. ft. all porcelain. Real bargain. $50.50; only one; act quick. 1318 14th st. nw. DE. 3610.

GARAGES, metal, 6, in good condition reas. WO. 0137.

GAS RANGES—4 burners with oven, $5 delivered. Peoples Salvage Co., 629 Mass. ave. nw. DU. 9759.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New small uprights and spinets, $5 monthly. Money paid as rental will apply on the purchase price if you decide to buy later. NAt. 4730. Kitt's 1330 G st.

REFRIGERATOR, Westinghouse; good condition; special, $49.50; guar.; terms. Dist. Elec. Co., No. 1 Dupont Circle. DU. 5900.

RUG, Axminster, 12x18, excellent condition; cost $75, sacrifice $35. ATl. 0191.

SEWING machines—Singer electric, $35 up; other portable, $19 up; treadles, $5 up. 937 F st. nw. RE. 1900.

SPECIAL new toilet bowl and tank complete with white seat, $12.50. J. Brenner & Son, 2025 M st. nw. RE. 2042.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

TYPEWRITERS for rent; late models only; lowest rates. Free delivery. "UNITED," 813 14th st. nw. REp. 1177.

VACUUM CLEANERS—Electrolux rebuilt like new; complete with attachments, $19.95; one-year guarantee. Clean-Rite, 905 G st. 3015 14th st. CO. 6100.

RUGS, CARPETS

At lowest prices. Complete assortment. Nationally advertised brands. Also remnants in all sizes. Open evenings. Free parking. WOODRIDGE RUG & CARPET CO., INC., 1715 Rhode Island Ave. N.E. DU. 8930.

AUCTION

of living, bed, dining room and dinette suites, occasional chairs, lamps, china, glassware and miscellaneous household effects, Singer sewing machine; coal heater. Sold for storage charges promptly at 2 p. m., Friday, January 6. Smith's Transfer & Storage Co. 1313 You St. N.W. NO. 3343

Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 83A

Bond Coal Co. ATlantic 1133

Pocahontas Nut, $10.25; Va. Hd. Pea, $8.50 Bluemont Egg, $8.40; Penn. Hd., $9.40 up. Coal put in bin by considerate drivers. Many other grades. L

SMOKEY STOVER

Open House

WINNIE WINKLE

Quo Vadis?

BY BRANNER

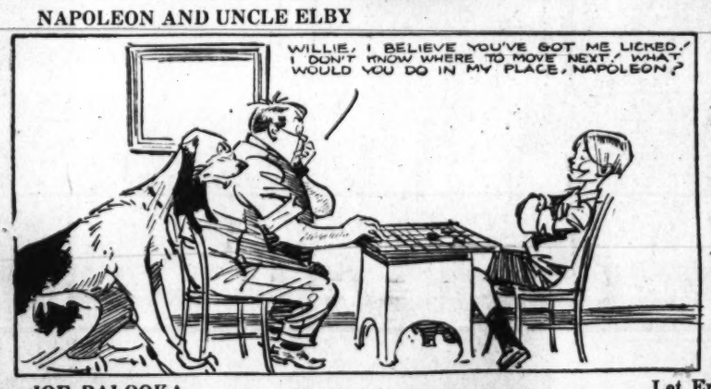
MR. AND MRS.

A Legitimate Kick

BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

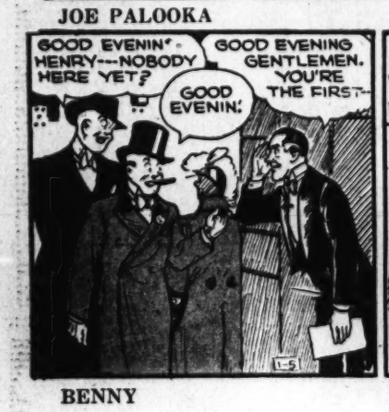
BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE



JOE PALOOKA

Let Er Go!

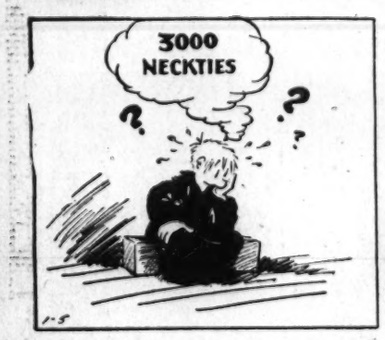
BY HAM FISHER



BENNY

Wrong Party

BY J. CARVER PUSEY



The Federal Diary

By Scott Hart

ELLEN M. MAKI, a lovely Minneso'a girl, who eight years ago entered the Postoffice Department as a junior stenographer and rose to the position of unit supervisor, has been nominated for the title of "Miss Civil Service." The nomination has been sent to Judges J. C. O'Brien, Ira Y. Bain, and Representative Jennings Randolph, who have begun preliminary investigations and who will name the winner on the evening of January 16 in the Departmental Auditorium.

MISS MAKI

Miss Maki attends George Washington University, is a member of Delta Zeta Sorority and writes for the sorority national magazine. She has traveled extensively in Europe and America.

There remains plenty of time for nominations to be made in the campaign that ends with the award of The Post Cup to the ideal feminine Federal employe. Nominations should be sent the Federal Diary, care The Post.

IS IT TRUE, as we hear, that women who have attained a little age are the greatest bothers to Federal personnel officers? That they magnify terribly all their small problems? . . . A word concerning Miss Gladys Torson, of the Biological Survey, whose article on bosses, from the viewpoint of a secretary, appeared yesterday in the Saturday Evening Post: she was born in Minnesota, attended the University there, and has been employed in Washington since January, 1935. She isn't intending, because of the success of her first article, to plunge into a literary career. But she may, sometime, attempt an article on women's work in the islands. She lived for several years in Hawaii and knows the facts and the fascination.

FROM the Biological Survey: When the year closed, 75, or more than 1 of every 5 of the auxiliary personnel regularly employed by the survey in its CCC camps, were former enrollees. Among the 75 were five dragline operators; five machine operators; 11 mechanics; 18 clerks; 19 squad foremen, and five junior foremen. In 80 per cent of these cases the individual became qualified for the particular job as a direct result of instruction received as a part of the CCC educational program. "This demonstrates the practicability of achieving a close correlation between the training program and employment opportunities. The survey leads all other organizations in percentage of employments from the enrollee ranks," an official says.

THE OFFICE of Indian Affairs is ready to go ahead with the Navajo rug experiment, whereby the milling feed of Interior cafeteria diners will demonstrate the wearability of various types of rugs. Nine portions of rugs, all of a different variety of wool, will be placed in the cafeteria's center aisle and along the route the employes follow to the food. The rugs are expected to stand the gaff for several years; and out of the experiment comes data on the best kinds of wool for the Navajo's to use in their commercial weaving. The rugs will be placed as soon as negotiations with the Welfare Association, which operates the cafeteria, are completed.

IT WAS the Navy personnel, mostly officers, who found themselves picketed around the cafeteria yesterday. The personnel operates the cafeteria, using a paid manager; and it was proclaimed yesterday that they pay as well in salaries as anybody else . . . Concerning the unions again, Henry Iler, of the A. F. G. E., comes in from the field glowing. He says that since the Chicago convention, when the Organization Department was created with him at the head, 40 new lodges have been formed, one of these with 87 members and one with 56—and all large ones were in places previously unorganized . . . Frank Morrison, famous secretary of the A. F. of L., speaks Monday night before the A. F. G. E. in the Hamilton Hotel.

NOTE in the Postoffice Department's annual report: "The department has continued to co-operate in the effort to spread employment by directing postmasters of third-class offices, where practicable, not to employ members of their immediate families, thus making available many clerical positions to competent, worthy, unemployed persons with dependants." Of course, the words "where practicable" are the catch.

Bob Burns Says—

I see where a bird drove into a town out in Oklahoma with a truck full of starvin' lions. He'd gone bust on tour with his lion act an' so he just parked his ferocious beasts on a main street an' walked off. Brother—he knowed what was comin'! Them lions commenced hoopin' her up, a-roarin' for red meat an' plenty of it. There wasn't no one in town dared come anywheres near 'em . . . an' the members of the local Lions Club was so scared they couldn't even look their Lion badges in the face.

I guess them jungle cats would of broken loose an' clawed up the town if it hadn't been for a vendor of hot dogs happenin' along. When he saw what was up, he tossed a hot dog in the cage an' them hungry lions pounced on it. In less time'n it takes to tell, the vendor was cleaned outa hot dogs. But you can't fool a lion. What do you s'pose one of 'em turned on the vendor and said? . . . "Hey, you—please pass the mustard!"

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PRIVATE LIVES

By Edwin C

REPUBLICAN MINORITY LEADER, SENATOR McNARY THE GREATEST CONCILIATOR IN CONGRESS, SOMETIMES KEEPS A BOX OF GOOEY CANDY IN HIS SENATORIAL DESK.
ALEXANDER WOOLLCOTT CRITIC, ACTOR, AND RADIO'S "TOWN CRIER," IS SPORTING HANDKERCHIEFS EMBROIDERED WITH CARICATURES OF HIMSELF BY HARPO MARX.
W.C. FIELDS' GREATEST ROLE WAS THAT OF THE SPENDTHRIFT MICAWBER. BUT HIS OWN MONEY IS KEPT IN MORE THAN 800 BANKS. HE HAS A SUITCASE THE SIZE OF A TRUNK FILLED WITH BANK BOOKS.
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Contract Bridge

By Florence Osborn.

Luck, as pointed out by our contributor, Mrs. S. D. G., is relative, and what would be a stroke of luck to a skillful player might go unnoticed by a poor one. Today's hand illustrates this point. C. D. C.

Today's Hand

Neither Side Vulnerable
EAST DEALER
♠ Q 10 7 3
♡ A-K 9 7 6
◇ A Q 7 4
♣ None.

	♠ K J 9 8 6 ♡ 10 ◇ 10 8 3 1 ♣ Q J 6 5	
♠ 5 4 2 ♡ 4 2 ◇ K J 9 5 ♣ A K 10 5	NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH	
	♠ A ♡ Q J 8 5 3 ◇ 6 2 ♣ 9 7 4 3 2	

The bidding:

East	South	West	North
1 ◇	1 ♡	1 ♠	1 NT.
Pass	2 ♡	Pass	6 ♡
Pass	Pass	Pass	

Opening lead: 10 ♡

made an optimistic slam bid through careful timing and a clever end play; however, he was lucky that his adversary did not see the end play and forestall it, which he could have done by throwing away his high cards.

Maybe It Was Instinct

This is the way C. D. C. describes it:

"I still can't figure out how I happened to play this hand perfectly, as any variation of timing loses the contract.

"I won West's lead of the heart with the ace. Then went to my hand with the queen of trumps. I took a club ruff, returned with the spade ace, and ruffed another club, ruffed a spade, and another club. Now I trumped the spade ten and this was the situation:

	♠ Q ♡ None ◇ A Q 7 4 ♣ None	
♠ K ♡ None ◇ 10 8 3 ♣ Q	NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH	♠ None ♡ None ◇ K J 9 5 ♣ A
	♠ None ♡ J ◇ 6 2 ♣ 9 7	

"I led the club seven and discarded a diamond from the dummy. East was end-played in diamonds and two diamonds, a spade ruff and the good club took the balance of the tricks for a top on the board.

"P. S.—My kibitzer, H. W., now let out a whoop of glee and then dryly pointed out that East could see the end play coming and defeat it by throwing his ace king of clubs and the second and third leads of the suit."

Dorothy Parker to Be Honored at Reception

Dorothy Parker, poet and screen writer, will be honored at a reception to be given Friday at 4:30 p. m. by Mrs. Leon Henderson at her home, 2121 Bancroft place northwest.

Other guests of honor will be Miss Si Lan Chen, daughter of Eugene Chen, one-time Chinese finance minister, and Dr. Walter Judd, medical missionary to China. The reception is for the benefit of the American Congress for Peace and Democracy, opening here tomorrow evening.

Playing Cards for Blind Now Made in Braille

Blind card-playing fans of the District are expected to swamp the District Chapter House of the American Red Cross with requests for decks now available in Braille.

The cards given recently by Capt. Frank Hill, U. S. N., retired, were transcribed by Mrs. Lily M. France, chairman of the District Chapter Braille Corps.

Today's Radio Highlights

With Robert Young as master of ceremonies, Virginia Bruce and Melvyn Douglas are starred in the dramatic sketch that highlights this evening's "Good News of 1939" show—WRC. 9 p. m.

Members of the panel of tonight's "Town Meeting of the Air" present pro and con arguments on the question: "Should the Wagner Act Be Revised"—WMAL, 9:30 p. m.

Bing Crosby's musical program tonight includes: "You Must Have Been a Beautiful Baby," "I Have Eyes," "Old Folks" and "I'm Just Wild About Harry"—WRC, 10 p. m.

"Orphan Ego," radio adaptation of the short story, "Maxie Makes a Splash," is the presentation of Columbia Workshop—WJSV, 10 p. m.

Just before a crack train pulls out of a New York terminal, a group of porters are interviewed as the feature of the "Americans at Work" program—WJSV, 10:30 p. m.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Thursday, January 5. Washington Eastern Standard Time

	WMAL 476M—630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 229M—1,230KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC
6:00		Gordon Hittenmark		
6:15		" "		
6:30	Today's Prelude	" "	Art Brown	
6:45	" "	" "	" "	
7:00	" "	" "	" "	Arch McDonald
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" "
7:30	PDS Presents	" "	News	" "
7:45	" "	" "	Art Brown	" "
8:00	" "	News	" "	News
8:15	" "	Gordon Hittenmark	" "	Arch McDonald
8:30	Earl Godwin	" "	News	Magic Carpet
8:45	The Clemens	" "	Art Brown	Arch McDonald
9:00	Interlude	News, Happy Jack	" "	" "
9:15	Breakfast Club	Mary Mason	" "	" "
9:30	" "	" "	Waltz Themes	Wom. M'ke News
9:45	Gospel Singer	" "	News; Police Fl.	Back. Children
10:00	Story of Month	Central City	Famous Farmers	Kitty Kelly
10:15	Keeping Fit	John's Other Wife	Human Side	Myrt and Marge
10:30	Ranch Boys	Just Plain Bill	Traffic Court	Hilltop House
10:45	Garden Talk	Woman in White	Who's Who	Stepmother
11:00	Mary Marlin	David Harum	" "	Mary L. Taylor
11:15	Vic and Sade	Lorenzo Jones	" "	Rhyt'm, Romance
11:30	Paul Page	Widow Brown	Get This to Music	Big Sister
11:45	Popular Waltzes	Tropical Moods	Comm. Calendar	Aunt Jenny
	AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.			
12:00	Southernaires	News, Music	Gloomchasers	Tower Town T.
12:15	News	The O'Neills	News	Nancy James
12:30	National	Devotions	Organ Recital	Helen Trent
12:45	Farm and	Topical Tunes	Richardson's Or.	Gal Sunday
1:00	Home Hour	Jean Ellington	Luncheon	Goldbergs
1:15	Farm News	Escorts and Betty	Music	Life, Beautiful
1:30	Peables	Encores	Tony Wakeman	Road of Life
1:45	Rakov's Orch.	Happy Gilmans	" "	Day Is Ours
2:00	Social Science	Betty and Bob	" "	Vesta Eales
2:15	" "	Grimm's Daughter	Girl From Maine	B'get Message
2:30	Light Opera	Valiant Lady	Tony	American School
2:45	Selections	Church Hymns	Wakeman	of the Air
3:00	Grand Slam	Mary Marlin	News	Aladdin's
3:15	Revue	Ma Perkins	Tony Wakeman	Kitchen
3:30	Hoosier Hop	Pepper's Family	" "	Arch McDonald
3:45	Between Bookends	Guiding Light	" "	" "
4:00	Club Matinee	Backstage Wife	" "	" "
4:15	" "	Stella Dallas	" "	" "
4:30	" "	Vic & Sade	" "	" "
4:45	News	Girl Alone	" "	" "
5:00	Williams' Orch.	Dick Tracy	Evening Shadows	Cur. Questions
5:15	Tune Types	Your Family, Mine	Jimmy Scribner	Arch McDonald
5:30	Don Winslow	Jack Armstrong	Weber's Orch.	Melody Madcaps
5:45	Tom Mix	Orphan Annie	Cocktail Capers	Tex Walker
	EVENING PROGRAMS.			
6:00	Tarheel Tatler	News, Music	Sports Resume	News, Music
6:15	News	Home Folks Flic	Jane Anderson	Howie Wing
6:30	Incidentally	Rainbow	News	Arch McDonald
6:45	Lowell Thomas	Rhythm	Variety Program	Crossroads Hall
7:00	Easy Aces	Amos 'n' Andy	Fulton Lewis, jr.	Endless Music
7:15	Mr. Keen	Vocal Varieties	Radio Harris	Adv. in Science
7:30	Quiz of Two Cities	Dreams	Don't Believe It	Joe Penner
7:45	" "	Come True	Popular Medley	" "
8:00	Interesting	Rudy Vallee	Green Hornet	Kate Smith
8:15	Neighbors	" "	" "	" "
8:30	Coolidge Quartet	" "	Sinfonietta	" "
8:45	" "	" "	" "	" "
9:00	" "	Good News of	News and Music	Maj.
9:15	Voice Choir	1939	Concert	Bowes
9:30	The Old Timer	" "	Who's Who	Amateur
9:45	Buggy Days	" "	" "	Hour
10:00	of the Air	Music Hall	Concert Revue	Columbia
10:15	" "	" "	Pres. Birth'd Cel.	Workshop
10:30	People I	" "	Hamilton's	Americans
10:45	Have Known	" "	Orchestra	at Work
11:00	News	News, Sports	News—Music	News, Music
11:15	Music as You	Modern	Grier's Orch.	Lopez' Orch.
11:30	Desire It	Music	Griff Williams'	Cab Calloway's Orch.
11:45	" "	Maestros	Orchestra	
12:00	Night Watchman	Jack Denny's	Glen Gray's	Sammy Kaye's
12:15	(Until 2 a. m.)	Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra
12:30		Henry Busse's	Jan Garber's	Paul Pendarvis'
12:45		Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra
1:00		Sign off	Harbeck's	Weather
1:15			Orchestra	Forecasts
1:30			Dance Music	Sign Off
1:45			" "	
2:00	Sign off		" "	

How to Torture Your Husband

GLENN, I WAS TELLING THE GIRLS WHAT A TERRIBLE TIME YOU WERE HAVING WITH YOUR FALLEN ARCHES, AND LILLIAN SAID SHE KNEW OF A PERFECTLY MARVELOUS DOCTOR. SHE OFFERED TO CALL UP AND MAKE AN APPOINTMENT FOR YOU TO-MORROW, BUT I THOUGHT I'D BETTER SPEAK TO YOU FIRST. YOU WILL SEE HIM, WON'T YOU, DEAR?
OO-OH! FALLEN ARCHES! HOW AWFUL!
DISCUSSING YOUR PRIVATE AILMENTS IN PUBLIC
NESBIER
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TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Listen to Terry and the Pirates—5:15 P. M.—WMAL. — BY MILTON CANIFF

OH, BOY! DID I SLEEP! WHERE'S PAT, CONNIE?
MIST' PAT GO OUTSIDE LONG TIME! HIM SAY MIST' TERRY KETCHUM GLUB IN HOTEL DINE PLACE! MIST' PAT COME SOON-TIME!
I'LL ANNIHILATE A MESS O' HAM AN' EGGS! GOOD MORNING, MADAME SUD!
BONJOUR, M'GIEU! I WEEL TAKE YOUR ORDAIR!
I WANT FRUIT JUICE, TWO FRIED EGGS, HAM AND... HOLY MACKEREL!
BUT, M'GIEU, WE HAVE NOT THE MACKEREL!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

IT'S THE NIGHT OF THE SECOND IN PATSY'S SERIES OF BROADCASTS FOR THE MYSTERIOUS MR VULCHER AND MISS SCHLEEK
YOU ARE ALL READY, MISS PERKINS? IN 30 SECONDS YOU GO ON THE AIR FOR ZESTO SOUPS!
WELL—I WASNT ABLE TO LEARN THAT FIRST SONG, SO I'LL HAVE TO SUBSTITUTE SOMETHING FOR IT — I'M SORRY!
STUDIO A
SORRY? YOU LITTLE FOOL! IF YOU DO NOT SING IT, YOU WILL BE SORRIER YET! SING!
MR. VULCHER! YOU'RE HURTING ME!
SOCK
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN! THERE WILL BE A SLIGHT DELAY WHILE WE REPAIR THE STATION EQUIPMENT!

MICKEY FINN — Paroled! — BY LANK LEONARD

IF YOU NEVER DID ANYTHING LIKE THIS BEFORE WHY DID YOU START NOW?
M-MY MOTHER IS SICK AND WE D-DIDN'T HAVE ANY MONEY TO GET HER MEDICINE —O-OR ANYTHING T-TO EAT!
IF HE'S TELLIN' THE TRUTH IT'D BE A SHAME TO TAKE HIM DOWN, TOM—YOU KNOW WHERE HE'D WIND UP!
OKAY, PARDNER! —I'M WILLIN' TO TAKE THE CHANCE IF YOU ARE!
WE LIVE ON THE TOP FLOOR!
A-AND YOU REALLY THINK THIS MR. KING WILL GIVE ME A JOB?
I THINK SO— BUT REMEMBER, DON'T TELL ANYBODY WHAT HAPPENED TONIGHT!

DIXIE DUGAN — A Blonde — J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIBEL

DENNY JUST GOT A STEADY JOB IN THE OFFICES OF THE MUSIC PUBLISHER WHO PREVIOUSLY TURNED DOWN HIS SONGS.
NOW YOU'RE STARTED! AND I OWE IT ALL TO DOC AND YOU KIDS!
WELL—I'VE GOT TO HELP MA WITH SUPPER! I'LL BE SEEING YOU ALL, LATER.
I'LL TAKE YOU HOME
JUST A MINUTE! I'M GOING ALONG!
WHEN DIXIE TOLD YOUR FORTUNE, DENNY, SHE SAID A BRUNETTE AND A BLONDE WERE COMING INTO YOUR LIFE —
—SO WE MIGHT AS WELL START OUT RIGHT NOW! —YOU SEE, AFTER YOU TAKE DIXIE HOME YOU'LL HAVE TO BRING ME BACK!
AA-AH! YOU CLOWN!

DONALD DUCK— Donald's Lucky Day — BY WALT DISNEY

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — *Listen to Don Winslow on the air today—WMAL—4:30 P. M.* — BY FRANK MARTINEK

WHAT'S THIS HOT DOPE YOU'VE GOT ON REGGIRT, COMMANDER?
THE RADIO SCRIPT, EH? LET'S SEE IT!
B-BUT THIS IS JUST THE WAY I WROTE IT, WINSLOW... IT'S UNCHANGED!
SURE— BECAUSE REGGIRT LOST HIS NERVE..
HE HAD CHANGES ALL DOPED OUT, THOUGH— ON SEPARATE PAPER... AND THEN DESTROYED HIS NOTES!
BUT UNKNOWINGLY HE LEFT US A NEAT COPY OF THOSE NOTES—REPRODUCED BY THE CARBON PAPER UNDER THIS BLOTTER..

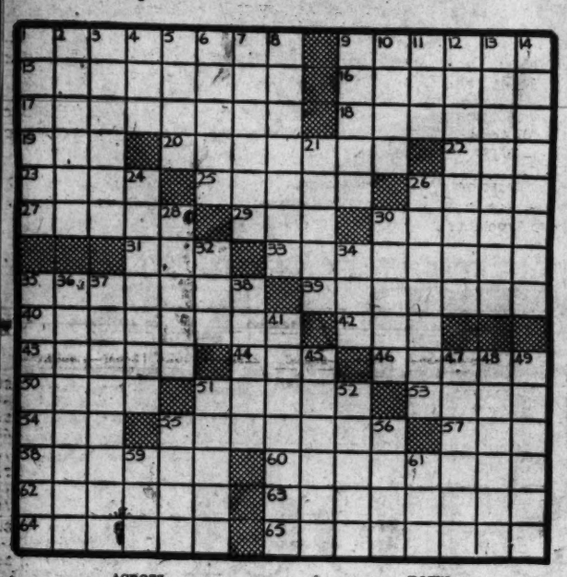
NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics — BY BOB ZUPPKE

HERE'S WHERE WE MOVE IN ON BLOCKTON COACH
BOY, OH BOY! WILL I THROW A TACKLE AT THIS STEAK?
THIS MUST BE MINE— BASKETBALL PLAYERS IN TRAINING WOULDN'T ORDER IT!
BRING MY STAR CENTER A BACON SANDWICH, WAITER
SORRY, OLD MAN— I DO ALL THE HEAVY EATING FOR THE SQUAD BEFORE IMPORTANT GAMES
HAVE A HEART, COACH!
TAKE IT BACK AND PUT NINE POUNDS OF LETTUCE ON IT!
JUST BRING THIS GENTLEMAN A FINGER BOWL AND A NAPKIN

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE — By Martha Orr

AW DENNIE, DON'T GO YET.
GOSH FELLAS, I GOT TO BEAT IT HOME. IT'S GETTIN' LATE AS HOPS.
I'LL TAKE A SHORT CUT THROUGH TH' LUMBER YARD. IT'S CLOS'TER.
THERE'S A LIGHT IN THE OFFICE.... A FLASH LIGHT.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS.

1 Outlook
5 Formed
10 Rescinder
16 Stately dance
17 Set at naught
18 Adjudges
19 Through
20 Letheries
22 Apex
23 Ages
25 Excite
26 Wild beast: Lat.
27 Bases
29 Insect
30 Ankles
31 Simian
33 Collector
35 Feign
39 Breeders
40 That which puts in mind
42 Cuckoo
43 Proclamation
44 Convened
46 English poet
50 Male children
51 Melody
53 Dagger
54 Rubber tree
55 Conned
57 Exist
58 Counselor
60 Put ashore and deserted
62 Repetition
63 Enfeeble
64 Cubic meters
65 Felt contempt for

DOWN.

1 Peculiar
2 Venerate
3 Musical dramas
4 Weight of India
5 Accepted standards
6 Flower
7 Spanish government obligation
8 Oriental sea-slug
9 Lean
10 Turns to the left
11 Humming bird
12 Pattern of flower beds
13 Guarantor
14 Gives up hope
21 Essence: var.
24 Science of bodies at rest
26 Fairy worlds: archaic
28 Exhausted
30 Express gratitude
32 Aim
34 Beverage
35 Conjectures
36 Fragrant
37 Hill
38 Take exception
41 Began again
45 Medicated decoction
47 The pineapple
48 Cylindrical
49 Sowed
51 Boundaries
52 Goddess of harvests
55 Orifice
56 Village
59 Rocky pinnacle
61 Combining form for ergs

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

P	O	L	A	R	I	T	Y		S	T	R	A	N	D
O	R	A	T	O	R	I	O		T	A	I	L	O	R
S	I	P		W	A	R	N		A	R	M	A	D	A
I	F		C	E	D	E		S	I	T		M	U	M
T	I	R	A	D	E		F	U	R		C	O	L	A
I	C	O	N		S	H	U	N		F	U	S	E	S
V	E	S	T	S		A	N	T	L	E	R			
E	S	S		C	O	N		I	O	N		C	A	D
		P	A	R	D	O	N		S	T	O	V	E	
S	T	E	I	N		L	A	G	S		I	D	E	S
T	O	M	E		L	E	T		E	M	E	E	R	S
R	I	P		B	A	D		S	T	I	R		M	E
A	L	I	P	E	D		A	E	O	N		H	E	R
T	E	R	E	T	E		R	E	S	I	D	E	N	T
A	R	E	N	A	S		E	L	E	M	E	N	T	S

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Bedtime Story

By Thornton W. Burgess.

Farmer Brown's Boy Investigates

In olden times, before the days of telephones and newspapers, often a village or town had a man who went about ringing a bell and then crying out the news, especially when there was any special or exciting news. He was called the Town Crier. Blacky the Crow is the Town Crier of the Green Forest. When you hear him cawing at the top of his voice you may know that he has discovered something exciting. All the people of the Green Forest and the Green Meadows know this, and as most of them have a full share of curiosity they usually go to see for themselves what it is all about.

So it was that the racket made by Blacky and his noisy gang drew others over to where poor Mrs. Lightfoot the Deer lay helpless with a hind leg caught in a woven wire fence. Sammy Jay, Yank Yank the Nuthatch, Tommy Tit the Chickadee, in fact most of the feathered folk who were wintering over, flew over to see what was going on. Of course, Peter Rabbit heard the noise and fairly ached to know what it was all about. It was hard to stay in the dear Old Briar-patch with something exciting going on within hearing distance, but he didn't dare go. He had seen Reddy Fox going in that direction and it simply wouldn't do to be in Reddy's neighborhood with no retreat near where he could be safe.

"Oh, dear, I wish someone would come and tell me what had happened," sighed Peter, as he sat just outside the Briar-patch, his long ears straight up to catch every sound.

Now, both Lightfoot and Mrs. Lightfoot knew just what the result of all that racket would be. They knew that it would bring almost all within hearing hurrying to see what the trouble was. What if Old Man Coyote should come? What if Yowler the Bobcat should happen to be awake and hear that noise? He would be almost certain to investigate. Lightfoot glared at those noisy black birds and stamped his feet at them, whereat they cawed all the louder.

Now, there were other ears that heard that racket. Farmer Brown's boy, going out to do the morning chores at the barn, stopped to listen. "I wonder what is exciting those Crows so. They have found something over there at the edge of the young orchard and it is something unusual or I don't know Crow talk. After breakfast I will go over there if they are still there. I learned long ago that when Blacky and his friends make such a fuss as they are doing now it is seldom over nothing. That Black rascal has led me to a lot of things I would have missed but for him," said he.

So, after breakfast he and his cousins, Sue and Sammy, set out to investigate. Blacky and the gang were still over there on the edge of the young orchard. It lay around the shoulder of a hill and could not be seen until the end of this was turned. But the cawing coming from behind that hill was as excited as ever, although not quite so incessant. There were pauses. Then one of the gang would begin to caw and others would join in until all were cawing with all their might.

"What do you think it means, Tommy?" whispered Sue.

"I haven't the least idea, but we will know in a few minutes," replied Tommy.

There was a sudden call from a Crow perched in the top of a tree just beyond the orchard and he took to his wings. Instantly the noise ceased and all the gang took wing, streaming after the one who had given the alarm back to the Green Forest.

"That fellow saw us," explaind Tommy, as he opened a gate in the high fence and led the way across the orchard. "Look!" he exclaimed a moment later. "There goes Lightfoot the Deer! And there goes Reddy Fox! There is something wrong over there." Then he saw Mrs. Lightfoot caught in the fence. Those Crows had rendered her a service, after all.

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Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"Don't take it to heart, Oscar—my wife made fun of my biscuits, too, when I was first married!"

People with ability who want jobs can introduce themselves to many prospective employers through a small ad in The Post. Only 19 cents for a 2-line Situations Ad.

Legal Record

DAILY ASSIGNMENT, JANUARY 5, 1939.

Jury Actions

118, 88294—Sigler vs. Smith. Atty., J. M. Minowitz.

17, 86397—Mattox vs. Hixson. Attys., B. J. Long, Oehman—H. A. Grant.

38, 87591—Malas vs. Hmby. Attys., Wm. Wendell—H. P. Oanes.

7, 83027—Panhandle Lumber Co. vs. Stazzers. Attys., R. W. Burton—W. B. Thomas.

85, 87739—Hohensee vs. Ind. Oil Co. Attys., R. H. Hunter—R. E. Lynch.

839, 89668—Cochrane vs. Farrington, administrator. Attys., J. H. Pratt, F. F. Hannah—Marvin Farrington.

163, 88519—McCarthy vs. Tyler. Attys., F. Millyard—S. M. Boyd.

168, 88475—Silva vs. Villegas. Attys., J. F. Labofish—D. I. Riordan.

179, 85223—Ind. Oil Co. vs. Barrett. Attys., M. D. Rosenberg. Nathan Lubar—W. A. Gallagher.

65, 87296—Valiant vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., B. T. Saunders—E. L. Jones. H. W. Kelly.

62, 87960; 63, 87961—Gephart vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., Frost, Myers & Towers—E. L. Jones. H. W. Kelly.

722½, 82999—Davis vs. Lyons et al. Attys., Gardiner & Earnest. I. I. Bolotin—A. L. Newmyer. D. G. Bress.

26, 87136—Balinovic vs. Evening Star Co. Attys., A. L. Newmyer. L. H. Shapiro. D. G. Bress—E. L. Jones.

4, 83107—Maher vs. Walker et al. Attys., Whelan & O'Connell—J. T. Sherier.

5, 83108—Loran Pingree Co. vs. Walker et al. Attys., Whelan & O'Connell—J. T. Sherier.

158, 88426—Fenander vs. Wash., Md., Va. Coach Co. et al. Attys., W. L. Townsend. A. P. Beasley—Welch. Dally & Welch. Frost, Myers & Towers.

11, 85609—Ginsberg et al., vs. Warfield. Attys., Kelly & Nicolaides—Whiteford, Marshall, Hart & Carmody.

58, 87944; 271, 88623; 381, 88799—Murphy, administratrex, et al., vs. Chestnut Farms Dairy. Attys., Douglas, Obear & Campbell—E. L. Jones.

33, 87387——Lowe vs. Zeller. Attys., W. E. Leahy—H. I. Quinn.

130, 87643—Carter vs. Washington Terminal Co. Attys., W. C. Sullivan, A. Lyman—Hamilton & Hamilton.

129, 88374—Bevans vs. Couembis et. al. Attys., W. R. Lichtenberg—P. E. Young, jr.

50, 87978—Taxin vs. R. F. & P. RR. Co. Attys., I. Brill—McKenney, Flannery & Craignill. R. A. Bosley.

96, 87900—Perlman vs. Estes. Attys., A. L. Newmyer. D. G. Bress—Baker & Tepper. Simon. Koenigsberger & Young.

119, 88193—Nelson vs. D. C., et. al. Attys., Toomey & Toomey—Matt Mahorner. H. I. Quinn.

165, 87649; 166, 87650—Curtis, administrator, vs. Humphries. Attys., Wheatley & Wheatley, W. W. Britzner—J. R. Kirkland. W. A. Coombe.

177, 88565—Mathews vs. Capitol Park Hotel Co. Attys., J. N. Halper—Welch. Daily & Welch.

181, 88230—Fleming, administrator, vs. Davidson Transfer Co. Attys., P. M. Cook—Baker & Tepper.

184, 88543—Beadle's vs. People's Drug Stores. Attys., J. P. Bailey—Clephane. Latimer & Hall.

185, 88586—Myers vs. Kentz. Attys., R. A. Cusick—Milton Strasburger.

Court Actions

358, 65008—Dove vs. Dove. Attys., S. M. Boyd—J. D. Sadler.

357, 84074—Lindstrom vs. Lindstrom. Attys., C. S. Lawrence—R. L. Tedrow.

328, 64459—Nat. Assn. for Adv. of Colored People vs. D. C. Branch. Attys., Houston & Houston—Cobb. Howard & Hayes.

358, 64883—Weakley vs. Weakley. Attys., E. J. Layton—M. J. Lane.

359, 64944—Cox vs. Shapiro, Inc. Attys., W. A. Powell; N. A. Perry—Simon Hirshman.

362, 63895—Cisler vs. Cisler. Attys., Raymond Neudecker—J. D. Sadler.

370, 59108—Niagro vs. Niagro. Attys., Joseph DiLeo—R. B. Dickey.

377, 64970—Bell vs. Bell. Attys., P. W. Taylor—A. K. Johnson.

378, 63219—Merrick et al vs. Gamble et al. Attys., R. L. Merrick; R. A. Harman—Keogh & Chaconas.

330, 64523—Simpkins vs. Simpkins. Attys., R. W. Galliher—N. A. Dobbins.

379, 63981—Hinkle vs. Hinkle. Attys., Ellis Klein—A. A. Stern.

380, 63681—Barnholt vs. Barnholt. Attys., R. A. Cusick—William Wendell.

318, 64728—Nakken vs. Coe. Attys., Leonard Day—R. P. Whitehead.

331, 64860; 332, 64861—Hussman-Ligonier vs. Coe. Attys., E. W. Shepard—R. P. Whitehead.

339, 64922—Hall vs. Coe. Attys., J. H. Milans; N. C. Turnage—R. P. Whitehead.

822—Order R. R. Conductors vs. Nat. Med. Board. Attys., G. P. Hoover; J. M. Grimm—R. L. Stern.

324, 62870—Barghausen vs. Barghausen. Attys., H. H. Wilson; Lester Wood—J. M. Boardman.

108, 62731—Sures vs. Sures. Attys., W. R. Lichtenberg—M. M. Doyle.

23, 60720—Needles vs. Nash et al. Attys., E. C. Kriz—S. M. Boyd; R. S. Fowler.

90174—Dolfis vs. Dolfis. Attys., P. H. Marshall—H. L. McCormick.

1261, 61174—Noble vs. Noble. Attys., E. W. Howard—A. F. Oehman.

124, 63455—Milstead vs. Milstead. Attys., R. W. Galliher—G. W. Smith.

238, 64169—Carvin et al vs. Corbitt. Attys., G. A. Parker—J. Franklin Wilson.

233, 62987; 758, 65112; 265, 63088—Uppercue et al. vs. Lord et al. Attys., Whiteford, Marshall, Hart & Carmody; Arthur Peter; G. C. Gertman—R. A. Cusick; J. N. Halper; C. W. Arth.

Adm. 30225—In re estate of Wilkes Attys., G. A. Parker; H. S. McAlpin—R. A. Ricketts.

112, 61183—Calvin vs. Wash. Properties, Inc. Attys., E. S. Duvall—Peelle, Lesh, Drain & Barnard.

277, 62679—Graebner vs. Graebner. Attys., Raymond Neudecker—W. B. O'Connell.

Motions Assignment

Notice—Preliminary matters will be taken up at 10 o'clock in the morning before the calendar is called, and again at 1:30 and 3 o'clock in the afternoon.

Under the new civil rules, signed orders are required in all cases.

476—Shrader et al. vs. Gruver et al. Attys., Goldstein—Kriz.

67597—Beatty vs. Beatty; rule.

85496—Collett vs. Collier. Attys., Leahy, Izenhower—Thompson & Ward.

80101—Tolson vs. Tolson. Attys., Britton—Gill.

68079—U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co. vs. Thompson et al. Attys., Brandenburg & Brandenburg—Ullman, Smith, jr., Benett.

90470—Saunders vs. Magyar Bank. Attys., Austern, Bradley, Nichols, jr.—Tobriner, Graham, Brez & Tobriner, Stein.

87503—Hardee vs. O'Hanlon. Attys., Ward—Ceranton.

592—Whitmore et al. vs. National Bond & Investment Co. Attys., Lyman—Lichtenberg.

66137—Washburn vs. Washburn. Attys., Long—Dunn.

574—Van E. Thompson Co., Inc., vs. Hughes et al. Attys., Kelly & Goff—Oxenburg.

23—Wood, etc., vs. Sweeney et al. Attys., Canfield, Hannan—Pine, Boyd.

134—Lanham vs. Sweeney et al. Attys., DeOrsey, Friedman—Pine, Boyd.

Civil Actions Filed

1202—Simone Oudot vs. Henri Oudot; absolute divorce. Atty., Elizabeth M. Cox.

1203—Jack Kraft vs. David H. Bartow et al.; for specific performance. Atty., David Hornstein.

1204—Jessie M. Flaherty vs. Edmund J. Beery; maintenance of minor child. Atty., Joseph D. Bulman.

1205—Evelyn Burke vs. James Burke; absolute divorce. Atty., William F. Partlow.

1206—Eleanor E. Russell vs. National Savings & Trust Co.; to substitute trustee. Atty., Aubrey St. C. Wardwell.

1207—James F. McDuffie vs. L. F. Swartz et al.; damages, $20,000. Atty., Dorsey K. Offutt.

1208—Edith Lusby vs. Benjamin F. Lusby; limited divorce. Atty., Charles T. Clayton.

1209—Victor Cadogan vs. Evelyn Cadogan; absolute divorce. Attys., Lawson & Berry.

1210—Alropa Corporation vs. Mary Schwinghammer et al.; breach of contract, $2,083. Attys., Raymond Gitteiman, Arthur L. Willcher.

Docketed Judgments

5583—H. Nelson vs. Louis Litoff; $110. Atty., Samuel Lebowitz.

5584—Penn Card & Paper Co. vs. W. J. Dow; $107.70. Atty., John Bresnahan.

5585—Jacob Kotz vs. Benjamin Warsaw; $110. Atty., Harry Protas.

5586—Sarah E. Turner vs. George T. Ashe; $350. Atty., P. P.

5587—Llewellyn F. Davis vs. Daniel J. Donovan, jr.; $78. Atty., Enoch A. Chase.

MOTIONS COURT

Justice Bailey—Kirkland, Clerk

772—Gibson vs. Gibson; order for maintenance.

463—Hayes vs. Hayes; order for maintenance.

66720—Gardner vs. Gardner; order granting leave to file cross complaint.

90201—Burgunder vs. Shoreham Hotel Corporation; order overruling motion to strike second plea and overruling demurrer to third plea and sustaining demurrer to fourth plea.

48604—In re Mount Carmel Baptist Church; order for payment of taxes.

67088—Hughes vs. Becktenstein; default against defendants by clerk.

922—International Shoe Co. vs. Watson; default and judgment by clerk against defendant in sum of $1,945.20, with interest from January 1, 1926, and costs.

64318—Iwamoto vs. Coe; final decree dismissing cause.

62870—Barghausen vs. Barghausen; cause continued to February 20.

89881—U. S. ex rel Twentieth Century Fox Film Corp. vs. Bouve; order overruling motion to amend answer and for production of documents.

60425—Harlowe et al. vs. Totten et al.; order adjourning hearing to February 24.

57354—Moran, receiver, vs. Altemus; order substituting executor.

67416—Moran, receiver, vs. Altemus; order substituting executor.

53993—Thompson et al. vs. Park Savings Bank et al.; order substituting executor.

43151—Hooff vs. Hooff; rule returnable first Friday.

67041—Ingram vs. Ingram; rule returnable January 13.

66263—Michelmore vs. Michelmore; rule returnable January 13.

851—Minn. Mining & Mfg. Co. vs. Coe; order denying motion for more definite answer.

768—Kinzer vs. Kinzer; order appointing J. George Gately to defend.

68119—Edwards vs. Edwards; order appointing Morris Benson to defend.

80—McBride vs. McBride; order appointing Isaac R. Hitt to defend.

55474—Chandler Bldg. Corp. vs. Shannon et al.; order referring account of receivers to auditor.

826—Mason et al. vs. Mason, jr., et al.; order nisi.

56470—National City Bank of Cleveland vs. Parmelee et al.; order approving trustee's accounts.

67811—Pulvirenti vs. Howe; rule returnable first Friday.

CIVIL COURT ONE

Justice Letts—Lemon, Clerk

90417—Davis vs. Hunt; jury of inquisition sworn; sealed verdict returned for plaintiff in sum of $1,400. Atty., James A. Reilly.

90529—Mussell vs. Union Taxicab Association; jury sworn; special verdict in sum of $500, general verdict for $650. Attys., Branson—Bennett, Green, Hunter.

85798—Weitlauf vs. United States; judgment for plaintiff for $25 monthly and costs. Attys., Bentley—Crenshaw.

81591—Carpenter vs. United States; judgment for plaintiff for $2,000. Attys., Bentley—Crenshaw.

CIVIL COURT TWO

Justice Gordon—Belew, Clerk

87982-3-4-5—Gay vs. Cammerrer; order consolidating cases for trial; jury sworn and respited to tomorrow. Attys., Thompson—Frost, Myers & Towers.

85900—Marshall vs. Gardiner; order overruling motion for new trial.

CIVIL COURT THREE

Justice Cox—Garnett, Clerk

87880—Brennan vs. Capital Transit Co.; jury sworn and respited to tomorrow. Attys., Bowie & Stein—Jone, Kelly.

CIVIL COURT FOUR

Chief Justice Wheat—Derrybaugh, Clerk

67862—Beneteau vs. Beneteau; decree for absolute divorce.

61854—De Shazo vs. De Shazo; decree for absolute divorce.

63741—Gaither vs. Gaither; decree for absolute divorce.

65759—Williams vs. Williams; decree for absolute divorce.

65796—Hatfield vs. Hatfield; decree for absolute divorce.

66631—Gorospe vs. Gorospe; decree for absolute divorce.

66173—Rask vs. Rask; decree for absolute divorce.

66368—Shumate vs. Shumate; decree for absolute divorce.

64416—Arendes vs. Arendes; decree for absolute divorce.

440—Jameson & Co. vs. Morgenthau; order denying application for preliminary injunction, discharging rule and dismissing complaint. Signed by Vinson, Wheat, C. J., and Adkins.

2583—In re parcels 218/73, etc.; order of citation and publication.

2535—In re Square 1296; order ratifying and confirming verdict.

2560—In re extension of Oneida place; order of publication.

CIVIL COURT NO. 5

Justice O'Donoghue—Gardner, Clerk

971—Capital Transit Co. vs. Public Utilities Commission et al.; final hearing begun and concluded; finding for the plaintiff versus both defendants; injunction granted. Attys., G. Thomas Dunlop, Bowen & Kelly—Lloyd B. Harrison, Edmund D. Campbell.

Probate Proceedings

Estate of Roy Dimmitt; will dated December 14, 1938.

Estate of Frank H. Hough; will dated November 8, 1928.

Estate of James S. French; will dated May 3, 1930.

Estate of Mary Agnes Bamford; will dated July 20, 1936.

Estate of George R. Andrews; will dated May 5, 1936.

Estate of Leonard A. Butt; will dated September 26, 1922.

Estate of Jane C. Pumphrey; will dated April 20, 1938.

Estate of Thomas Truston Houston; will dated February 12, 1937.

Estate of Frank Dyer; will dated May 1, 1933.

Estate of Nellie A. Padgett; letters of administration to Thomas J. O'Brien; special bond, $1,000. Atty., H. H. Bredekamp.

Estate of Robert T. Talbert; letters of administration to Raymond Talbert; special bond, $1,000. Atty., J. E. Will.

Estate of Addie H. Lear; letters testamentary to George Johannes and Hatie H. Johannes; bond, $1,000. Atty., H. C. Espey.

Estate of Gladys N. Marks; letters of administration to Thomas J. Marks; special bond, $1,000. Atty., A. Brick.

Estate of Frank A. Kerr; letters testamentary to Marie Louise Kerr; special bond, $1,000. Attys., Peelle, Lesh, Drain & Barnard.

Estate of Joseph D. Cobient; order for sale of stock. Atty., R. H. Yeatman.

Estate of Oscar V. McCormick; order for sale of auto. Atty., S. G. Lichtenberg.

Estate of Charles W. Bolgiano; order authorizing executors to employ counsel. Atty., R. Hooe.

Estate of Sallie E. Marshall; order overruling exceptions to auditor's report and ratifying said report and authorizing sale of real estate. Atty., A. St. C. Wardwell.

Estate of Reginald P. Wilkes; order vacating order overruling exceptions and referring cause to Assignment Commissioner for date of hearing. Atty., H. S. McAlpin.

Acacia President Receives Cake Replica of Building

Post Staff Photo.

William Montgomery, president of the Acacia Mutual Life Insurance Co., points to a cake replica of the Acacia Building presented to him last night at a banquet at the Wardman Park. He is celebrating his forty-fifth year with the company. With him is Samuel E. Mooers, secretary of the company, and manager of the District agency, who presented the cake on behalf of employes

Births, Deaths, Marriage Licenses

Births

Melvin and Margaret Colvin, boy.
Arthur and Leona Calhoun, jr., boy.
Max and Alice Leiberknight, boy.
Robert and Vivian Cochran, boy.
Edwin and Marie Campbell, boy.
Uriah and Mellie Westbrook, boy.
Lewis and Thelma Morgan, boy.
John and Irene Donohoe, boy.
John and Evelyn Poole, girl.
Joseph and Camilla Quinn, girl.
Clifton and Emily Clarridge, jr., girl.
George and Margaret Harrison, boy.
Bynn and Marjorie Weller, boy.
William and Evelyn Bulow, girl.
Charles and Julia Harris, girl.
Clifford and Doris Orsa, boy.
Harry and Marie Loftus, boy.
James and Hildegarde Cleverine, boy.
Joseph and Dasie Daugherty, boy.
Kenneth and Frances Barry, boy.
Paul and Rena Segan, boy.
James and Nancy Heiston, boy.
James and Katherine Wells, girl.
H. Marshall and Winifred Johnson, girl.
William and Florence Lane, girl.
Joseph and Mary Kanary, boy.
Maurice and Lucy Clipfel, boy.
Arthur and Mary Stang, girl.
Melvin and Margaret Kennedy, girl.
Victor and Frances Olmsted, girl.
John and Lillie Proctor, girl.
Theodore and Avis Torrence, boy.
William and Alice Johnson, boy.
Benjamin and Marie Lynch, boy.
Charles and Louise Harvey, boy.
Philmore and Mildred Clark, boy.
William and Virginia Merton, girl.
Peyton and Magdaline Fairfax, girl.
Norman and Mary Wood, girl.
James and Irene Ricks, girl.
Gaston and Beulah Battle, girl.
Howard and Alice Brice, boy.
Herbert and Beatrice Dyson, boy.
Theodore and Lucille Archie, boy.
Overton and Mamie Nelson, boy.
Elmer and Birdie Brady, boy.
Lewton and Ruth Duckett, boy.
Joseph and Mary Webster, girl.
Russell and Josephine King, girl.
Sunnie and Helen Lott, girl.
John and Ruth Alexander, girl.

Deaths

Celestina P. Simpson, 79, 624 D st. ne.
Margaret M. Edstein, 75, 1334 Monroe st. nw.
Edward Scanlon, 72, 1650 Rosedale st. ne.
Aloysius Burns, 71, Georgetown Hosp.
Sonia Waithen, 68, Providence Hosp.
Thomas G. Munstar, 55, U. S. Soldiers Home.
Edward S. Glavis, 60, Providence Hosp.
Jane Cohill, 58, Providence Hosp.
George W. Emmart, 58, Sibley Hosp.
Irving Fichman, 49, 5418 1st pl. nw.
Nina Wright, 47, Sibley Hosp.
William J. Neitzey, 45, 649 Morton pl. ne.
Austin A. Davis, 33, Gallinger Hosp.
James Keating, 18, Walter Reed Hosp.
Levi Harris, 70, 460 L st. sw.
Daniel Coles, 76, Gallinger Hosp.
Melvina M. Cook, 73, 313 Elm st. nw.
Mary A. Price, 60, 1839 I st. nw.
Moses Smith, 45, Emergency Hosp.
Margaret Pearson, 45, Gallinger Hosp.
Ruth McDonald, 31, 600 Freedman's ct. nw
James Beach, 27, Gallinger Hosp.
Pauline Wright, 3, Children's Hosp.

Licensed to Marry

William H. Dent, 22, of 3406 Colorado avenue northwest, and Evelyn Ann Norris, 19, of 1118 Spring road northwest. The Rev. Gerhard E. Krahl.

John Goodman Fischer, 27, of 317 Third street southeast, and Alice Estelle Marks, 23, of 4005 New Hampshire avenue northwest. The Rev. Francis Yarnell.

J. Raymond Ready, 32, of 4921 New Hampshire avenue northwest, and Sarah Thornley, 24, of 6060 Thirteenth street northwest. The Rev. Austin L. Healy.

Joseph Raymond Hilleary, 31, of Arlington, Va., and Fredericka Daisy Wheeler, 25, of 445 Jefferson street northwest. Father Moran.

Horatio Weston Segura, 26, Carrol Arms Hotel, and Jane Ann Madeau, 24, of Marinette, Wis. The Rev. J. L. Elkenny.

Benjamin Perlin, 27, Richmond, Va., and Mildred Cohn, 21, same city. Rabbi Solomon Metz.

Willis Marion Stillman, 25, of 2516 Seventeenth street northwest, and Naomi Mary McDaniel, 27, same address. The Rev. H. M. Hennig.

Charles L. Hayes, 21, of 1105 Twenty-third street northwest, and Mildred Bernice Taylor, 21, of 1304 Twentieth street northwest. The Rev. Frank W. Alstork.

Junior Bogano, 24, of 1610 New Jersey avenue, and Johnsie Grier, 25, same address. The Rev. R. C. Herbert.

Jessie Tyson, 28, of 1623 Sixth street northwest, and Margaret Butler, 41, of 2313 N street northwest. The Rev. Joseph J. Kelly.

Hillard Wheeler, 21, of 1017 Third street southeast, and Lillian Elizabeth Perry, 21, of 1118 Nineteenth street northwest. The Rev. Isaac Wright.

William Alonso Lindsay, 33, of 1333 Third street northwest, and Bessie May Rice, 28, of 925 E street southwest. The Rev. S. D. Jiggetts.

Edgar Emerson Rushes, 43, of 1717½ Marine court northwest, and Mary Golden Parmes, 31, of 516 U street northwest. The Rev. F. P. King.

George McElvene, 21, of 1727 Corcoran street northwest, and Hester Todd, of 1705 Corcoran street. The Rev. Wiley Westray.

Robis Payne, 22, of 2228 Virginia avenue northwest, and Pearl Satterwhite, 23, of 2036 E street northwest. The Rev. J. T. Harney.

Henry King Wong, 39, of 1215 I street northwest, and Mary Helen Pounders, 22, of 2605 Connecticut avenue northwest. The Rev. J. C. Hall.

What's Going On And Where

Luncheons

American Chicle Co., Hotel Hamilton, 12 noon.

Cosmopolitan Club, Carlton Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Kiwanis Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

American Bar Association Committee on International Double Taxation, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Maryland Outdoor Life Federation, Willard Hotel, 12:15 p. m.

Junior Board of Commerce, Hotel Annapolis, 12:20 p. m.

Dinners

Thirteen Club, Willard Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Meetings

American Chicle Co., Hotel Hamilton, 9 a. m.

Edmonds Post, V. F. W., Hotel Hamilton, 8 p. m.

Dictaphone Achievement Club annual meeting, Wardman Park Hotel, all day.

Associated Stenotypists of America, Wardman Park Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Connecticut Avenue Citizens Association, All Souls Memorial Church, 8 p. m.

Free Lance Writers, Shoreham Hotel, 8 p. m.

Washington Hotel Sales Managers Association, Mayflower Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Dames of the Loyal Legion, Mayflower Hotel, 2:30 p. m.

Board meeting, Soroptimist Club, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

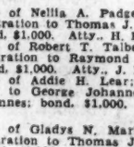
Buffet meeting, Amity Club, Hotel Hamilton, 7 p. m.

Receptions

In honor of Homer S. Cummings, Mayflower Hotel, 5 p. m.

Producers Council, Mayflower Hotel, 4 p. m.

Jeanette MacDonald co-starred with Nelson Eddy in M.G.M.'s "SWEETHEARTS" now at Loew's Palace



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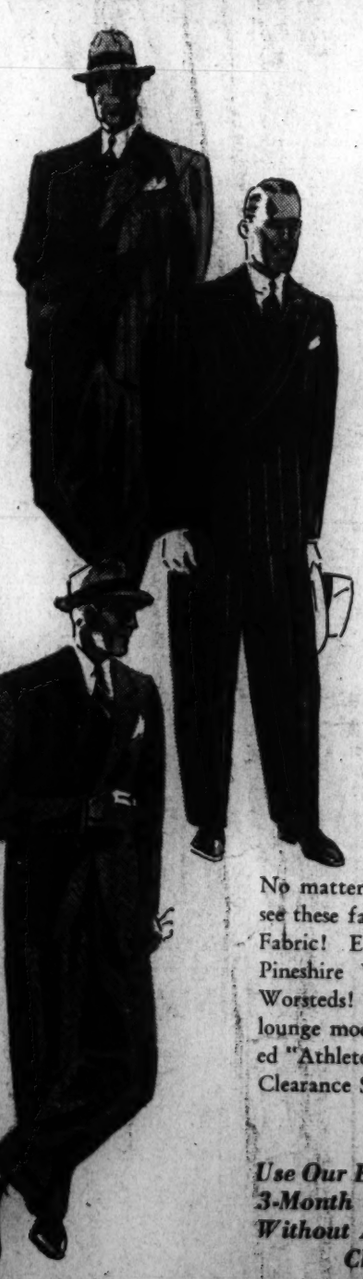

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